#### CONTENTS

# Acknowledgments ix

INTRODUCTION. It Remains to Be Seen Indians in the Landscape of America 1

## 1 SAVAGES WELCOMED

Imputations of Indigenous Humanity in Early Colonialisms 33

#### 2 AFFECT IN THE ARCHIVE

Apostates, Profligates, Petty Thieves, and the Indians of the Spanish and U.S. Borderlands 66

## 3 MAPPING ECONOMIES OF DEATH

From Mexican Independence to the Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo 108

## 4 ADJUDICATING EXCEPTION

The Fate of the *Indio Bárbaro* in the U.S. Courts (1869–1954) 154

# 5 LOSING IT!

Melancholic Incorporations in Aztlán 195

CONCLUSION. The Afterlives of the Indio Bárbaro 233

Notes 259 Bibliography 299 Index 319

