

Contents

<i>Acknowledgements</i>	vii
<i>Introduction: The Japanese Racial Anomaly</i>	i
On the (ir)relevance of studying race	4
Subject and scope	5
Theoretical framework – the racial middle ground	10
Focus and sources	13
Structure of the book	15
Part I: Race in the Japanese Context: Early Modern Patterns of Differentiation and the Introduction of Race in Modern Japan	
1 <i>Patterns of Differentiation in Early Modern Japan</i>	25
On the existence of race in early modern Japan	26
Confucianism and the ‘Middle Kingdom’	33
Gender and equality in early modern Japan	34
Hairy barbarians: Ainu, foreigners and Japanese civilisation	37
2 <i>The Translation of Race in the Meiji Period</i>	47
Introducing modernity: the translation of race in the early Meiji period	47
Adapting the concept of race	49
Part II: A Racial Middle Ground: Negotiating the Japanese Racial Identity in the Context of White Supremacy	
3 <i>Between Two Races – The Birth of the Racial Middle Ground between Japan and the West</i>	61
Japan and the standard of civilisation: the problem of race against civilisation	62
Japan, the West and the racial middle ground	65
Racial pessimism and the survival of the fittest	67

4	<i>Two Wars and First Successes: From the Port Arthur Massacre to the Treaty of Portsmouth</i>	77
	Early benefits of the racial middle ground: the Port Arthur Massacre	78
	‘Yellow fears’ of ‘yellow peril’: race and the Russo–Japanese War	82
	Agents of the racial middle ground	87
5	<i>Further Successes and the Limits of the Racial Middle Ground – The California Crisis</i>	101
	Becoming visible: Japanese immigration to the United States	101
	Theodore Roosevelt and the Japanese racial identity	104
6	<i>African Americans and the Racial Middle Ground</i>	118
	The race at the bottom (I): the Black press and the California Crisis	118
	The race at the bottom (II): the meaning of African Americans for Japan	120
	Early Japanese views of African Americans	121
	The ‘Black problem’ or how to sell Japanese immigrants	125
	The human aspect of the racial middle ground	129
7	<i>The End of the Racial Middle Ground</i>	138
	The crisis goes on: the Alien Land Law of 1913	138
	Losing appeal: the West, Japan and alternative visions of world orders	143
	Embracing yellowness: the appeal of Pan–Asianism	146
	The collapse of the racial middle ground: the Paris Peace Conference	148
	<i>Conclusion: The Elusive Japanese Race</i>	163
	<i>References</i>	170
	<i>Index</i>	188