

Abbreviations and Conventions

- BJ Numbered manuscripts from Dunhuang 敦煌 held in the National Library, Beijing
- DZ *Daozang* (*Zhengtong Daozang* 正統道藏 [Daoist Canon of the Zhengtong Era]), 1445. 1,120 vols. Shanghai: Commercial Press, 1923–1926.
- P Numbered manuscripts from Dunhuang in Fonds Pelliot chinois, Bibliothèque Nationale de France
- S Numbered manuscripts from Dunhuang in the Aurel Stein collection, British Library, London
- T *Taishō shinshū daizōkyō* 大正新修大藏經 (Buddhist Canon Newly Compiled in the Taishō Era). 85 vols. Eds. Takakusu Junjirō 高楠順次郎 and Watanabe Kaigyoku 渡邊海旭, 1924–1932. Tokyo: Taishō issaikyō kankōkai.
- Z *Dainippon zokuzōkyō* 大日本續藏經 (Great Japanese Edition of the Buddhist Canon, Continued). 150 vols. Ed. Maeda Eun 前田慧雲 and Nakano Tatsue 中野達慧, 1905–1912. Kyoto: Zōkyō shoin.

Citations from the *Daozang* indicate text number (following Schipper and Verellen 2005), fascicle number, page, and register (a or b). For example, *Taishang ganying pian* 太上感應篇, DZ 1167, fasc. 836, 5a–6b. *Taishō shinshū daizōkyō* sources are cited by text number, volume number, page, and register (a through c). So, “*Zhiguan fuxing chuanhong jue* 止觀輔行傳弘決, T no. 1912, 46:445c” is a reference to *Taishō* text number 1912, volume 46, page 445, register “c.” Citations from the *Dainippon zokuzōkyō* indicate series (*hen* 編) number, set (*tō* 套) number, volume (*satsu* 冊) number, leaf (*chō* 丁) number, and, where applicable, register (a through d). For example, *Maming pusa chengjiu xidi niansong* 馬鳴菩薩成就悉地念誦, Z 1:3:5:416b–d.

Unless otherwise indicated, all translations are my own.

