Tables

- 2.1. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Being Given Out in Adoption Among Female Children Born 1906–1925, by Amount of Land Tax Paid by Father's Family, Hai-shan Hokkien 28
- 2.2. Probability of Being Given Out in Adoption Among Legitimate Female Children, by Number of Siblings Present at Birth, Hai-shan Hokkien 30
- 2.3. Probability of Being Given Out in Adoption Among Girls Born to Women Under Thirty Years of Age, Hai-shan Hokkien 30
- 2.4. Percent of Male Children Matched with Sim-pua, by Sex and Fate of Their Mother's Next-Born Child, Hai-shan Hokkien 32
- 3.1. Relative Frequency of Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Wife's Year of Birth, Hai-shan Hokkien 42
- 3.2. Relative Frequency of Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by District, Hai-shan Hokkien 49
- 3.3. Hsin-chu Subjects, by Locality and Ethnicity 50
- 3.4. Relative Frequency of Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Wife's Year of Birth, Hsin-chu Hokkien 51
- 3.5. Relative Frequency of Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Wife's Year of Birth, Hsin-chu Hakka 51
- 3.6. Proportion of Married Women with Bound Feet, by Ethnic Group and Year of Birth, All Available Data 53
- 3.7. Relative Frequency of Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by District, Hsin-chu Hokkien and Hakka 54
- 5.1. Percent of Women Reportedly Involved in Extramarital Relations, by Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan Hokkien 97
- 6.1. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form and Duration of First Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 106

xvi Tables

- 6.2. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form and Duration of First Marriage, Hsin-chu Hakka 107
- 6.3. Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Year of Birth, and Marital Duration, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 109
- 6.4. Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Year of Birth, and Marital Duration, Hsin-chu Hakka 110
- 6.5. Probability of Divorce During First 25 Years of Marriage, by District and Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan Hokkien 111
- 6.6. Probability of Divorce During First 25 Years of Marriage, by District and Form of First Marriage, Hsin-chu Hokkien and Hakka 111
- 6.7. Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage and Marital Duration, Hokkien and Hakka 113
- 7.1. Registered and Actual Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Selected Sample of Hai-shan Hokkien 119
- 7.2. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 120
- 7.3. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Hsin-chu Hakka 120
- 7.4. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and Wife's Birth year, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 122
- 7.5. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and Wife's Birth Year, Hsin-chu Hakka 124
- 7.6. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, for Women Born After 1880, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 128
- 7.7. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, for Women Born After 1880, Hsin-chu Hakka 128
- 7.8. Total Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and District, Haishan Hokkien 131
- 7.9. Total Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and District, Hsinchu Hokkien and Hakka 131
- 7.10. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, for Major Marriages, Minor Marriages, and House Marriages, Hokkien and Hakka 133
- 8.1. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, by Form of Marriage and Year of Birth, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 137
- 8.2. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, by Form of Marriage and Year of Birth, Hsin-chu Hakka 138
- 8.3. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, by Form of Marriage and Amount of Land Tax Paid by Husband's Family, Hai-shan Hokkien 139
- 8.4. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, by Form and Month of Marriage on Lunar Calendar, Hai-shan Hokkien 141
- 8.5. Frequency of Marriage, by Form of First Marriage, Lunar Month of Marriage, and Wife's Year of Birth, Hai-shan Hokkien 143

Tables xvii

8.6. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, Assuming Minor Marriages Not Registered as Occurring on the Eve of the Lunar New Year Were Consummated on the Eve of the New Year Previous to the Registered Date, by Form of Marriage and Year of Birth, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 144

