## Illustrations

## FIGURES

- 1.1 Rate of voter participation in presidential elections by education level, 1948–2000 5
- The focus of existing participation research, as shown in a cross-tabulation of individual traits affecting participation 8
- 2.1 Cross-tabulation of general political orientations and personal commitments to politics 25
- 3.1 The attentive public and issue public models 56
- 3.2 Percentages of respondents with varying numbers of personal commitments 62
- 3.3 Percentages of respondents in each issue public 63
- 3.4 Mean levels of political interest, knowledge, efficacy, and party strength among issue public members and nonmembers 66
- 3.5 Average household income for respondents at varying levels of political motivation 67
- 3.6 Distribution of education among issue public members 68
- 4.1 Difference in rates of participation between issue public members and nonmembers, conditional on educational attainment 75
- 4.2 Predicted participation rates for respondents at different levels of education as the number of issue commitments changes 89
- 5.1 Commitment level of Executive Committee members to the Sierra Club in 2003, conditional on the motivations that first prompted them to become active 118
- 6.1 Average education, income, and political interest of people who were recruited and not recruited by political parties, 2000 and 2004 136

## ILLUSTRATIONS

## TABLES

- 4.1 Regression of overall activity on personal issue commitments and other predictors of participation 84
- 4.2 Regression of overall activity on personal issue commitments, the interaction of education and personal issue commitments, and other predictors of participation 88
- 5.1 Comparison of demographic characteristics of respondents in the 2008 Study of Political Pathways and the 1990 American Citizen Participation Study 100