Democracy Redefined

For Irene and Owen Fiss Role models for a better century

Democracy Redefined

Michel Chiha and the Lebanese Constitution

Chibli Mallat

Edinburgh University Press is one of the leading university presses in the UK. Publishing new research in the arts and humanities, EUP connects people and ideas to inspire creative thinking, open new perspectives and shape the world we live in. For more information, visit www.edinburghuniversitypress.com.

© Chibli Mallat, 2025

Cover image: The Chiha Foundation Cover design: Andrew McColm

Edinburgh University Press Ltd 13 Infirmary Street, Edinburgh EH1 1LT

Typeset in 11/15 EB Garamond by Cheshire Typesetting Ltd, Cuddington, Cheshire Printed and bound in the UK using 100% renewable electricity by CPI Group (UK) Ltd

A CIP record for this book is available from the British Library

ISBN 978 1 3995 5270 7 (hardback) ISBN 978 1 3995 5271 4 (webready PDF) ISBN 978 1 3995 5272 1 (epub)

The right of Chibli Mallat to be identified as the author of this work has been asserted in accordance with the Copyright, Designs and Patents Act 1988, and the Copyright and Related Rights Regulations 2003 (SI No. 2498).



EU Authorised Representative: Easy Access System Europe Mustamäe tee 50, 10621 Tallinn, Estonia gpsr.requests@easproject.com



This book is printed using paper from well-managed forests, recycling and other controlled sources