Acknowledgments

This book is a revised doctoral dissertation. For his advice and assistance during my dissertation research, I owe great thanks to my adviser Daniel Kwok. Frank Tang (Deng Yanchang), whom I was fortunate to meet through Walter Chang's kind introduction, generously offered many hours of academic advice and editorial assistance; Cho-yun Hsu discussed extensively with me about my research plan during and after his stay in Hawaii in spring 1996; The other members of my dissertation committee—Jerry Bentley, Ned Davis, Truong Buu Lam, Alvin So, and Kate Zhou, and three other members of the history department—Hugh Kang, Harry Lamley, and Robert McGlone—all helped in different ways; Wilma Wilkie and Melvin Yee of the Hamilton Library helped obtain many books and articles; David Kenley read and commented on the last chapter. They all have my profound gratitude. I also want to thank the history department of the University of Hawaii-Manoa for granting me the Hung Family Fellowship and the Hung family for their generous donation.

In transforming the dissertation into this book, I have benefited greatly from thoughtful comments of Roger Ames, Guo Qitao, and Steve Uhalley Jr. Steve Uhalley has been very supportive since the beginning. Chen Zhongping read chapter four and offered insightful remarks. Diane Moroff provided editorial assistance during the last phase of the revision. My editors at SUNY, Nancy Ellegate and Michael Haggett have been very patient and professional in guiding me through the revision and production process.

For their unfailing support, I would like to thank Wu Wenhua of Xiamen, Li Yifu of Beijing, and Dan Boylan and Ned Shultz of Hawaii. My wife Liu Meng and son Boning deserve all my gratitude for sharing weal and woe throughout the years.