

THE SURROGATE
PROLETARIAT

WRITTEN UNDER THE AUSPICES OF
THE CENTER OF INTERNATIONAL STUDIES
PRINCETON UNIVERSITY
A LIST OF OTHER CENTER PUBLICATIONS
APPEARS AT THE BACK OF THIS BOOK

The Surrogate Proletariat

Moslem Women and Revolutionary Strategies
in Soviet Central Asia, 1919-1929

Gregory J. Massell

Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey

Copyright © 1974 by Princeton University Press

All Rights Reserved

Library of Congress Catalogue Card Number 73-16047

ISBN: 0-691-07562-X

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication data will be found
on the last printed page of this book.

This book has been composed in Linotype Times Roman

Printed in the United States of America
by Princeton University Press

To

HARRY ECKSTEIN

gentle critic and sensitive friend

and the late

MERLE FAINSOD

wise counselor and dedicated teacher