- 8.7. Proportion of Women Pregnant at First Marriage, Assuming Minor Marriages Not Registered as Occurring on the Eve of the Lunar New Year Were Consummated on the Eve of the New Year Previous to the Registered Date, by Form of Marriage and Year of Birth, Hsin-chu Hakka 145
- 8.8. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Assuming Minor Marriages Not Registered as Occurring on the Eve of the Lunar New Year Were Consummated on the Eve of the New Year Previous to the Registered Date, Hai-Shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 146
- 8.9. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Assuming Minor Marriages Not Registered as Occurring on the Eve of the Lunar New Year Were Consummated on the Eve of the New Year Prior to the Registered Date, Hsin-chu Hakka 147
- 8.10. Percent of Women Who Bore Children Before Marriage, Married Uxorilocally, or Remained Unmarried at Age 30, by Composition of Sibling Set at Age 15, All Women Born in Nine Hai-shan Districts, 1891–1920 148
- 9.1. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Experience of Adultery and Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan Hokkien 152
- 9.2. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Experience of Adultery and Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan Hokkien 154
- 9.3. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Parity, Form of First Marriage, and Duration of Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 156
- 9.4. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Parity, Form of First Marriage, and Duration of Marriage, Hsin-chu Hakka 161
- 10.1. Mean Age at Marriage in Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 168
- 10.2. Women in Minor Marriages, by Age of Adoption, Hai-shan and Hsinchu Hokkien 170
- 10.3. Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 171
- 10.4. Mean Age at Adoption of Women in Minor Marriages, by Year of Birth, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 173
- 10.5. Women in Minor Marriages, by Age of Adoption, Hsin-chu Hakka 174
- 10.6. Mean Age at Adoption of Women in Minor Marriages, by Year of Birth, Hsin-chu Hakka 174
- 10.7. Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, Hsin-chu Hakka 176

xviii Tables

10.8. Mean Age at Adoption of Women in Minor Marriages, by District, Hai-shan Hokkien 177

- 10.9. Mean Age at Adoption of Women in Minor Marriages, by District, Hsin-chu Hokkien and Hakka 177
- 11.1. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Duration of Marriage, and Presence or Absence of the In-marrying Spouse's Mother-in-law, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 185
- 11.2. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Duration of Marriage, and Presence or Absence of the Inmarrying Spouse's Mother-in-law, Hsin-chu Hakka 187
- 11.3. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce in Minor Marriages, by Duration of Marriage and Wife's Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 190
- 11.4. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce in Major and Uxorilocal Marriages Involving Women Raised as Sim-pua, by Duration of Marriage and Wife's Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 193
- 11.5. Summary Comparison of Probability of Divorce Among Women Raised as Sim-pua, by Form of First Marriage and Wife's Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 197
- 12.1. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and Presence or Absence of the In-marrying Spouse's Mother-in-law, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 199
- 12.2. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and Presence or Absence of the In-marrying Spouse's Mother-in-law, Hsin-chu Hakka 200
- 12.3. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 201
- 12.4. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 201
- 12.5. Age-Specific Marital Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, for Women Born After 1890, Hokkien and Hakka 203
- 12.6. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption, for Women Born After 1890, Hokkien and Hakka 204
- 12.7. Age-Specific Fertility in Major and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption, for Women Born After 1890, Hokkien and Hakka 207
- 12.8. Ages of Association Among Intra-Peer Group Marriages 209
- 12.9. Growth Functions for Selected Variables Measuring the Emergence of Self-Awareness 212
- 13.1. Outcome of Minor Marriage Matches, by Year of Birth, for Women Born 1886–1925, Hai-shan Hokkien 223
- 13.2. Outcome of Minor Marriage Matches, by Woman's Age at Adoption, for Women Born 1886–1925, Hai-shan Hokkien 225

Tables xix

- 13.3. Age at Marriage Among Women in Minor Marriages, by Age at Adoption, for Women Born 1886–1925, Hai-shan Hokkien 226
- 13.4. Frequency of Rebellion Against Minor Marriage, by Woman's Age at Adoption, for Women Born 1886–1925, Hai-shan Hokkien 227
- 14.1. Relative Age of Husband and Wife in Minor Marriages, Hokkien and Hakka 231
- 14.2. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Husband's Age at Wife's Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 232
- 14.3. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, Hokkien and Hakka 233
- 14.4. Total Fertility of Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, Hokkien and Hakka 235
- 14.5. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, for Women Born After 1890, Hokkien and Hakka 237
- 14.6. Total Fertility of Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, for Woman Born After 1890, Hokkien and Hakka 239
- 14.7. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce Among Minor Marriages, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival. Hokkien and Hakka 240
- 14.8. Probability of Divorce in Minor Marriages by End of First 25 Years of Marriage, by Wife's Age at Adoption and Husband's Age at Wife's Arrival, Hokkien and Hakka 246
- Age-Specific Fertility of Women in Minor Marriages Adopted Before Age 3 and Three or More Years Before Their Husband's Birth,
 Hokkien and Hakka 249
- 14.10. Age-Specific Fertility of Women in Minor Marriages Adopted Before
 Age 3 and Less than Three Years Before Their Husband's Birth,
 Hokkien and Hakka 250
- 15.1. Estimated Individual Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, AllAvailable Data 256
- 15.2. Estimated Individual Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, with Minor Marriages Limited to Women Adopted Before Three Years of Age, All Available Data 258
- 16.1. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage and Experience of Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 273
- 16.2. Age-Specific Fertility of Women in Major and Uxorilocal Marriages Who Were Adopted in the First Year of Life, by Month of Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 276
- 16.3. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, and Experience of Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 278
- 17.1. Proportion of Women with Bound Feet, by Date of Birth and Form of First Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 283

