Illustrations

| Maps | |
|--|------|
| The Ottoman Empire | XV |
| Egypt and the Sudan | xvi |
| The Caucasus | xvii |
| Figures | |
| Sudanese slave woman washing | 52 |
| Murgan with British officers | 78 |
| Salim C. Wilson | 94 |
| Caricature of Huda Shaʻrawi and al-Bash Agha | 117 |
| Circassian captives | 128 |
| Pope Pius IX, Daniel Comboni, and liberated Sudanese girls | 156 |
| Bakhita Kwashe | 160 |
| Daniel Sorur Pharim Deng | 173 |
| Josephine Bakhita at prayer | 186 |
| Bakhita's photograph on the shirts of Sudanese children | 205 |