

Bibliography

Abbreviations

*EI*¹ = Houtsma, M. T. *et al.* (eds), *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 1st edn (Leiden: Brill, 1916–36).

*EI*² = Bosworth, C. E. *et al.* (eds), *Encyclopaedia of Islam*, 2nd edn (Leiden: Brill, 1960–2002).

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