Contributors' Biographies

Sara Allin is Assistant Professor with the Institute of Health Policy, Management, and Evaluation at the University of Toronto, and Director of Operations with the North American Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, a research centre focused on comparative health policy at the sub-national level. Her research focuses on measuring and comparing health-system performance, with a focus on equitable access to care and the interface between health policy and practice.

Sarah E. Barry is Assistant Professor of Health Services Management at the Centre for Health Policy and Management, Trinity College Dublin. Her research focuses on complex systems change and policy implementation for integrated care and other forms of care delivery. She is working on developing methods for the co-production of knowledge that would make a difference in local contexts and contribute to national policy development and design.

Sara Burke, PhD, is a research assistant professor in the Centre for Health Policy and Management, School of Medicine, Trinity College Dublin. Her research interests are health policy, health systems, inequities in health, and access to health care, as well as the politics of health reform. She is currently PI on a project gathering evidence to inform the implementation of major health reform in Ireland.

Danielle Dawson, MA, is a research coordinator at the Centre for Addiction and Mental Health, Nicotine Dependence Clinic, Toronto. Her research areas range from the biopsychosocial determinants of addiction to technology-enabled collaborative care delivery models. Her projects inform the provision of a more satisfying health care delivery experience for patient and provider.

Lorraine Frisina Doetter, PhD, is Senior Researcher and Lecturer at the Research Center on Inequality and Social Policy and Project Director at the Collaborative Research Center 1342, University of Bremen. As a political scientist, her research focuses on comparative social policy and international developments in health and long-term care systems.

Stephen Duckett is Director of the Health Program at Grattan Institute, an independent public-policy think tank based in Melbourne. He served as secretary (deputy minister) of the Australian Department of Health from 1994 to 1996 and was the inaugural president and chief executive officer of Alberta Health Services (2009–2010). An economist, he is a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and of the Australian Academy of Health and Medical Sciences

Noushon Farmanara, at the time of writing, worked with the McGill Observatory on Health and Social Services Reforms, where she supported research projects on the Canadian health care system, including topics related to privatization, primary-care policy, and other health and social-services reforms. She is currently an epidemiologist at the Public Health Agency of Canada, working on research and surveillance of substance-related harms in Canada.

Colleen M. Flood, a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada (FRSC) and the Canadian Academy of Health Sciences (FCAHS), is the University of Ottawa Research Chair in Health Law and Policy and the inaugural director of the University of Ottawa Centre for Health Law, Policy, and Ethics. Her research focuses on the role of law on the structure and dynamics of health care systems, and her work informs Canadian and global debates over privatization, health system design and governance, and considers the role of the courts in determining rights in health care.

Vanessa Gruben, BSc, LLB, LLM, is an associate professor at the University of Ottawa, Faculty of Law. She is a member of the University of Ottawa's Centre for Health Law, Policy and Ethics. Her research focuses on the legal regulation of assisted human reproduction, and, more generally, health law and language rights in Canada.

Jeremiah Hurley, PhD, is Dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences, a professor in the Department of Economics, and a member of the Centre for Health Economics and Policy Analysis at McMaster University. His research focuses on the economics of health and health care systems, and also addresses physician behaviour, funding models and resource allocation, public and private roles in health care financing, and equity in health systems.

Martha Jackman, LSM, FRSC, is a professor of constitutional law at the University of Ottawa. Her research interests include socio-economic rights, federalism, the Canadian Charter, and health. She is a recipient of the Canadian Health Coalition's Guardian of Public Health Care Award (Academic) and has acted as legal counsel for the Charter Committee on Poverty Issues in a number of test cases, including *Eldridge v British Columbia* (1997) and *Chaoulli v Quebec* (2005).

Bridget Johnston is a health economist focused on applied health systems research, including evaluations of palliative-care interventions across various health care settings and the affordability of health care for households in Ireland. She has experience in engagement with health policy makers in Ireland throughout the Health Service Executive, the Department of Health, and the government. In addition to her research on palliative care in Ireland, she also collaborated on studies in the United Kingdom, United States, and Jordan.

