Contents

List of Tables xi List of Illustrations xiii Acknowledgments xv Introduction 1

- I Working-Class Life and Politics
- I. Gender, Industrialization, and Urban Change in Santiago 19
- 2. Women at Work in Santiago 36
- 3. "To Work Like Men and Not Cry Like Women": The Problem of Women in Male Workers' Politics 59 4. *Somos Todas Obreras!* Socialists and Working-Class Feminism 97
- II Women Workers and the Social Question
- 5. Women's Vocational Training: The Female Face of Industrialization 143
- 6. Señoras y Señoritas: Catholic Women Defend the Hijas de Familia 171
- 7. Women, Work, and Motherhood: Gender and Legislative Consensus 198 Conclusion: Women, Work, and Historical Change 233

Appendices 245 Abbreviations 257 Notes 259 Bibliography 325 Index 339