

CONTENTS

List of Tables	vi
Turkish Pronunciation, Style and Spelling	vii
List of Abbreviations and Acronyms	viii
Acknowledgements	x
 Introduction	 1
1 1950–60: Democracy under the Democrats, a New Game Built on Past Rules	17
2 1961–71: The Rise of Süleyman Demirel	51
3 1971–80: Years of Strife – The Battle between Süleyman Demirel and Bülent Ecevit	80
4 1983–93: Turgut Özal and the Penchant for One-man Rule	115
5 1993–2002: The 1990s and the Crises of Democracy	148
6 2002–15: Recep Tayyip Erdoğan and a Democracy Dismantled	183
7 2015–21: President Erdoğan and the Institutionalisation of Single-man Rule	215
Conclusion	237
Epilogue	246
 References	 249
Index	286