

## Illustrations

Figure 1.1	<i>Original Vow of the Bodhisattva Kshitigarbha Sutra</i>	15
Figure 1.2	Jin Dashou, <i>King of Hell</i>	16
Figure 1.3	<i>Bodhidharma Crossing the Yangzi River on a Reed</i>	17
Figure 1.4	Attributed to Zhiweng, <i>Meeting between Yaoshan and Li Ao</i>	17
Figure 1.5	<i>The Three Teachings</i>	18
Figure 1.6	<i>Incantations to Guanyin Bodhisattva for Rescue from All Difficulties</i>	18
Figure 1.7	<i>Amitabha with Two Attending Bodhisattvas</i>	19
Figure 1.8	<i>Buddhas of the Three Generations</i>	23
Figure 1.9	<i>The Fifth Lohan, Nakula</i>	24
Figure 1.10	<i>Portrait of the Priest Yinyuan</i>	26
Figure 1.11	Li Yaofu, <i>Bodhidharma Crossing the Yangzi on a Reed</i>	27
Figure 3.1	Zhang Jizhi, <i>Two Poems by Du Fu</i>	74
Figure 3.2	Zhang Jizhi, <i>Diamond Sutra</i>	75
Figure 3.3	Zhang Jizhi, <i>Feiming tie</i>	76
Figure 3.4	Zhang Xiaoxiang, <i>Epitaph for Meditation Master Hongzhi</i>	77
Figure 3.5	Chu Suiliang, <i>Preface to the Buddhist Canon</i>	77
Figure 3.6	Zhang Xiaoxiang, <i>Colophon to Huang Tingjian, Poem on the Shrine to the Spirit of Ma Fubo</i>	77
Figure 3.7	Fan Chengda, <i>Memorial Poem for Meditation Master Fozhao</i>	78
Figure 3.8	Zhao Mengfu, <i>Record of the Miaoyan Monastery</i>	79
Figure 5.1	Map of the Chongshan Monastery	118
Figure 5.2	Attributed to Jiang Zicheng, <i>The Generalissimo of Wen</i>	123
Figure 5.3	Attributed to Shang Xi, <i>Four Immortals Honoring the God of Longevity</i>	124
Figure 5.4	Attributed to Shang Xi, <i>General Guan Yu Capturing Pang De</i>	125
Figure 5.5	Wan Fuqing, Wang Shu, and others, <i>Brahma and Attendants</i>	126
Figure 5.6	<i>Vairocana</i>	127
Figure 5.7	<i>Guanyin by a Lotus Pond</i>	128

Figure 5.8	Bronze hall of Manjushri, Great Xiantong Monastery	131
Figure 5.9	Interior, Hall of Great Compassion (Dabei dian), Chongshan Monastery	133
Figure 5.10	<i>The Life of Shakyamuni</i>	134
Figure 5.11	Duofu Monastery, general view	135
Figure 5.12	Plan of Qutan Monastery	137
Figure 5.13	<i>Episode from the Life of Shakyamuni</i>	138
Figure 6.1	<i>Miracles of the Mass of Universal Salvation</i> (fifth day)	146
Figure 6.2	<i>Miracles of the Mass of Universal Salvation</i> (sixth and seventh days)	146
Figure 6.3	<i>Miracles of the Mass of Universal Salvation</i> (fourteenth day)	148
Figure 6.4	<i>Miracles of the Mass of Universal Salvation</i> (eighteenth day)	148
Figure 6.5	<i>Portrait of the Fifth Karmapa, Dezhin Shegpa</i>	150
Figure 6.6	<i>Map of Mount Wutai</i>	154
Figure 6.7	Song Emperor Huizong, <i>Auspicious Cranes</i>	156
Figure 6.8	<i>Abode of the Immortals</i>	157
Figure 7.1	Image of Rolpay Dorje	172
Figure 7.2	<i>Third Jebtsundamba Hutuktu Preaching at the Potala at Chengde</i>	174
Figure 7.3	<i>Portrait of the Sixth Panchen Lama</i>	175
Figure 7.4	Xumifushou Temple, Chengde	176
Figure 7.5	<i>Suvikranta Jina</i>	177
Figure 7.6	<i>Samantabhadra</i>	178
Figure 7.7	Inscription from <i>Samantabhadra</i>	179
Figure 7.8	<i>Padmapani</i>	180
Figure 7.9	Inscription from <i>Padmapani</i>	181
Figure 7.10	<i>Ratnasambhava</i>	182
Figure 7.11	Detail of <i>Ratnasambhava</i> , attendant holding <i>wanshou</i> ornament	183
Figure 7.12	<i>Cittavisramana Avalokiteshvara</i>	184
Figure 7.13	<i>Ratnapani</i>	185
Figure 7.14	<i>Amitayus</i>	186
Figure 8.1	Ground plan of Zhihua Monastery	190
Figure 8.2	Zhihua Monastery, front gate ( <i>shanmen</i> )	191
Figure 8.3	Zhihua Monastery, drum tower ( <i>gulou</i> )	192
Figure 8.4	Zhihua Monastery, Gate of Transforming Wisdom (Zhihua men)	192
Figure 8.5	Zhihua Monastery, Hall of Great Wisdom (Dazhi dian)	193
Figure 8.6	Zhihua Monastery, ceiling of the Scripture Hall (Zang dian)	194
Figure 8.7	Zhihua Monastery, Hall of Transforming Wisdom (Zhihua dian)	195
Figure 8.8	Zhihua Monastery, mural of Guanyin from the Hall of Transforming Wisdom	195
Figure 8.9	Zhihua Monastery, Buddha Hall (Rulai dian)	196
Figure 8.10	Portrait of Wang Zhen	200