Bibliography

Adams, Helen. "Social Networking and Privacy: A Law Enforcement Perspective." *School Library Media Activities Monthly* 23 (2007): 33.

Ahmad, Farah, Angela Shik, Reena Vanza, Angela Cheung, Usha George, and Donna E. Stewart. "Popular Health Promotion Strategies Among Chinese and East Indian Immigrant Women." *Women and Health* 40 (2004): 21–40. doi:10.1300/J013v40n01_02.

Ahn, Annie J., Bryan S. K. Kim, and Yong S. Park. "Asian Cultural Values Gap, Cognitive Flexibility, Coping Strategies, and Parent–Child Conflicts Among Korean Americans." *Cultural Diversity and Ethnic Minority Psychology* 14:4 (2008): 38–41. doi:10.1037/1099-9809.14.4.353.

Albrechtslund, Anders. "Social Networking as Participatory Surveillance." *First Monday*, March 3, 2008. http://firstmonday.org/article/view/2142/1949.

Allen, Anita. "Gender and Privacy in Cyberspace." *Stanford Law Review* 52:5 (2000): 1175–1200. http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/faculty_scholarship/789.

Anderson, Steven. "Spart 136—January 30 & February 2: Usage Based Billing, Part 1." *Spark*, CBC, January 28, 2011, http://www.cbc.ca/spark/2011/01/spark-136-january-30-february-2-2011/.

Anderssen, Erin. "In an Airbrushed World, How Do you Define what's Truly Hot?" *The Globe and Mail*, March 1, 2012. http://www.theglobeandmail.com/life/parenting/in-an-airbrushed-world-how-do-you-define-whats-truly-hot/article550540/?page=all.

Andrejevic, Mark. "Discipline of Watching: Detection, Risk, and Lateral Surveillance." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 23 (2006): 391–407. doi:10.1080/07393180601046147.

——. "The Work of Watching One Another: Lateral Surveillance, Risk, and Governance." *Surveillance & Society* 2 (2005): 481–82. http://www.surveillance-and-society.org/articles2(4)/lateral.pdf.

——. *Reality TV: The Work of Being Watched*. Lanham: Rowman & Littlefield Publishers, 2004.

Ang, Ien. *Desperately Seeking the Audience*. London and New York: Routledge, 1991.

Aqua. "Barbie Girl." http://www.azlyrics.com/lyrics/aqua/barbiegirl.html.

Arcabascio, Catherine. "Sexting and Teenagers: OMG R U Going 2 Jail???" *Richmond Journal of Law and Technology* XVI:3 (2010): 1–42. http://jolt.richmond.edu/v16i3/article10.pdf.

Archive of our Own. "The Archive of Our Own is a place for fanworks, including fan fiction based on books, TV, movies, comics, other media, and real-person fiction (RPF)." http://www.archiveofourown.com/tos.

Arenburg, Patricia B. "Legal experts question haste of Rehtaeh's law." *The Chronicle Herald*, August 16, 2013. http://www.thechronicleherald.ca/novascotia/1148032-legal-experts-question-haste-of-rehtaeh-s-law.

Arewa, Olufunmilayo B. "From J.C. Bach to Hip Hop: Musical Borrowing, Copyright and Cultural Context." *North Carolina Law Review* 84 (2006): 547–645, archived at Social Sciences Research Network: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID633241_code542089.pdf?abstractid=633241&mirid=1.

Associated Press. "Dharun Ravi Sentence in Rutgers Webcam Case Renews Hate Crime Law Debate." *The Washington Post*, May 22, 2012. http://www.washingtonpost.com/national/dharun-ravi-sentence-in-rutgers-webcam-case-renews-hate-crime-law-debate/2012/05/22/gIQAuioDiU_story.html.

Attwood, Feona. "Sluts and Riot Grrrls: Female Identity and Sexual Agency." *Journal of Gender Studies* 16 (2007): 233–247. doi:10.1080/09589230701562921.

Aufderheide, Patricia. *National Leadership Conference on Media Literacy, Conference Report*. Aspen Institute, Washington D.C., 1983.

Azzarito, Laura. "Future Girls, Transcendent Femininities and New Pedagogies: Toward Girls' Hybrid Bodies?" *Sport Education and Society* 15:3 (2010): 261–275. doi:10.1080/13573322.2010.493307.

Baca, Catherine T, Dale C Alverson, Jennifer Knapp Manuel, and Greg L Blackwell. "Telecounseling in Rural Areas for Alcohol Problems." *Alcoholism Treatment Quarterly* 25 (2007): 31–45. doi:10.1300/J020v25n04_03.

Bae, Michelle S. "Go Cyworld! Korean Diasporic Girls Producing New Korean Femininity." In *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet,*

and the Negotiation of Identity, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 91–116. New York: Peter Lang, 2010.

