Contents

Acknowledgments	ix
Abbreviations	xi
Chapter 1	
Introduction: Building Greater Britain	1
The Boundaries of Imperial Discourse: Imagining	2
Greater Britain Greater Britain and Imperial Federation: Variations	3
on a Theme	12
Empire and Ideology	20
Outline of the Book	25
Chapter 2	
Global Competition and Democracy	31
Balances of Power: Global Threats and Imperial Responses	35
Democracy and the Moral Economy of Empire	40
Emigration and the Social Question	46
Radical Visions of Greater Britain	55
Chapter 3	
Time, Space, Empire	63
"The Eternal Law": Empire and the Vicissitudes of Distance	66
Nature in Flux, c. 1830–1870	74
Imperial Political Thought in the Age of Scientific	
Utopianism, c. 1870–1900	81
Remaking the Global Political Imagination	89
Chapter 4	
Empire, Nation, State	92
The Turn to Federalism	93
Statehood and Empire	98
J. R. Seeley and the "World-State"	108
Race and Nation	113
Chapter 5	
The Politics of the Constitution	120
The Virtues of Vagueness	122
Imperial Patriotism and the Constitution	128

viii CONTENTS

Civic Imperialism	137
J. A. Froude and the "Commonwealth of Oceana"	143
Chapter 6	
The Apostle of Unity	150
The Love of Humanity: Toward a New "Political Religion"	152
The Political Theology of Nationalist Cosmopolitanism	158
The Darkening of an English Mind	164
On the Necessity of Imperial Federation	168
The Ambiguities of Unity: India and Ireland	171
Chapter 7	
The Prophet of Righteousness	179
Colonial Emancipation and the "Glorious Future"	
of the Anglo-Saxon Race	181
Empire and Character	188
Religion and Liberty	193
India, Ireland, and the Necessity of Despotism	202
Chapter 8	
From Ancient to Modern	207
The Functions of the Ancients	210
The End of Empire: Two Models	217
On Novelty	226
Back to the Future	229
Chapter 9	
Envisioning America	231
The Model of the Future: America as Template	235
Size Matters: America as Competitor	238
Peace and Justice: The Benefits of Hegemony	247
Through a Glass, Darkly: America as Lesson	250
America, Empire, and Racial Unity	254
Chapter 10	
Conclusion: Lineages of Greater Britain	260
Global Consciousness and the Imperial Imagination	260
Reverberations: Some Afterlives of Greater Britain	266
Select Bibliography	273
Index	313
1nues	313