

CONTENTS



LIST OF ILLUSTRATIONS	ix
CONVENTIONS AND ABBREVIATIONS	x
PREFACE	xiii
INTRODUCTION	xvii
I. Prolegomena	1
1. BEFORE AND AFTER KLEISTHENES	3
A. The Demes before Kleisthenes	5
B. The Kleisthenic Demes	16
2. SOURCES AND METHODOLOGY	39
A. Sources	39
1. INSCRIPTIONS	39
2. LITERARY SOURCES	46
3. LEXICOGRAPHERS	53
B. Methodology	56
II. Inside the Deme	65
3. THE DEME AND ITS RESIDENTS	67
A. The <i>Dēmotai</i>	67
B. Other Citizens	75
C. Women	77
D. Metics	81
4. THE DEME ASSEMBLY	86
A. Place, Time, and Procedure	86
1. THE PLACE OF ASSEMBLY	86
2. THE TIMES AND REGULARITY OF ASSEMBLY	90
3. FORM AND PROCEDURE	92
B. The Business of the Assembly	97
1. EXAMINATION AND REGISTRATION OF MEMBERS	97
(a) <i>Regular Registration</i>	97
(b) <i>Extraordinary Registration</i>	104

2. OTHER ASPECTS OF STATE ADMINISTRATION PERFORMED BY DEMES	109
3. THE DEMES' OWN BUSINESS	111
(a) <i>Occasional Business</i>	111
(b) <i>Recurrent Business</i>	114
5. THE DEMARCH AND OTHER OFFICIALS	121
A. The Demarch	121
1. THE DEMARCH AS AGENT OF HIS DEME ASSEMBLY	122
(a) <i>Finance</i>	124
(b) <i>Religion</i>	127
(c) <i>Law</i>	128
2. THE DEMARCH AS AGENT OF THE STATE	130
(a) <i>Apographai</i>	131
(b) <i>Eisphorai</i>	132
(c) <i>Naval Conscription</i>	133
(d) <i>Religion</i>	134
(e) <i>Burial of the Dead</i>	137
B. Other Officials	139
6. INCOME AND EXPENDITURE	149
A. Income	150
1. TAXES AND LITURGIES	150
2. RENTS	152
3. LOANS	158
B. Expenditure	161
1. ADMINISTRATION	161
2. CULT	163
C. Balancing the Budget	169
7. RELIGION	176
A. Preliminaries	176
1. CULT FINANCING	178
2. CULT PERSONNEL	180
B. The Sacred Calendars	185
1. TEITHRAS	186
2. ELEUSIS	188
3. MARATHON	190
4. THORIKOS	194
5. ERCHIA	199
C. The Eponymous Hero	208
D. The Rural Dionysia	212
8. DEME SOCIETY	223
A. The Deme as Ideal Community	223
B. Wealth, Honor, and Service	234

III. Deme and Polis	253
9. LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND CENTRAL GOVERNMENT	255
A. An Interlocking System	255
B. From the Center to the Periphery	260
C. From the Periphery to the Center	264
1. THE BOULĒ	266
2. THE MAGISTRATES	270
10. LOCAL POLITICS AND CITY POLITICS	291
A. The Character of Local Politics	291
B. The Relationship between Local and City Politics	301
1. "COMPANIONABLE ASSOCIATES"	301
2. THE DEME AS POLITICAL POWER-BASE	305
3. THE DEMESMAN AS POLITICAL APPRENTICE	313
11. THE DEME IN COMEDY	327
A. Old Comedy	328
B. Middle and New Comedy	338
IV. Conspectus: The Demes and History	347
APPENDIX 1. <i>Dēmos</i> and <i>Dēmoi</i> before Kleisthenes	364
APPENDIX 2. The Kleisthenic Demes (with their tribal affiliation and bouleutic representation)	369
APPENDIX 3. Deme Documents	374
APPENDIX 4. Peiraieus	394
APPENDIX 5. Acharnai	397
APPENDIX 6. The Garrison Demes	401
PROSOPOGRAPHY	408
SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY	455
INDEX OF PASSAGES CITED	460
INDEX OF DEMES	474
GENERAL INDEX	478