Bailey, Jane, and Adrienne Telford. "What's So Cyber About It?: Reflections on Cyberfeminism's Contribution to Legal Studies." *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law* 19:2 (2007): 243–271. doi:10.1353/jwl.0.0005

Bailey, Jane, and Mouna Hanna. "The Gendered Dimensions of Sexting: Assessing the Applicability of Canada's Child Pornography Provision." *Canadian Journal of Women and the Law* 23:2 (2011): 405–441. doi:10.3138/cjwl.23.2.405.

Bailey, Jane, and Valerie Steeves. "Will the Real Digital Girl Please Stand Up?" In *New Visualities, New Technologies: The New Ecstasy of Communication*, edited by Hille Koskela and Macgregor Wise, 41–66. London: Ashgate Publishing, 2013.

Bailey, Jane, Valerie Steeves, Jacquelyn Burkell, and Priscilla Regan. "Negotiating With Gender Stereotypes on Social Networking Sites: From 'Bicycle Face' to Facebook." *Journal of Communication Inquiry* 37: 2 (2013): 91–112. doi:10.1177/0196859912473777.

Bailey, Jane. "'Sexualized Online Bullying' Through an Equality Lens: Missed Opportunity in *AB v. Bragg*?" *McGill Law Journal* 59: 3 (2014): 709–737. http://lawjournal.mcgill.ca/userfiles/other/49414-Article__5___Bailey__Case_Comment_.pdf.

——. "Bill C-13: The Victims of "Cyberbullying" and Canadians Deserve More." *The eGirls Project*, November 28, 2013. http://www.egirlsproject.ca/2013/11/28/bill-c-13-the-victims-of-cyberbullying-and-canadians-deserve-more.

——. "Life in a Fish Bowl: Feminist Interrogations of Webcamming." In *Lessons From the Identity Trail: Anonymity, Privacy and Identity in a Networked Society*, edited by Ian Kerr, Valerie Steeves and Carole Lucock, 283–301. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

——. "Submission to the House of Commons Standing Committee on Justice and Human Rights Regarding Bill C-13 (Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act)." http://egirlsproject.files.wordpress.com/2014/06/submission-c-13-baileymishnamackayslane2.pdf.

——. "Time to Unpack the Juggernaut?: Reflections on the Canadian Federal Parliamentary Debates on 'Cyberbullying.'" (2014–2015) Dal LJ [forthcoming], unpublished, archived at Social Sciences Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2448480.

Bandura, Albert. "Social Cognition Theory of Moral Thought and Action." In *Handbook of Moral Behavior and Development: Volume 1: Theory*, edited by William M. Kurtines and Jacob L. Gewirtz, 45–103. Hillsdale: Lawrence Erlbaum Associates, Inc, 1991.

Banet-Weiser, Sarah. "'Am I Pretty or Ugly?' Girls and the Market for Self-Esteem." *Girlhood Studies* 7:1 (2014): 83–101. doi:10.3167/ghs.2014.070107.

——. "Branding the Post-Feminist Self: Girls' Video Produciton and You-Tube." In *Mediated Girlhoods: New Explorations of Girls' Media Culture*, edited by Mary Celeste Kearney, 277–194. New York: Peter Lang, 2011.

Barber, Terry. "Young People and Civic Participation: A Conceptual Overview." *Youth and Policy* 96 (2007): 19–39. http://www.youthandpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/youthandpolicy96.pdf.

Barlow, John P. "Declaration of the Independence of Cyberspace." https://projects.eff.org/~barlow/Declaration-Final.html.

Barnes, Susan. "A Privacy Paradox: Social Networking in the United States." *First Monday* 11:9–4 (2006). http://firstmonday.org/article/view/1394/1312.

Barron, Christie, and Dany Lacombe. "Moral Panic and the Nasty Girl." *The Canadian Review of Sociology and Anthropology* 41 (2008): 51–69. doi:10.1111/j.1755-618X.2005.tb00790.x.

Barter, Christine, and Melanie McCarry. "Love, Power and Control: Girls' Experiences of Partner Violence and Exploitation." In *Violence Against Women: Current Theory and Practice in Domestic Abuse, Sexual Violence & Exploitation*, edited by Nancy Lombard and Leslie McMillan, 103–124. London: Jessica Kingsley Publications, 2012.

Bartky, Sandra. "Feminism, Foucault and the Modernisation of Patriarchal Power." In *Feminism and Foucault: Reflections on Resistance*, edited by Irene Diamond and Lee Quinby, 61–86. Boston: Northeastern University Press, 1988.

Bazelon, Emily. "Make the Punishment Fit the Cyber-Crime" (Opinion) *New York Times*, March 19, 2012. http://www.nytimes.com/2012/03/20/opinion/make-the-punishment-fit-the-cyber-crime.html?_r=0.

BBC News. "Blog Death Threats Spark Debate." *BBC News Technology*, March 27, 2007. http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/6499095.stm.

