

# CONTENTS

## INTRODUCTION 3

- The Two Roads* 4
- Buddhist Sexualities* 8

## CHAPTER ONE

### The Hermeneutics of Desire 15

- Protean Desire* 16
- The Buddhist Economy of Desire* 23
- Ascetic Lust* 29
- The Trend Reversal* 39
- The Ambivalent Body* 54

## CHAPTER TWO

### Disciplining Sex, Sexualizing Discipline 64

- Law, Order, and Libido* 65
- Sexual Offenses* 74
- The Rise of Mahāyāna Precepts* 89

## CHAPTER THREE

### The Ideology of Transgression 98

- The Rule of Antinomianism* 100
- Crazy Cloud* 111
- Transgression—Sublime or Sublimated?* 118
- Ritual Infractions* 124
- Feminine Transgression* 129

## CHAPTER FOUR

### Clerical Vices and Vicissitudes 144

- Monastic Decline and Anticlericalism* 145
- The Demonic Priest* 161
- The Juridical Background* 172
- Nyobon* 181
- Order or Freedom* 197

## CHAPTER FIVE

### Buddhist Homosexualities 207

- The New Sodom* 207
- The Social and Cultural Context(s)* 227
- The Quest for Origins* 233

vi CONTENTS

CHAPTER SIX

Boys to Men 241

*The Literary Tradition of the Chigo* 241

*The “Divine Child” Mystique* 249

*Head or Tail* 265

AFTERTHOUGHTS 279

GLOSSARY 289

BIBLIOGRAPHY 293

INDEX 333