ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I gratefully acknowledge the help and support of many individuals and institutions who supported me through various stages of writing this book. Their kindness, criticism, and encouragement not only helped to make the entire process an exciting intellectual adventure but also created many new relationships while deepening others.

To Gilbert Lewis, my doctoral supervisor at the University of Cambridge, I give my most grateful thanks. He provided me with many of the tools of anthropological inquiry and guided me in their use. He showed great patience in dealing with ideas sometimes quite different from his own and supported me through the various difficulties encountered in preparing the dissertation on which this book is based. Judith Farquhar, from the Department of Social Anthropology at the University of North Carolina, has been an inspiration, mentor, and friend without whose help and guidance I would have lost my way on more than one occasion. I hope that through the writing of this book I can justify some of the trust she has placed in me over the years. My friend and colleague Dan Bensky was an ever-present source of support without whose manifold inputs—too numerous to list in detail—this book would never have been realized.

At the Department of Social Anthropology in Cambridge, where I wrote the Ph.D. dissertation that eventually matured into this book, I was guided toward a more profound familiarity with anthropology and enabled to formulate my interests in such a way as to make them worthy of inquiry. Particular thanks go to Françoise Barbira-Freedman, who supervised me for one term; to Esther Goody for making me so welcome during my first year at the department; to Marilyn Strathern for supporting me after my return from the field; and to Caroline Humphrey for her valuable criticisms.

My fieldwork was possible only with the help of Xu Shaoying, who went

to considerable trouble to organize my stay at Beijing University of Chinese Medicine. After I arrived in Beijing, Mrs. Xu provided many of the introductions that later enabled me to carry out my fieldwork. At the University of Chinese Medicine the staff of the Foreign Training Institute arranged for me to study with the teachers I selected, as did the administrative offices of the Dongzhimen Hospital, the China-Japan Friendship Hospitals, and the Guoyitang Clinic. Their help is greatly appreciated. Ren Tinge, of the Basic Theory Research Institute of the university, helped me find books that even libraries did not carry.

During a different phase of my research the staff of the library at the Academy of Chinese Medicine in Beijing was helpful in accommodating my requests. Particular thanks go to the director of the library, Qiu Jian, who made each of my three stays at the library a most enjoyable experience, and to Yang Kangwei, the senior librarian. The same warm welcome was extended to me at the library of the Shanghai University of Chinese Medicine. I am most grateful to librarians Ma Ruren, Deng Lijuan, and Wang Ronggen for assisting me with various tasks.

The openness, support, and warm hospitality afforded to me by my teachers, fellow students, patients, and all the other people I met during my visits to China deeply touched me. The many individuals who helped me are too numerous to list. I wish to express my particular gratitude, however, to a small number of teachers and friends who went out of their way to help me see and understand and to make me feel comfortable. Their patience, warmth, and humanity made my time in China rewarding and pleasurable. I thank Professor Xu Zhu for taking me under her wing and for helping me whenever I needed it. Professor Lu Tianxin and his wife, Professor Qian Zhenhuai, welcomed me with warmth and affection and taught me much. To Wang Jun, my research assistant, friend, and sister, I owe thanks for support, encouragement, and just being herself. Zhao Baixiao had the openness of mind to engage with my strange ideas and the patience to help with the practical side of things: from finding accommodation to lending me his bike. As a result, he became a very special friend. Professor Wu Boping tirelessly provided me with information and introductions, taught me the subtleties of prescribing, and took time to comment on parts of my manuscript. Professor Wu helped me to understand what I value most deeply in Chinese medicine. Last, I owe more than just gratitude to Professor Shi Zaixiang, who accepted me as his student and, together with his wife, Professor Huang Liuhua, made their family my family. His consistent inspiration as a clinician, teacher, and scholar has touched me deeply.

I also wish to express thanks to Professors Dong Changhong, Guo Zhiqiang, Huang Yunliang, Liu Jingyuan, Wang Mianzhi, Wang Ziyu, Xu Runsan, Yang Weiyi, and Zhang Shijie. In their own particular ways each of them profoundly deepened my understanding of Chinese medicine. Others who helped me in various ways during my visits to Beijing and whom I remember with affection include Laura Caretto; Echo and her brother, Yu Mingzhe; Eric Hagt; Hao Zhen and her husband, Cai Zhiwei; Brenda Hood; Fan Yongping; Jia Haizhong; Li Ge; Li Jing; Wang Hao; Xiao Yi; Xu Chunhong; and Zhang Shunan.

Several friends and colleagues commented on drafts of my manuscript at various stages of its transition from thesis into book. I am grateful to all of them for their patience and for sharing their knowledge with me. Professor Nathan Sivin not only took the time to read through my entire dissertation but returned it to me with useful annotations on almost every page. I am deeply indebted to his scholarship and support, which helped me to express my ideas much more clearly than might otherwise have been the case. Professor Geoffrey Lloyd also read my dissertation and pointed me in the right direction on many points. Francesca Diebschlag, Waltraud Ernst, Eric Karchmer, Hugh McPherson, Andrew Pickering, Kim Taylor, and the participants of the Agora Conference on "Travelling Facts" at the Wissenschaftkolleg in Berlin read through various parts of my manuscript and aided my understanding of many issues, enabling me to amend inadequate points and passages. Whatever deficiencies remain are entirely attributable to my own limited understanding.

Grants from the Richards Fund, the Ling Roth Fund, and the Wyse Fund supported the writing of my dissertation. Norma Beak paid for my travel to China. I am much indebted to her generosity and kindness. I also gratefully acknowledge support from the Wellcome Trust in the form of a research fellowship during the final stages of drafting this book. The formulation of my initial research proposal, the composition of my thesis, and the writing of this book benefited from the help and criticism of colleagues, scholars, and friends not yet mentioned: Christine Bodenschatz, Steve Clavey, Keith Hart, T. J. Hinrichs, Elisabeth Hsu, Stephen Hugh-Jones, Mohammed Tabishat, Paul Unschuld, Franz Zehentmayer, and the participants of the writing-up seminars at the Department of Social Anthropology in Cambridge.

One of the many things I have learned is that writing a book is exciting but producing it can be hard work. My grateful thanks go to everyone at Duke University Press for their generous help and support. I am obliged in particular to J. Reynolds Smith and Sharon P. Torian for guiding me through the entire process with great patience; to my editor Pam Morrison and my copy edi-

tor Mindy Conner, who are responsible for turning my manuscript into this book; and to Mary Mendell for taking care of the design and artwork.

I apologize to Matteo for having to endure the many disadvantages that my attempts at becoming a scholar-physician have brought to his life. Most of all I want to express my gratitude to my wife, Cinzia, for her enduring love and support.