Beebe, Barton. "An Empirical Study of U.S. Copyright Fair Use Opinions, 1978–2005." *University of Pennsylvania Law Review* 158 (2008): 549–624. http://www.bartonbeebe.com/documents/Beebe%20-%20Empirical%20Study%20of%20FU%20Opinions.pdf.

Beggs, John J., Valerie A. Haines, and Jeanne S. Hurlbert. "Urban Contrast: Personal Networks in Nonmetropolitan and Metropolitan Settings." *Rural Sociology* 61 (1996): 306–325. doi:10.1111/j.1549-0831.1996.tb00622.x.

Behm-Morawitz, Elizabeth, and Dana Mastro. "The Effects of the Sexualization of Female Video Game Characters on Gender Stereotyping and Female Self-Concept." *Sex Roles* 61:11–12 (2009): 808–823. doi:10.1007/s11199-009-9683-8.

Belknap, Joanne, Ann T. Chu, and Anne P. DePrince. "The Role of Phones and Computers in Threatening and Abusing Women Victims of Male Intimate Partner Abuse." *Duke Journal of Gender Law & Policy* 19 (2012): 373–406. http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1232&context=djglp.

Bender, Geoff. "Resisting Dominance? The Study of a Marginalized Mascu-linity and Its Construction Within High School Walls." In *Preventing Violence in Schools: A Challenge to American Democracy*, edited by Joan N. Burstyn, Geoff Bender, Ronnie Casella, Howard W. Gordon, Domingo P. Guerra, Kristen V. Luschen, Rebecca Stevens, and Kimberly M. Williams, 61–77. New Jersey: Lawrence Erlbaum, 2001.

Benedict, Helen. *Virgin or Vamp? How the Press Covers Sex Crimes*. New York: Oxford University Press, 1992.

Benet, James. "Conclusion: Will Media Treatment of Women Improve?" In *Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Mass Media*, edited by Gaye Tuchman, Arlene Kaplan Daniels, and James Benet, 266–272. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.

Bennett, Susan, Stuart Hart, and Kimberly Ann Svevo-Cianci. "The Need for a General Comment for Article 19 of the UN Convention on the Rights of the Child: Toward Enlightenment and Progress for Child Protection." *Child Abuse & Neglect* 33:11 (2009): 783–790. doi:10.1016/j.chiabu.2009.09.007.

Bennett, W. Lance. "Changing Citizenship in the Digital Age." In *Civic Life Online: Learning How Digital Media Can Engage Youth*, edited by W. Lance Bennett, 1–24. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2008.

——. "The Personalization of Politics: Personal Identity, Social Media, and Changing Patterns of Participation. *ANNALS of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 644 (2012): 20–39. doi:10.1177/0002716212451428.

Berry, John W., Jean S. Phinney, David L. Sam, and Paul Vedder. "Immi-grant Youth: Acculturation, Identity and Adaptation." *Applied Psychology: An International Review* 55 (2006): 316–317. doi:10.1111/j.1464-0597.2006.00256.x.

Berson, Ilene R., and Michael J. Berson. "Challenging Online Behaviours of Youth—Findings From a Comparative Analysis of Young People in the United States and New Zealand." *Social Science Computer Review* 23 (2005): 29–38. doi:10.1177/0894439304271532.

Bharat, Mehra, Cecelia Merkel, and Ann Peterson Bishop. "The Internet for Empowerment of Minority and Marginalized Users." *New Media & Society* 6 (2004): 781–802. doi:10.1177/ 146144804047513.

Binder, Matt. "If you thought these unbelievable reactions to Steubenville would just peter out, I guess you can say you were pretty, pretty wrong." comment on *Tumblr* (March 19, 2013). http://publicshaming.tumblr.com/day/2013/03/19.

Black, Jerome H. "Minority Women in the 35th Parliament: A New Dimen-sion of Social Diversity." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 20:1 (1997): 17–22. http://www.revparl.ca/20/1/20n1_97e_Black.pdf.

———. "Racial Diversity in the 2011 Federal Election: Visible Minority Candidates and MPs." *Canadian Parliamentary Review* 36:3 (2013): 21–26. http://www.revparl.ca/36/3/36n3e_13_Black.pdf.

Black, Rebecca. "Access and Affiliation: The Literacy and Composition Practices of English Language Learners in an Online Fanfiction Community." *J. Adolescent & Adult Literacy* 49:2 (2005): 118–128. doi:10.1598/JAAL.49.2.4.

———. "Language, Culture and Identity in Online Fanfiction." *E-Learning and Digital Media* 3:2 (2006): 170–184. doi:10.2304/elea.2006.3.2.170.

Blackwell, Bonnie. "How the Jilt Triumphed Over the Slut: The Evolution of an Epithet, 1660–1780." *Women's Writing* 11:2 (2004): 141–161. doi:10.1080/09699080400200225.

