

Makers of Modern Strategy

from Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age

The Editors and Publisher wish to acknowledge the cooperation of the Institute for Advanced Study in the publication of this volume, the successor to the first *Makers of Modern Strategy*, which originated in a seminar in American foreign policy and security issues at the Institute and Princeton University in 1941.

Makers of Modern Strategy

from Machiavelli to the Nuclear Age

edited by PETER PARET

with the collaboration of

GORDON A. CRAIG *and* FELIX GILBERT

Princeton University Press, Princeton, New Jersey

Copyright © 1986 by Princeton University Press

This is a sequel to *Makers of Modern Strategy*, copyright 1943, © 1971 by Princeton University Press. The essays by Henry Guerlac, R. R. Palmer, and Edward Mead Earle are reprinted without significant change. Those by Felix Gilbert on Machiavelli and by Sigmund Neumann on Engels and Marx have been rewritten; the essays by Gordon A. Craig on Delbrück and by Hajo Holborn on the Prusso-German School have been revised. The remaining twenty-two essays are new. Michael Howard's essay "Men against Fire: The Doctrine of the Offensive in 1914" appeared in a slightly different form in *International Security*, Summer 1984 (Vol. 9, No. 1).

Published by Princeton University Press, 41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540

All Rights Reserved

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Main entry under title:

Makers of modern strategy

Bibliography: p.

Includes index.

1. Strategy—Addresses, essays, lectures. 2. Military art and science—Addresses, essays, lectures. 3. Military history, Modern—Addresses, essays, lectures. I. Paret, Peter. II. Craig, Gordon Alexander, 1913- . III. Gilbert, Felix, 1905- .

U162.M25 1986 355'.02 85-17029

ISBN 0-691-09235-4 ISBN 0-691-02764-1 (pbk.)

This book has been composed in Linotron Sabon type

Princeton University Press books are printed on acid-free paper and meet the guidelines for permanence and durability of the Committee on Production Guidelines for book Longevity of the Council on Library Resources

Printed in the United States of America

20 21 22

ISBN-13: 978-0-691-02764-7 (pbk.)