xx Tables

- 17.2. Proportion of Women with Bound Feet Among Women Born Before 1895 and Married in the Minor Fashion, by Age at Adoption, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 283
- 17.3. Proportion of Women in Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Occupation of Husband or Head of Household, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 285
- Proportion of Women in Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by
 Occupation of Husband or Head of Household, Hsin-chu Hakka 285
- 17.5. Proportion of Women in Major, Minor, and Uxorilocal Marriages, by Head of Household's Occupation and/or Amount of Land Tax Paid by Household, Hai-shan Hokkien 287
- 17.6. Age-Specific Fertility, by Form of First Marriage, Head of Household's Occupation and/or Amount of Land Tax Paid by Household, Hai-shan Hokkien 290
- 17.7. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Head of Household's Occupation, and/or Amount of Land Tax Paid by Household, Hai-shan Hokkien 293
- 18.1. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death, by Adoption Status, Hokkien and Hakka 303
- 18.2. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death During the First 60 Months Following Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 306
- 18.3. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death Among Women Who Survived to Age 10, by Adoption Status, Hokkien and Hakka 308
- 18.4. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death, by Form of First Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 309
- 18.5. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death, by Form of First Marriage and Adoption Status, Hokkien and Hakka 311
- 18.6. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death Among Children Born 1906-45, by Mother's Form of Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 313
- 18.7. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death Among Fatherless Children by Mother's Marital Status, Hokkien and Hakka 314
- 18.8. Age-Specific and Cumulative Probability of Death Among Sim-pua Who Survived to Age 15, by Age at Adoption, Hokkien and Hakka 315
- 20.1. Women's Mean Age at First Marriage, by Year of Birth and Form of Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 332
- 20.2. Women's Mean Age at First Marriage, by Year of Birth and Form of Marriage, Hsin-chu Hakka 332
- 20.3. Fertility, by Marital Duration, Form of First Marriage, and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hai-shan and Hsin-chu Hokkien 334
- 20.4. Fertility, by Marital Duration, Form of First Marriage, and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hsin-chu Hakka 335

Tables xxi

20.5. Fertility, by Marital Duration, Form of First Marriage, and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 336

- 20.6. Total Fertility by the End of 25 Years of Marriage, by Form of First Marriage and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka Separately and Combined 337
- 20.7. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Duration of Marriage, and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 341
- 20.8. Probability of Divorce by End of the First 25 Years of Marriage, by Form of First Marriage and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 345
- 20.9. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form and Duration of First Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 345
- 20.10. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Form of First Marriage, Duration of Marriage, and Wife's Age at Marriage, Hokkien and Hakka 346
- 21.1. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by the Relative Age of Husband and Wife and Whether or Not They Occupied Adjacent Positions in Their Sibling Set, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 353
- 21.2. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Whether or Not the Couple Occupied Adjacent Positions in Their Sibling Set, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 354
- 21.3. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce in Minor Marriages, by the Relative Age of Husband and Wife and Whether or Not They Occupied Adjacent Positions in Their Sibling Set, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 354
- 21.4. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by Size of Sibset at Time of Wife's Adoption, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 357
- 21.5. Annual and Cumulative Probability of Divorce, by Size of Sibset at Time of Wife's Adoption, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 358
- 21.6. Summary of Fertility and Divorce Rates, by Size of Sibset at Time of Wife's Adoption, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 360
- 21.7. Fertility and Divorce in Minor Marriages, by the Size and Structure of the Sibling Set Formed When the Wife Was Adopted, for Women Born After 1890, Hai-shan Hokkien 361
- 22.1. Age-Specific Fertility in Minor Marriages, by the Presence or Absence of Children Other than the Husband and Wife, Hai-shan Hokkien 374
- 22.2. Probability of Divorce in Minor Marriages, by the Presence or Absence of Children Other than the Husband and Wife, Hai-shan Hokkien 374

xxii Tables

23.1. Estimated Relative Fertility of Sisters-in-law Paired to Include in Each Pair One Woman Married in the Major Fashion and One Woman Married in the Minor Fashion 380