Blanchet-Cohen, Natasha, and Christophe Bedeaux. "Towards a Rights-Based Approach to Youth Programs: Duty-Bearers' Perspectives." *Children and Youth Services Review* 38 (2014): 75–81. doi:10.1016/j.childyouth.2014.01.009

Blazak, Randy. "From White Boys to Terrorist Men: Target Recruitment of Nazi Skinheads." *American Behavioral Scientist* 44 (2001): 982–1000. doi:10.1177/0002764121956629.

Bloodshot. "Kindle Worlds." https://kindleworlds.amazon.com/world/Bloodshot?ref_=kww_home_ug_Bloodshot.

Bluett-Boyd, Nicole, Bianca Fileborn, Antonia Quadara, and Sharnee Moore. "The Role of Emerging Communications Technologies in Experiences of Sexual Violence: A New Legal Frontier?" *Australian Institute of Family Studies*, February 2013. http://www.aifs.gov.au/institute/pubs/resreport23/rr23.pdf.

Blum, Lawrence. *I'm Not a Racist But…* Ithaca: Cornell University Press, 2003.

Boldt, Megan. "Osseo High-Schooler Battles Taunts with Tweets." *Pioneer-Press*, September 9, 2012. http://www.twincities.com/education/ci_21656149/osseo-high-schooler-battles-taunts-tweets.

Boler, Megan, Averie MacDonald, Christina Nitsou, and Anne Harris. "Connective Labor and Social Media: Women's Roles in the 'Leaderless' Occupy Movement." *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies* 20 (2014): 1–23. doi:10.1177/1354856514541353.

Boon, Marcus. *In Praise of Copying.* Camebridge: President and Fellows of Harvard College, 2010.

Bornstein, David. "Fighting Bullying With Babies." *The New York Times*, November 28, 2010. http://opinionator.blogs.nytimes.com/2010/11/08/fighting-bullying-with-babies.

boyd, danah. "Streams of Content, Limited Attention: The Flow of Information through Social Media." *Educause Review* (2010), https://net.educause.edu/ir/library/pdf/ERM1051.pdf.

——. "Why Youth <3 Social Network Sites: The Role of Networked Publics in Teenage Social Life." In *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*, edited by David Buckingham, 119–142. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2008.

——. *It's Complicated*. New Haven: Yale University Press, 2014.

Brassard, Daniel. "Information Superhighway." http://publications.gc.ca/Collection-R/LoPBdP/BP/bp385-e.htm.

Braidotti, Rosi. *Nomadic Subjects: Embodiment and Sexual Difference in Contemporary Feminist Theory, 2nd Ed.* New York: Columbia University Press, 2011.

British Columbia Civil Liberties Association. "Liberty Awards 2013 Recipients." http://bccla.org/2013-liberty-awards-gala/liberty-awards-gala/2013-awards.

British Columbia, Ministry of Education. "Developing and Reviewing Codes of Conduct: A Companion." http://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/sco/resourcedocs/facilitators_companion.pdf.

——. "Safe, Caring and Orderly Schools: A Guide." http://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/sco/guide/scoguide.pdf.

Brockman, Libby, Dimitri Christakis, and Megan Moreno. "Friending Adolescents on Social Networking Websites: A Feasible Research Tool." *Journal of Interaction Science* 2(1) (2014). doi:10.1186/2194-0827-2-1.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie. *The Ecology of Human Development: Experiments by Nature and Design.* Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press, 1979.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie, and Ann C. Crouter. "The Evolution of Environmental Models in Developmental Research." In *Handbook of Child Psychology, History, Theory and Methods, 4th Edition*, edited by Paul Henry Mussen and William Kessen, 357–417. New York: Wiley, 1983.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie, and Gary W. Evans. "Developmental Science in the 21st Century: Emerging Questions, Theoretical Models, Research Designs and Empirical Findings." *Social Development* 9:1 (2000): 115–125. doi:10.1111/1467-9507.00114.

Bronfenbrenner, Urie, and Pamela Morris. "The Ecology of Developmental Process." In *Handbook of Child Psychology*, edited by William Damon and Richard M. Lerner, 993–1028. New York: John Wiley & Sons, Inc., 1998.

Brookes, Fiona, and Peter Kelly. "Dolly Girls: Tweenies as Artefacts of Consumption." *Journal of Youth Studies* 12:6 (2009): 599–613. doi:10.1080/13676260902960745.

Brown, Jesse. "Nova Scotia's awful cyber abuse law makes bullies of us all." *Maclean's*, August 8, 2013. http://www.macleans.ca/society/technology/nova-scotias-awful-cyber-abuse-law-makes-bullies-of-us-all.

Brown, Kathryn R. "The Risks of Taking Facebook at Face Value: Why the Psychology of Social Networking Should Influence the Evidentiary Relevance of Facebook Photographs." *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment*

and Technology Law 14 (2012): 357–393. http://www.jetlaw.org/wp-content/journal-pdfs/Brown2.pdf.

Brown, Mary-Rose. "Edging Towards Diversity: A Statistical Breakdown of Canada's 41st Parliament, with Comparisons to the 40th Parliament." http://www.ppforum.ca/sites/default/files/edging_towards_diversity_final.pdf.

