Contents

Prologue to the New Paperback Edition	VI
Prologue	1
Chapter 1	
Origins and Prehistory of Hezbollah	9
The Rise of Shi'i Politics from the Mid-twentieth Century to the Lebanese Civil War	14
The Role of Musa al-Sadr	18
The Resurgence of Amal	21
Chapter 2	
The Founding of Hezbollah	27
The Iraq Connection	30
The 1982 Israeli Invasion	32
Hezbollah Emerges	34
The Hezbollah Worldview	35
Implementing the Design	41
Chapter 3	
Being a Shi`i Muslim in the Twenty-first Century	47
Ritual and Identity	51
The Intersection of Ritual and Politics	58
Chapter 4	4.0
Resistance, Terrorism, and Violence in Lebanon	69
Hezbollah and Terrorism	75

Contents

Occupation in Southern Lebanon	79
The "Rules of the Game"	83
The 2000 Israeli Withdrawal	88
Chapter 5	
Playing Politics	95
Hezbollah's Decision to Participate	98
Municipal Elections	103
The Revolt of the Hungry	105
The Rich Texture of Shi"i Institutions	107
Chapter 6	
From Celebration to War	113
The Changing Social Tapestry in Post–Civil War Lebanon	120
Lebanon's Love-Hate Relationship with Rafiq al-Hariri, and His Assassination	124
Setting the Stage for War	132
The Start of Hostilities, July 2006	135
Prosecuting the War	137
Conclusion	145
Hezbollah in a Fractured Postwar Lebanon	152
What Next?	157
Afterword to the Paperback Edition	161
Glossary	173
Additional Reading	175
Sources Cited	181
Index	185
Acknowledgments	197