## **CONTENTS**

	Acknowledgments	ix
	Abbreviations and Acronyms	xiii
	Introduction: Changing to Stay the Same	1
L	Debating Authoritarianism	28
2	The Origins of Executive Authority	47
3	Adaptation and Elite Co-optation	79
ŀ	Adaptation and Nonelite Co-optation	120
5	The 2011 Uprisings and the Future of Autocratic Adaptation	156
	N	
	Notes	179
	References	201
	Index	219