

## CONTENTS

---

LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	ix
CONVENTIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS	x
PREFACE	xiii
INTRODUCTION	xvii
<b>I. Prolegomena</b>	1
1. BEFORE AND AFTER KLEISTHENES	3
A. The Demes before Kleisthenes	5
B. The Kleisthenic Demes	16
2. SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY	39
A. Sources	39
1. INSCRIPTIONS	39
2. LITERARY SOURCES	46
3. LEXICOGRAPHERS	53
B. Methodology	56
<b>II. Inside the Deme</b>	65
3. THE DEME AND ITS RESIDENTS	67
A. The <i>Dēmotai</i>	67
B. Other Citizens	75
C. Women	77
D. Metics	81
4. THE DEME ASSEMBLY	86
A. Place, Time, and Procedure	86
1. THE PLACE OF ASSEMBLY	86
2. THE TIMES AND REGULARITY OF ASSEMBLY	90
3. FORM AND PROCEDURE	92
B. The Business of the Assembly	97
1. EXAMINATION AND REGISTRATION OF MEMBERS	97
(a) <i>Regular Registration</i>	97
(b) <i>Extraordinary Registration</i>	104

---

2. OTHER ASPECTS OF STATE ADMINISTRATION PERFORMED BY DEMES	109
3. THE DEMES' OWN BUSINESS	111
(a) <i>Occasional Business</i>	111
(b) <i>Recurrent Business</i>	114
5. THE DEMARCH AND OTHER OFFICIALS	121
A. The Demarch	121
1. THE DEMARCH AS AGENT OF HIS DEME ASSEMBLY	122
(a) <i>Finance</i>	124
(b) <i>Religion</i>	127
(c) <i>Law</i>	128
2. THE DEMARCH AS AGENT OF THE STATE	130
(a) <i>Apographai</i>	131
(b) <i>Eisphorai</i>	132
(c) <i>Naval Conscription</i>	133
(d) <i>Religion</i>	134
(e) <i>Burial of the Dead</i>	137
B. Other Officials	139
6. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE	149
A. Income	150
1. TAXES AND LITURGIES	150
2. RENTS	152
3. LOANS	158
B. Expenditure	161
1. ADMINISTRATION	161
2. CULT	163
C. Balancing the Budget	169
7. RELIGION	176
A. Preliminaries	176
1. CULT FINANCING	178
2. CULT PERSONNEL	180
B. The Sacred Calendars	185
1. TEITHRAS	186
2. ELEUSIS	188
3. MARATHON	190
4. THORIKOS	194
5. ERCHIA	199
C. The Eponymous Hero	208
D. The Rural Dionysia	212
8. DEME SOCIETY	223
A. The Deme as Ideal Community	223
B. Wealth, Honor, and Service	234

<b>III. Deme and Polis</b>	
<b>9. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT</b>	255
A. An Interlocking System	255
B. From the Center to the Periphery	260
C. From the Periphery to the Center	264
1. THE BOULÉ	266
2. THE MAGISTRATES	270
<b>10. LOCAL POLITICS AND CITY POLITICS</b>	291
A. The Character of Local Politics	291
B. The Relationship between Local and City Politics	301
1. "COMPANIONABLE ASSOCIATES"	301
2. THE DEME AS POLITICAL POWER-BASE	305
3. THE DEMESMAN AS POLITICAL APPRENTICE	313
<b>11. THE DEME IN COMEDY</b>	327
A. Old Comedy	328
B. Middle and New Comedy	338
<b>IV. Conspectus: The Demes and History</b>	347
<b>APPENDIX 1. <i>Dēmos</i> and <i>Dēmoi</i> before Kleisthenes</b>	364
<b>APPENDIX 2. The Kleisthenic Demes (with their tribal affiliation and bouleutic representation)</b>	369
<b>APPENDIX 3. Deme Documents</b>	374
<b>APPENDIX 4. Peiraeus</b>	394
<b>APPENDIX 5. Acharnai</b>	397
<b>APPENDIX 6. The Garrison Demes</b>	401
<b>PROSOPOGRAPHY</b>	408
<b>SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY</b>	455
<b>INDEX OF PASSAGES CITED</b>	460
<b>INDEX OF DEMES</b>	474
<b>GENERAL INDEX</b>	478