Brown, Rebecca, and Melissa Gregg. "The Pedagogy of Regret: Facebook, Binge Drinking and Young Women." *Continuum* 26:3 (2012): 357–369. doi:0.1080/10304312.2012.665834.

Brunsdon, Charlotte, Julie D'Acci, and Lynn Spigel. "Identity in Feminist Television Criticism." In *Feminist Television Criticism: A Reader*, edited by Charlotte Brunsdon, 309–320. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 2008.

Brunsdon, Charlotte. "The Feminist, the Housewife and the Soap Opera." In *The Feminist, the Housewife, and the Soap Opera*, edited by Charlotte Brunsdon and John Coughie. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2011. doi:10.1093/acprof:oso/9780198159803.001.0001.

Bryson, Mary. "When Jill Jacks In: Queer Women and the Net." *Feminist Media Studies* 4:3 (2004): 239–254. doi:10.1080/1468077042000309928.

Buckwald, Emile, Pamela R. Fletcher, and Martha Roth. *Transforming a Rape Culture*. Minneapolis: Milkweed Editions, 1993.

Buhrmester, Duane, and Karen Prager. "Patterns and Functions of Self-disclosure During Childhood and Adolescence." In *Disclosure Processes in Children and Adolescents*, edited by Ken Rotenberg, 10–56. New York: Cambridge University Press, 1995.

Burkell, Jacquelyn, Valerie Steeves, and Anca Micheti. "Broken Doors: Strategies for Drafting Privacy Policies Kids Can Understand." http://www.idtrail.org/files/broken_doors_final_report.pdf.

Burkell, Jacquelyn. "The View From Here: User-Centered Perspectives on Social Network Privacy." Paper presented at The Tory Lectures Series, Faculty of Law, University of Ottawa, Ottawa, Ontario, October 24, 2012. http://ir.lib.uwo.ca/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1027&context=fimspub.

Burridge, Joseph. "'I am not Homophobic *But…*': Disclaiming in Discourse Resisting Repeal of Section 28." *Sexualities* 7 (2004): 327–344. doi:10.1177/1363460704044804.

Busse, Kristina. "In Focus: Fandom and Feminism: Gender and the Politics of Fan Production." *Cinema Journal* 48 (2009): 105–106.

Butler, Judith. *Gender Trouble*. New York: Routledge Classics, 2006.

Calhoun Research and Development, C. Lang Consulting, and Irene Savoie. "Girls in Canada 2005." Canadian Women's Foundation. http://www.canadianwomen.org/sites/canadianwomen.org/files/PDF%20-%20Girls%20in%20Canada%20Report%202005.pdf.

Canadian Radio-Television and Telecommunication Commission (CRTC). "CRTC Supports Choice of Internet Services." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/com100/2011/r111115.htm.

——. "Telecom Decision CRTC 2010–255. Bell Aliant Regional Communications, Limited Partnership and Bell Canada—Applications to Introduce Usage-based Billing and Other Changes to Gateway Access Services." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/archive/2010/2010-255.htm#archived.

——. "Telecom Decision CRTC 2011–44. Usage-based Billing for Gateway Access Services and Third-party Internet Access Services." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/archive/2011/2011-44.htm.

——. "Usage-based Billing for Gateway Access Services and Third-party Internet Access Services: 8661-C12-201015975." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/PartVII/eng/2010/8661/c12_201015975.htm.

——. "Availability and Adoption of Digital Technologies." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/publications/reports/policyMonitoring/2013/cmr6.htm.

——. "Here's How to Have Your Say! A Five-Minute Guide to Understanding and Participating in Our Activities." http://www.crtc.gc.ca/eng/info_sht/g10.htm.

Carman, Tara. "Amanda Todd: School Districts Have Limited Reach With Anti-Bullying Tactics." *The Vancouver Sun*, October 16, 2012. http://www.vancouversun.com/news/Amanda+Todd+School+districts+have+limited+reach+with+anti+bullying+tactics/7394300/story.html.

Caron, Caroline. "Getting Girls and Teens into the Vocabularies of Citizenship." *Girlhood Studies* 4 (2011): 13–30. doi:10.3167/ghs.2011.040206.

——. "Sexy Girls as the "Other": The Discursive Processes of Stigmatizing Girls." Paper presented at the Canadian Communication Association Conference, University of British Columbia, Vancouver, British Columbia, June 6, 2008.

CBC News British Columbia. "UBC investigates frosh students' pro-rape chant: Chant condoned non-consensual sex with underage girls." http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/british-columbia/ubc-investigates-frosh-students-pro-rape-chant-1.1699589.

CBC News Montreal. "Child porn charges laid against 10 Laval teens—police allege boys traded screen grabs of girlfriends' explicit Snapchat photos." http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/montreal/child-porn-charges-laid-against-10-laval-teens-1.2426599.

