

## *Contents*

|                                                                                                                                                              |     |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| List of Illustrations                                                                                                                                        | vii |
| Acknowledgements                                                                                                                                             | ix  |
| Notes on Contributors                                                                                                                                        | x   |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 1. Digitalising Courts: Leaving No One Behind<br><i>Siddharth Peter de Souza and Julia Wellhausen</i>                                                        | 1   |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| <b>Part I Administering Technology</b>                                                                                                                       |     |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 2. Administering Technology: The Implementation of Court Technology in the Indonesian Constitutional Court<br><i>Pan Mohamad Faiz</i>                        | 19  |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 3. Transformation through Technology: ICT Initiatives in the Odisha Judiciary<br><i>S. Muralidhar</i>                                                        | 36  |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 4. Access to Justice and Digitalisation of Courts in South Korea<br><i>Nam-Chul Chung</i>                                                                    | 54  |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 5. Digital Transformation of the Philippine Judiciary for the Filipino People<br><i>Ingrid Rosalie L. Gorre</i>                                              | 69  |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 6. Empowering Judiciaries to Protect People's Rights in the Design of Court Technologies in ASEAN<br><i>Diana Torres, Tomas Kvedaras and Sarah McCoubrey</i> | 92  |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| <b>Part II Adjudicating Technology</b>                                                                                                                       |     |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 7. The Division of Adjudicative Tasks in the Age of AI Adjudication in Thailand<br><i>Kraiphon Aranyarat</i>                                                 | 107 |
| <br>                                                                                                                                                         |     |
| 8. The Past, Present and Future of Technology on Sentencing in Taiwan: Some Constitutional Reflections<br><i>Yi-Yi Lee</i>                                   | 122 |

|                                                                                                                                           |     |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| 9. AI and Criminal Sentencing in China: Applications, Misgivings and Prospects<br><i>Xiaohan Liang</i>                                    | 144 |
| <b>Part III Challenging Technology</b>                                                                                                    |     |
| 10. The Routinisation and Depersonalisation of Justice<br><i>Jane Loo and Mark Findlay</i>                                                | 163 |
| 11. The Lengthening Shadow of the Legal Tech Market on the Supreme Court of India<br><i>Varsha Aithala and Siddharth Peter de Souza</i>   | 177 |
| 12. A Case of Digital Rights Discourse and Advocacy within Nepali Judiciary<br><i>Rita Baramu</i>                                         | 194 |
| 13. Lessons from Pakistan's Judicial Techno-Solutionism<br><i>Aimen Taimur</i>                                                            | 208 |
| 14. Digital Rights in Southeast Asia: Civil Society's Legal Tactics and Courts' Roles<br><i>Letitia Visan and Emilie Palamy Pradichit</i> | 222 |
| Index                                                                                                                                     | 239 |