Acknowledgments

As the example of Emerson suggests, to acknowledge our debts is to be reminded (sometimes painfully) of our lack of self-reliance. I am nonetheless pleased to take this opportunity to remember those on whom I have relied. My debts to the works of many scholars are inscribed both in the text and in the notes. I am grateful also to those who (at one stage or another) have either read and commented on various parts of this work or helped to refine my arguments—Mitchell Breitwieser, Richard Bridgman, Gillian Brown, Stanley Fish, Richard Hutson, Steven Knapp, Ken Knoespel, Joel Myerson, Walter Reed, and Michael Rogin. I would in addition like to thank the two readers for Duke University Press, Julie Ellison and Wallace Williams.

Finally, there are four people without whom this book would never have been. To Walter Benn Michaels and Frances Ferguson, under whose academic parentage this work was engendered, and to Howard Horwitz and Stuart Culver, by whose sibling rivalries I continue to be challenged, I owe a debt that will never fully be repaid.