CBC News Nova Scotia. "Saint Mary's University frosh chant cheers underage sex: Frosh week leaders, student union executive sent to sensitivity training." http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/nova-scotia/saint-mary-s-university-frosh-chant-cheers-underage-sex-1.1399616.

CBC News, Science, and Technology. "CRTC's Internet Billing Decision Faces Review." http://www.cbc.ca/news/technology/crtc-s-internet-billing-decision-faces-review-1.1080216.

CCSO Cybercrime Working Group. "Cyberbullying and the Non-consensual Distribution of Intimate Images." http://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/other-autre/cndii-cdncii/pdf/cndii-cdncii-eng.pdf.

CCSO Working Group. "Report to the Federal/Provincial/Territorial Ministers Responsible for Justice and Public Safety: Cyberbullying and the Non-consensual Distribution of Intimate Images." Department of Justice. http://www.justice.gc.ca/eng/rp-pr/other-autre/cndii-cdncii/pdf/cndii-cdncii-eng.pdf.

Centres for Disease Control (CDC). "Sexual Violence: Definitions." http://www.cdc.gov/violenceprevention/sexualviolence/definitions.html.

Chander, Anupam, and Madhavi Sunder. "Everyone's a Superhero: A Cultural Theory of 'Mary Sue' Fan Fiction as Fair Use." *California Law Review* 95 (2007): 597–626. doi:10.2307/20439103.

Chemaly, Soraya. "An Open Letter to Facebook." *The Huffington Post*, May 21, 2013. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/soraya-chemaly/an-open-letter-to-faceboo_1_b_3307394.html.

Chen, Eva. "Neoliberalism and Popular Women's Culture: Rethinking Choice, Freedom and Agency." *European Journal of Cultural Studies* 16 (2013): 440–452. doi:10.1177/1367549413484297.

Chen, Jilin, Werner Geyer, Casey Dugan, Michael Muller, and Ido Guy. "Make New Friends, but Keep the Old: Recommending People on Social Networking Sites." Paper presented at SIGCHI Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems, Boston, Massachusetts, April 3, 2009.

Cheryl. "May Vogue Visits The Future And The Future Is Missing A Clavicle." *Jezebel,* May 6, 2008. http://jezebel.com/387701/may-vogue-visits-the-future-and-the-future-is-missing-a-clavicle.

Choate, Laura. *Adolescent Girls in Distress: A Guide for Mental Health Treatment and Prevention*. New York: Springer Publishing Company, 2013.

Choma, Becky, Mindi Foster, and Eileen Radford. "Use of Objectification Theory to Examine the Effects of Media Literacy Intervention on Women." *Sex Roles* 56:9–10 (2007): 581–590. doi:10.1007/s11199-007-9200-x.

Christensen, Miyase, and André Jansson. "Complicit Surveillance, Interveillance, and the Question of Cosmopolitanism: Toward a Phenomenological Understanding of Mediatization." *New Media & Society* (2014). doi:10.1177/1461444814528678.

Citron, Danielle Keats. "Law's Expressive Value in Combatting Cyber Gender Harassment." *Michigan Law Review* 108:3 (2009): 373–415. ISSN: 0026-2234.

——. "Misogynistic Cyber Hate Speech." http://digitalcommons.law.umaryland.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2143&context=fac_pubs&sei-redir=1&referer=http%3A%2F%2Fscholar.google.ca%2Fscholar%3Fq%3

DDANIELLE%2BKEATS%2BCITRON%2Bcybermisogyny%26btnG%
3D%26hl%3Den%26as_sdt%3D0%252C5#search=%22DANIELLE%20
KEATS%20CITRON%20cybermisogyny%22.

———. "Revenge Porn Should Be A Crime In U.S." *CNN*, January 16 2014.
http://edition.cnn.com/2013/08/29/opinion/citron-revenge-porn/.

Citron, Danielle Keats, and Mary Anne Franks. "Criminalizing Revenge
Porn." (2014) 49 *Wake Forest L Rev* 345–392, archived at Social Sci-
ences Research Network. http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/
SSRN_ID2473705_code829721.pdf?abstractid=2368946&mirid=1.

Clark, Levina, and Marika Tiggemann. "Appearance Culture in Nine
to 12 Year Old Girls: Media and Peer Influences on Body Dis-
satisfaction." *Social Development* 15:4 (2006): 628–643. doi:10.1111/
j.1467-9507.2006.00361.x.

Clavert, Clay. "Sex, Cell Phones, Privacy and the First Amendment: When
Children Become Child Pornographers and the Lolita Effect Under-
mines the Law." *The Catholic University of America CommLaw Conspectus*
18 (2009): 1–65. http://commlaw.cua.edu/res/docs/articles/v18/18-1/
sexting-12-11-09-to-publisher.pdf.

Cohen, Alex. "Countering the Online World of 'Pro-Anorexia." http://www.
npr.org/templates/story/story.php?storyId=101210192.

