

## PARA-STATES AND MEDICAL SCIENCE

# Critical Global Health

*Evidence, Efficacy, Ethnography*

A SERIES EDITED BY VINCANNE ADAMS AND JOÃO BIEHL

# Para-States and Medical Science

MAKING AFRICAN GLOBAL HEALTH

P. Wenzel Geissler, editor

DUKE UNIVERSITY PRESS *Durham and London 2015*

© 2015 Duke University Press

All rights reserved

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free paper ☺

Typeset in Carter & Cone Galliard by Tseng Information Systems, Inc.

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Para-states and medical science : making African global health / P. Wenzel Geissler, editor.

pages cm—(Critical global health)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-8223-5735-3 (hardcover : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-0-8223-5749-0 (pbk. : alk. paper)

ISBN 978-0-8223-7627-9 (e-book)

1. Medical care—Research—Africa. 2. Medical policy—Africa. 3. AIDS (Disease—

Treatment—Africa. 1. Geissler, Wenzel. 11. Series: Critical global health.

RA440.87.A35P36 2015

362.1096—dc23

2014024287

Three chapters of this work (the introduction and chapter 4, “What Future Remains? Remembering an African Place of Science,” by P. Wenzel Geissler; and chapter 10, “The Territory of Medical Research: Experimentation in Africa’s Smallest State,” by Ann Kelly) are licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivs 3.0 Unported License. To view a copy of this license, visit <http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by-nc-nd/3.0/> or send a letter to Creative Commons, 444 Castro Street, Suite 900, Mountain View, CA, 94041, USA. “Noncommercial” as defined in this license specifically excludes any sale of this work or any portion thereof for money, even if the sale does not result in a profit by the seller or if the sale is by a 501(c)(3) nonprofit or NGO.

The index was prepared with the generous support of the Department of Social Anthropology, University of Oslo.

Cover art: Photo collage (*above*) Guillaume Lachenal, Institut d’Enseignement Médical, 2007, Kinshasa, Democratic Republic of the Congo; (*below*) John Manton, termite-eaten records, 2006, Uzuakoli, Nigeria.