- 23.2. Estimated Relative Fertility of Sisters-in-law Paired to Include in Each Pair One Woman Married in the Major Fashion and One Woman Married in the Minor Fashion, Minor Marriages Limited to Women Adopted Before Age 5 382
- 23.3. Estimated Relative Fertility of Paired Sisters-in-law All of Whom Had Borne at Least One Child, Minor Marriages Limited to Women Adopted Before Age 5 383
- 23.4. Estimated Relative Fertility of Paired Sisters-in-law All of Whom Bore at Least One Child and Whose Fertility Rates Differ by at Least Two Children, Minor Marriages Limited to Women Adopted Before Age 5 384
- 23.5. Estimated Relative Fertility of Paired Sisters-in-law All of Whom Bore at Least One Child and Whose Fertility Rates Differ by at Least Seven Children, Minor Marriages Limited to Women Adopted Before Age 5 385
- 23.6. Estimated Relative Fertility of Paired Sisters-in-law, by the Age at Adoption of the Woman in the Minor Marriage, Limited to Pairs of Women Each of Whom Had Borne at Least One Child and Whose Estimated Fertility Rates Differ by at Least Two 385
- 24.1. Frequency of Dispersal Prior to Achieving Full Size Among Males and Females of 21 Primate Species at 33 Locations 390
- 24.2. Frequency of Single and Serial Mounts, by Relationship Between Paired Animals 397
- 24.3. Sexual Interaction Types Observed in Pairs of Macaques, by Intimacy of Relationship 400
- 24.4. Type of Sexual Interaction Pattern, by Degree of Relationship Among Animals of Known Pedigree 400
- 24.5. Frequency of Grooming and Consorting Among Japanese Macaques, by Degree of Familiarity 402
- 25.1. Associations and Copulations of Females with Pre-Estrus Favorite
 Males 412
- 25.2. Frequency of Mother-Son Copulations Among Gombe Chimpanzees 415
- 25.3. Frequency of Copulations Involving Maternal Siblings Compared with Mean Number Involving Unrelated Reproductively Mature Males 415
- 26.1. Ages of Husbands and Wives in Sibling Marriages in Roman Egypt 428
- 26.2. Fertility of Three Forms of Marriage in Lebanon 434
- 27.1. Number and Percent of San Francisco Women Experiencing Incest, by Type of Relationship and Form of Experience 443

Tables xxiii

- 27.2. Number and Percent of Los Angeles Women Experiencing Incest, by Type of Relationship and Form of Experience 444
- 27.3. Types of Incest Cases Before Southern High Courts, 1800–1900 447
- 27.4. Type of Violence, by Relationship of Victim and Assailant, Boston Case Records for 1880–1960 447
- 27.5. Seriousness of Incestuous Abuse Among Women Less than 18 Years of Age, by Relationship to Perpetrator 451
- 27.6. Type of Abuse, by Relationship to Perpetrator 451
- 27.7. Expected and Observed Frequency of Incestuous Abuse by Stepfathers Among Girls Under Age 16 452
- 27.8. Time Spent in the Home by Men Who Did and Did Not Abuse Their Daughters 453
- 27.9. Number of Childcare Activities Performed by Men Who Were at Home and Who Did or Did Not Abuse Their Daughters 453
- 27.10. Assailants' Relationships to their Victims and Victims' Relationships to their Assailants 455
- 27.11. Type of Victim Resistance, by Type of Abuse, Boston Case Records, 1880-1960 456
- 27.12. Victims of Incest and Other Forms of Sexual Assault in San Francisco, by Household Income (Converted to 1978 Dollars) 458
- 27.13. Occupational Class of Incest Victims Identified by BBC Survey and Search of Hospital Records 458
- 27.14. Occupational Status of Incest Perpetrators in San Francisco, by Relationship to Victim 459
- 28.1. Distribution of Children's Responses to Reunion with Mother After Brief Separation, by Nationality 470