Gregory P. Marchildon, PhD, FCAHS, is Professor and Ontario Research Chair in Health Policy and System Design at the Institute of Health Policy, Management and Evaluation, University of Toronto. The founding director of the North American Observatory on Health Systems and Policies, he has conducted comparative health systems research in numerous jurisdictions. He has also written extensively on the Canadian health system, federalism, and the history of medicare.

Fiona McDonald is the co-director of the Australian Centre for Health Law Research at Queensland University of Technology and is an adjunct associate professor at the Department of Bioethics at Dalhousie University. Her research focuses on legal and ethical issues concerning the delivery of health services, particularly the governance of health systems, organizations, workforce, and technologies.

Rachel McKay is a postdoctoral fellow at the McGill Observatory on Health and Social Services Reforms. Using population data and policy analysis, her work aims to improve the quality and equity of health systems and services.

Jonathan C. R. Mullen, BHSc, MScPH, is a public health student at McGill University. His research focuses on cancer epidemiology and the identification of risk and prognostic factors in lymphoma.

Zeynep Or is a research director at the Institut de Recherche et Documentation en Economie de la Santé and an affiliated professor to the Economics Department of Université Paris-Dauphine. Her research focuses on the impact of institutional designs and policy schemes on health care system performance, involving equity of access, efficiency, and quality of health care provision.

Aurélie Pierre, PhD, is a research fellow at the Institut de Recherche et Documentation en Economie de la Santé. Her work deals with the place of private health insurance in France, focusing on social inequalities and solidarity between healthy individuals and ill patients. She also works on the link between social and spatial inequalities in access to care.

Dr. Amélie Quesnel-Vallée holds the Canada Research Chair in Policies and Health Inequalities at McGill University, where she is a professor with an arts and medicine cross-faculty appointment in the Departments of Sociology and Epidemiology. She is also the founding director of the McGill Observatory on Health and Social Services Reforms. Her research examines the contribution of social policies to social inequalities in health over the life course. She has received numerous awards from professional associations, including the Population Association of America, the American Sociological Association, and the American Public Health Association.

David Rudoler is an assistant professor at Ontario Tech University and a health-services researcher whose research focuses on access to primary care and mental-health and addiction services, health human resources, and the evaluation of community-based interventions.

Achim Schmid is a postdoctoral researcher at the Collaborative Research Center 1342 and the SOCIUM Research Center on Inequality and Social Policy, University of Bremen. His research focuses on comparative health policy and analysis of health and long-term care systems. He has also participated in evaluation projects on the German long-term care insurance which informed the German Ministry of Health.

Rikke Siersbaek is a SPHeRE (Structured Population and Health-Services Research Education) Programme PhD scholar in population health and health services research at Trinity College Dublin. Her work focuses on how health care systems make themselves accessible to socially excluded populations using realist and qualitative approaches.

Bryan P. Thomas is a senior research fellow with the Centre for Health Law, Policy and Ethics and an adjunct professor with the Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa. His research spans a wide range of topics, including Canadian and comparative health law and policy, health-rights litigation, long-term care, global health law, and the role of religious argument in legal and political discourse. Dr. Thomas holds an SJD from the University of Toronto and an MA from Dalhousie University.

Stephen Thomas is Director of the Centre for Health Policy and Management and Director of Health Policy and Engagement for the School of Medicine in Trinity College Dublin. He has a wealth of international experience in policy-oriented health economics and systems research. His research interests include health-system resilience, health care reform, and policy analysis.

Carolyn Hughes Tuohy is Professor Emeritus and distinguished fellow at the Munk School of Global Affairs and Public Policy, University of Toronto. She holds a PhD from Yale University. She specializes in comparative public policy, with an emphasis on social policy. Her most recent book is *Remaking Policy: Scale, Pace and Political Strategy in Health Care Reform* (University of Toronto Press, 2018).

