
Hearts of Sorrow

Vietnamese-American Lives

Those vicissitudes we have experienced
Cause our hearts to break.

Trải qua một cuộc bể dâu,
Những điều trông thấy mà đau đớn lòng.

(Nguyễn Du)

Hearts of Sorrow

VIETNAMESE-AMERICAN LIVES

James M. Freeman

STANFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS
Stanford, California

Stanford University Press, Stanford, California
© 1989 by the Board of Trustees of the
Leland Stanford Junior University

Original printing 1989

Last figure below indicates year of this printing:

03 02 01 00 99 98 97 96 95 94

CIP data appear at the end of the book

Stanford University Press publications are distributed exclusively by Stanford University Press within the United States, Canada, and Mexico; they are distributed exclusively by Cambridge University Press throughout the rest of the world.

To the memory of my
father Eugene Freeman,
my greatest mentor.
Also to my mother Ann,
my wife Patricia, and
my son Karsten.

