Contents

Acl	cknowledgments				
1.	Histor	y of This Investigation and Structure of			
	This Book				
	1.1	Introduction	1		
	1.2	History of This Research	4		
	1.3	Consanguinity	9		
		Inbreeding Measurement	11		
		Inbreeding Effects	13		
	1.6	Random Genetic Drift	18		
	1.7	Research on Drift in the Parma Valley	20		
	1.8	Genetic Uses of Surnames	21		
	1.9	A Summary of Published Studies on			
		Consanguinity and Inbreeding, with Special			
		Reference to Italy	24		
	1.10	Structure of This Book	26		
2.	Customs and Legislation Affecting Consanguineous				
	Marria	ages, with Special Attention to the			
	Catho	lic Church	29		
	2.1	Early and Medieval Christian Tradition	29		
	2.2	Traditional Methods of Consanguinity Evaluation:			
		The Roman and the German Methods	34		
	2.3	Justifications of the Dispensation Request	35		
3.	Demographic Factors Affecting the Frequencies of				
	Consanguineous Marriage—A Study in Northern Emilia				
	3.1	Nature and Interest of the Problem	39		
	3.2	Relations to Population Structure	40		

vi CONTENTS

	3.3	and Observed Abundance of Relatives	43		
	2.4		43		
	3.4	Consanguinity Degrees and Observed Numbers			
		of Consanguinity Dispensations in	47		
	2.5	Northern Emilia	47		
	3.5	Pedigree Types, Pedigree Codes, and Proofs			
		of the Influence of Age at Marriage and			
		of the Sex of Intermediate Ancestors	52		
4.	Probability of Consanguineous Marriages				
	4.1	Theory of Age Effects on the Frequency of			
		Consanguineous Marriages	69		
	4.2	Migration as a Factor Affecting the Frequency			
		of Consanguineous Marriages	76		
	4.3	The Role of Women in Maintaining Family			
		Ties among Relatives	78		
	4.4	Observed and Expected Frequencies of			
		Major Consanguinity Degrees	83		
5.	Consanguinity, Inbreeding, and Observed Genetic Drift				
	in the	Parma Valley	90		
	5.1	The Parma Valley and the Origin of			
		This Investigation	90		
	5.2	Geography of the Parma Valley	91		
	5.3	Consanguinity and Inbreeding in the			
		Parma Valley	95		
	5.4	Blood Groups and Genetic Drift	101		
	5.5	Surnames and Genetic Drift	115		
	5.6	Correlations of Inbreeding and Drift	118		
6.	A Computer Simulation of the Upper Parma				
	Valley Population				
	6.1	The Need for a Population Simulation	122		
	6.2	Structure of the Simulation	123		
	6.3	The Migration Matrix	129		
	6.4	Is Drift the Only Cause of Genetic Variation			
		in the Parma Valley?	134		
	6.5	Expected and Observed Consanguinity	142		

7 T.1	1.	1.40
7. Island 7.1		149
	Italian Islands	149
7.2		149
	Sicily	175
7.4	Aeolian Islands	183
8. Effec	ts of Inbreeding on Normal and	
Patho	ological Phenotypes	192
8.1	Introduction	192
8.2	Normal Quantitative Phenotypes: Stature and	
	Chest Girth	193
8.3	Mortality, Fertility, and Sterility	196
8.4	Incidence of Disease Groups from Surveys of	
	Hospital Populations	199
8.5	Study of Specific Recessive Diseases	204
9. Cons	anguineous Marriages in Italy: Data from the	
	an Archives	211
9.1	Introduction	211
9.2		212
9.3	Geographical Variations: Provinces and Regions	214
9.4	Space–Time Analysis: Four Models of Declining	
	Consanguinity in Italian Regions	215
9.5	Factors Responsible for Space and Time	
	Differences in Consanguinity: Choice of Variables	
	and Their Meaning	222
9.6	Demographic Variables: Birthrate, Death Rate, and	
	Demographic Transition	223
9.7	Effect on Consanguinity of Environmental	
, , ,	Variables of Socioeconomic and	
	Ecological Meaning	229
9.8	An Attempt at a General Synthesis	237
0 Georg	raphy of Demes in Italy	242
10. Geog	•	242
10.1	Random Mating, Mendelian Populations,	∠4 ∠
10.2	and Demes	246
	and Deffies	Z40

viii CONTENTS

1	0.3	Comparing Genetic and Demographic	
		Approaches to the Study of Demes	252
1	0.4	Are comuni (Communes) Demes?	260
1	0.5	The Negative Correlation Between N and m	263
1	0.6	Using Surnames for Evaluating Drift	267
1	0.7	A Drift Map of Italy by Communes	274
1	10.8 Statistical Observations on the		
		Italian Drift Map	280
11. C	Conclusions		284
1	11.1 Human Consanguinity		284
1	1.2	Inbreeding	291
1	1.3	Genetic Drift	293
1	1.4	Demes, Isolates, and Migration	298
Bibliography			303
Index			313