Cohen, Jeffrey W., and Robert A. Brooks. *Confronting School Bullying: Kids,
Culture, and the Making of a Social Problem.* Boulder, CO: Lynne Rienner
Publishers, 2014.

Cohen, Julie. "Creativity and Culture in Copyright Theory." *U.C. Davis L.
Rev.* 40 (2007): 1151–1205. http://lawreview.law.ucdavis.edu/issues/40/3/
copyright-creativity-catalogs/DavisVol40No3_Cohen.pdf.

Cohen, Richard. "Tyler Clementi and the Questionable Wisdom of Hate
Crime Laws." *The Washington Post*, March 19, 2012. http://www.
washingtonpost.com/blogs/post-partisan/post/tyler-clementi-and-
the-questionable-wisdom-of-hate-crime-laws/2012/03/19/gIQAlpaENS_
blog.html.

Cohen, Nicole S., and Leslie Shade. "Gendering Facebook: Privacy and Com-
modification." *Feminist Media Studies* 8:2 (2008): 210–214.

Cohn, Tracy J., and Valerie S. Leake. "Distress Among Adolescents Who
Endorse Same-Sex Sexual Attraction: Urban Versus Rural Differences
and the Role of Protective Factors." *Journal of Gay and Lesbian Mental
Health* 16:4 (2012): 291–305. doi:10.1080/19359705.2012.690931.

Colley, Ann, Zazic Todd, Adrian White, and Tamara Turner-Moore.
"Communication Using Camera Phones Among Young Men and
Women: Who Sends What to Whom?" *Sex Roles* 63:5–6 (2010): 348–360.
doi:10.1007/s11199-010-9805-3.

Collier, Anne. "Why Digital Citizenship's a Hot Topic (Globally)." http://
www.netfamilynews.org/why-digital-citizenships-a-hot-topic-globally.

Collins, Jessica L., and Barry Wellman. "Small Town in the Internet Society: Chapleau Is No Longer an Island." *American Behavioral Sciences* 53 (2010): 1344–1366. doi:10.1177/0002764210361689.

Collins, Rebecca L. "Content Analysis of Gender Roles in Media: Where Are We Now and Where Should We Go?" *Sex Roles* 64:3–4 (2011): 290–298. doi:10.1007/s11199-010-9929-5.

Collins, Sue. "Making the most out of 15 Minutes: Reality TV's Dispensable Celebrity." *Television & New Media* 9:2 (2008): 87–110. doi:10.1177/1527476407313814.

Commission Scolaire English-Montreal. "Registration." http://www.emsb.qc.ca/en/services_en/pages/registration_en.asp.

Cook, Bob. "Lesson From Steubenville Trial: How Jock Culture Morphs Into Rape Culture." *Forbes*, March 17, 2013. http://www.forbes.com/sites/bobcook/2013/03/17/lesson-from-steubenville-rape-trial-how-jock-culture-morphs-into-rape-culture.

Cooper, Robyn M., and Warren J. Blumenfeld. "Responses to Cyberbullying: A Descriptive Analysis of the Frequency of and Impact on LGBT and Allied Youth." *Journal of LGBT Youth* 9 (2012): 153–177. doi:10.1080/19361653.2011.649616.

Coppa, Francesca. "A Fannish Taxonomy of Hotness." *Cinema Journal*. 48 (2009): 107–113. http://www.yalelawtech.org/wp-content/uploads/Coppa_In_Focus.48.4.pdf.

——. "An Editing Room of One's Own: Vidding as Women's Work." *Camera Obscura* 26 (2011): 123–130. doi:10.1215/02705346-1301557.

Cover, Rob. "Performing and Undoing Identity Online: Social Networking, Identity Theories and the Incompatibility of Online Profiles and Friendship Regimes." *Convergence: The International Journal of Research into New Media Technologies* 18:2 (2012): 177–193. doi:10.1177/1354856511433684.

Coyne, Sarah, Jennifer Linder, David Nelson, and Douglas Gentile. "'Frenemies, Fraitors and Mean-em-aitors': Priming Effects of Viewing Physical and Relational Aggression in the Media on Women." *Aggressive Behavior* 38:2 (2012): 141–149. doi:10.1002/ab.21410.

Crenshaw, Kimberley. "Mapping the Margins: Intersectionality, Identity Politics, and Violence against Women of Color." *Stanford Law Review* 43:6 (1991): 1241–1299. http://socialdifference.columbia.edu/files/socialdiff/projects/Article__Mapping_the_Margins_by_Kimblere_Crenshaw.pdf.

Culp-Ressler, Tara. "Study Finds that Sexting Doesn't Actually Ruin Young Adults' Lives." *ThinkProgress*, September 10, 2013. http://thinkprogress.org/health/2013/09/10/2599811/study-sexting-college/.

Daniels, Jessie. "Rethinking Cyberfeminism(s): Race, Gender and Embodiment." *Women's Studies Quarterly* 37:1/2 (2009): 101–124. doi:10.1353/wsq.0.0158.

