
Contents

Preface	ix
Chapter 1. Introduction	1
1.1 Mathematical Models and the Geographic Spread of Epidemics	5
1.2 Structure of this Book	11
Chapter 2. The Art of Epidemic Modeling: Concepts and Basic Structures	12
2.1 Essential Biological and Epidemiological Concepts	12
2.2 The Cornerstone of Many Epidemic Models — the SIR Model	16
2.3 Demography and Epidemic Models	23
2.4 More Complex Models	25
2.5 The Basic Reproductive Number Revisited	53
Chapter 3. Modeling the Geographic Spread of Influenza Epidemics	58
3.1 A Brief Overview of the Biology of Influenza	58
3.2 Population-based Influenza Models	61
3.3 Individual-based Influenza Models	77
3.4 So What Kind of Model Should One Use to Study Influenza Transmission?	84
Chapter 4. Modeling Geographic Spread I: Population-based Approaches	86
4.1 Spatial Structure and Disease Transmission: Basic Themes	86
4.2 Spatial Modeling Frameworks	89
4.3 Metapopulation Models	90
4.4 Spatially Continuous Models	102
Chapter 5. Spatial Heterogeneity and Endemicity: The Case of Measles	117
5.1 The Persistence and Long-term Cycling of Measles	122
5.2 Spatial Heterogeneity, Synchrony, and the Spatial Spread of Measles	125
Chapter 6. Modeling Geographic Spread II: Individual-based Approaches	134
6.1 Historical Underpinnings of the Use of Networks in Epidemiology	137
6.2 The Nature of Networks	140
6.3 The Language of Network Analysis	142
6.4 Major Classes of Networks	150
6.5 The Influence of Networks on the Dynamics of Epidemic Spread	159
6.6 Theoretical Analysis of Network Models	162

6.7	The Basic Reproductive Number in Network Models	168
6.8	Infection Control on Networks	171
6.9	Why Aren't There More Applications of Network Models for Spatial Spread?	173
Chapter 7. Spatial Models and the Control of Foot-and-Mouth Disease		176
7.1	Modeling the Geographic Spread of FMD	180
7.2	The Official Response to the Epidemic and Its Aftermath	185
Chapter 8. Maps, Projections, and GIS: Geographers' Approaches		191
8.1	Mapping Methods	191
8.2	Identifying Patterns of Disease Diffusion	195
8.3	Epidemic Projections	204
8.4	Detection of Disease Clustering	208
8.5	New and Potential Directions	211
Chapter 9. Revisiting SARS and Looking to the Future		215
9.1	Did Mathematical Modeling Help to Stop the 2003 SARS Epidemic?	215
9.2	Modeling the Geographic Spread of Past, Present, and Future Infectious Disease Epidemics: Lessons and Advice	223
Bibliography		237
Index		279