CONTENTS

- vii List of Maps
 - ix List of Illustrations
- xi Preface
- xxvii Acknowledgments
- xxxi Abbreviations
 - I INTRODUCTION
 Spatial Politics in the Precarious City

23 PART I

Making Space:
City Building and the Production of the
Built Environment

29 CHAPTER 1

The Restless Urban Landscape: The Evolving Spatial Geography of Johannesburg

59 CHAPTER 2

The Flawed Promise of the High-Modernist City: City Building at the Apex of Apartheid Rule

83 PART II

Unraveling Space: Centrifugal Urbanism and the Convulsive City

87 CHAPTER 3

Hollowing out the Center: Johannesburg Turned Inside Out

137 CHAPTER 4

Worlds Apart:

The Johannesburg Inner City and the Making of the Outcast Ghetto

173 CHAPTER 5

The Splintering Metropolis:

Laissez-faire Urbanism and Unfettered Suburban Sprawl

205 PART III

Fortifying Space:

Siege Architecture and Anxious Urbanism

213 CHAPTER 6

Defensive Urbanism after Apartheid:

Spatial Partitioning and the New Fortification Aesthetic

245 CHAPTER 7

Entrepreneurial Urbanism and the Private City

283 CHAPTER 8

Reconciling Arcadia and Utopia:

Gated Residential Estates at the Metropolitan Edge

32I EPILOGUE

Putting Johannesburg in Its Place: The Ordinary City

333 Appendix

337 Notes

423 Bibliography

463 Index