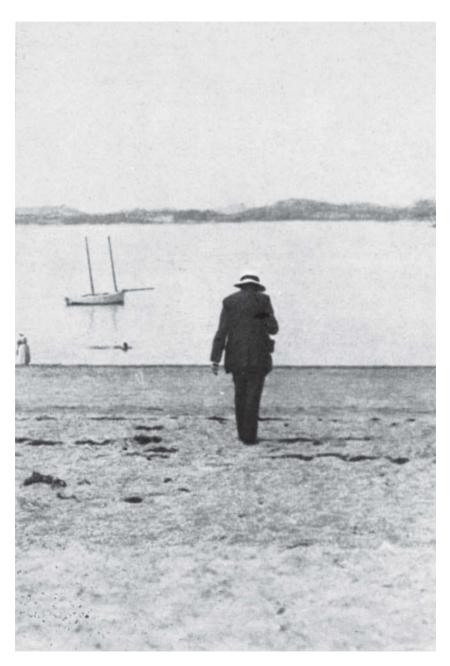
HENRI POINCARÉ



Poincaré at 57. Source: Poincaré, Oeuvres (11.2, 295).

HENRI POINCARÉ

A Scientific Biography

JEREMY GRAY

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINCETON AND OXFORD

Copyright © 2013 by Princeton University Press

Published by Princeton University Press, 41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540

In the United Kingdom: Princeton University Press, 6 Oxford Street, Woodstock, Oxfordshire, OX20 1TW

All Rights Reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data Gray, Jeremy, 1947–

Henri Poincaré: a scientific biography / Jeremy Gray.

pages cm

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-691-15271-4 (hardback)

1. Poincaré, Henri, 1854–1912. 2. Scientists-France-Biography. I. Title.

Q143.P7G73 2012

509.2-dc23

[B]

2012019641

British Library Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available

This book has been composed in ITC New Baskerville using LaTeX

Printed on acid-free paper. ∞

press.princeton.edu

Typeset by S R Nova Pvt Ltd, Bangalore, India Printed in the United States of America

 $1\ 3\ 5\ 7\ 9\ 10\ 8\ 6\ 4\ 2$