

FACING THE SPEARS OF CHANGE

PUBLISHED WITH THE SUPPORT OF THE
MAURICE J. SULLIVAN & FAMILY FUND
IN THE UNIVERSITY OF HAWAI'I FOUNDATION



FACING THE SPEARS OF CHANGE

The Life and Legacy of John Papa ʻĪʻi

M A R I E A L O H A L A N I B R O W N



U N I V E R S I T Y O F H A W A I ʻ I P R E S S

H O N O L U L U

© 2016 University of Hawai'i Press

All rights reserved

PRINTED IN THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

21 20 19 18 17 16 6 5 4 3 2 1

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Names: Brown, Marie Alohalani, author.

Title: Facing the spears of change : the life and legacy of John Papa 'Ōi /
Marie Alohalani Brown.

Description: Honolulu : University of Hawai'i Press, [2016] | Includes
bibliographical references and index.

Identifiers: LCCN 2015042204 | ISBN 9780824858483 cloth : alk. paper |
ISBN 9780824858490 pbk. : alk. paper

Subjects: LCSH: Ii, John Papa. | Statesmen—Hawaii—Biography. |
Historians—Hawaii—Biography. | Educators—Hawaii—Biography. |
Hawaii—Politics and government—To 1893. | Hawaii—History—To 1893.

Classification: LCC DU627.17.I4 B76 2016 | DDC 996.9/027092—dc23
LC record available at <http://lcn.loc.gov/2015042204>

University of Hawai'i Press books are printed on acid-free
paper and meet the guidelines for permanence and
durability of the Council on Library Resources.

Designed by Julie Matsuo-Chun