Occupying Power

STUDIES OF THE WEATHERHEAD EAST ASIAN INSTITUTE, COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY

The Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute of Columbia University were inaugurated in 1962 to bring to a wider public the results of significant new research on modern and contemporary East Asia.

A complete list of titles in this series can be found online at www.columbia.edu/cu/weai/weatherhead-studies.html.

Occupying Power

SEX WORKERS AND SERVICEMEN IN POSTWAR JAPAN

Sarah Kovner

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS STANFORD, CALIFORNIA Stanford University Press Stanford, California

© 2012 by the Board of Trustees of the Leland Stanford Junior University. All rights reserved.

An earlier version of Chapter 3 was published as "Selling Sex under Occupation: The American-Japanese Encounter after 1945," *Journal of Asian Studies* 68, no. 3 (August 2009): 777–804.

No part of this book may be reproduced or transmitted in any form or by any means, electronic or mechanical, including photocopying and recording, or in any information storage or retrieval system without the prior written permission of Stanford University Press.

Printed in the United States of America on acid-free, archival-quality paper

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Kovner, Sarah (Sarah C.), 1973- author.

Occupying power: sex workers and servicemen in postwar Japan / Sarah Kovner.

pages cm. — (Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University)

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-0-8047-7691-2 (cloth: alk. paper)

I. Prostitution—Japan—History—20th century. 2. Sex-oriented businesses— Japan—History—20th century. 3. Prostitutes—Legal status, laws, etc. —Japan—History—20th century. 4. Japan—History—Allied occupation, 1945–1952. I. Title.

II. Series: Studies of the Weatherhead East Asian Institute, Columbia University.

HQ247.A5K68 2012 306.740952'09045—dc22

2011014086

To my parents