DAWN Canada. "Women with Disabilities and Violence." http://www.dawncanada.net/main/wp-content/uploads/2014/03/English-Violence-January-2014.pdf.

De Goede, Irene H. A., Susan J. T. Branje, Marc J. M. H. Delsing, and Wim H. J. Meeus. "Linkages over time between adolescents' relationships with parents and friends." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 38 (2009): 1304–1315. doi:10.1007/s10964-009-9403-2.

Dean, Jodi. *Blog Theory: Feedback and Capture in the Circuits of Drive*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2010.

———. *Publicity's Secret: How Technoculture Capitalizes on Democracy.* Ithaca, New York: Cornell University Press, 2002.

Den Hertog, Joanna. "Herstory: Johanna Den Hertog — A Founding Member Keynote Speech at Rape Relief 35th Anniversary." http://www.rapereliefshelter.bc.ca/about-us/herstory/herstory.

Denhem, Elizabeth. "Privacy and the World Wide Web: How the OPC Investigation of Facebook Made Worldwide Waves: Remarks at the IAPP KnowledgeNet Session." http://priv.gc.ca/speech/2009/spd_20091007_ed_e.cfm.

Denzin, Norman K., Yvonna S. Lincoln, and Michael D. Giardina. "Disciplining Qualitative Research." *International Journal of Qualitative Studies in Education* 19(6) (2006): 769–782. doi:10.1080/09518390600975990.

Department of Education. "Provincial School Code of Conduct and School Code of Conduct Guidelines." http://www.studentservices.ednet.ca/sites/default/files/provincial_school_code_of%20conduct.pdf.

Derecho, Abigail. "Gender and Fan Culture (Round Eight, Part One): Abigail Derecho and Christian McCrea." http://henryjenkins.org/2007/07/gender_and_fan_culture_round_e.html.

De Ridder, Sander, and Sofie van Bauwel. "Commenting on Pictures: Teens Negotiating Gender and Sexualities on Social Networking Sites." *Sexualities* 16 (2013): 565–586. doi:10.1177/1363460713487369.

Dewey, John. *How We Think*. Boston: D.C. Heath & Company, 1910.

Dhariwal, Amrit, Jennifer Connolly, Marinella Paciello, and Gian Vittorio Caprara. "Adolescent peer relationships and emerging adult romantic styles: A longitudinal study of youth in an Italian community." *Journal of Adolescent Research* 24 (2009): 594–595. doi:10.1177/0743558409341080.

Di Ionno, Mark. "Exclusive Interview with Dharun Ravi: 'I'm Very Sorry about Tyler.'" *The Star-Ledger,* March 22, 2012. http://blog.nj.com/njv_mark_diionno/2012/03/exclusive_interview_dharun_rav.html.

Dickson, Louise. "Vancouver Island 'sexting' case sparks challenge over charging youth with child pornography." *Vancouver Sun*, September 18, 2013. http://www.vancouversun.com/technology/Vancouver+Island+sexting+case+sparks+challenge+over+charging+youth+with+child+pornography/8928731/story.html.

Dillon, Michele, and Sarah Savage. "Values and Religion in Rural America: Attitudes Toward Abortion and Same-Sex Relations." *The Carsey Institute at the Scholars' Repository* 1 (2006): 1–10. http://scholars.unh.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1011&context=carsey.

Dobson, Amy S. "'Individuality is Everything': 'Autonomous' Femininity in MySpace Mottos and Self-Descriptions." *Continuum* 26:3 (2012): 371–383. doi:10.1080/10304312.2012.665835.

——. "Bitches, Bunnies and Bffs (Best Friends Forever): A Feminist Analysis of Young Women's Performance of Contemporary Popular Femininities on MySpace." PhD diss., Monash University, 2010.

——. "Femininities as Commodities: Cam Girl Culture." *In Next Wave Cultures: Feminism, Subcultures, Activism*, edited by Anita Harris, 123–148. New York: Routledge, 2008.

——. "Hetero-Sexy Representation by Young Women on MySpace: The Politics of Performing an 'Objectified' Self." http://www.outskirts.arts.uwa.edu.au.proxy.bib.uottawa.ca/volumes/volume-25/amy-shields-dobson.

——. "Performative Shamelessness on Young Women's' Social Network Sites: Shielding the Self and Resisting Gender Melancholia." Feminism & Psychology 24 (2013): 97–114. doi:0959353513510651.

——. "The Representation of Female Friendships on Young Women's MySpace Profiles: The All-Female World and the Feminine 'Other.'" In *Youth Culture and Net Culture: Online Social Practices*, edited by Elza Dunkels, Gun-Marie Franberg, and Camilla Hallgren, 126–145. Hershey, PA: IGI Global, 2011.

Doyle, Aaron. "Revisiting the Synopticon: Reconsidering Mathiesen's 'the Viewer Society' in the Age of Web 2.0." *Theoretical Criminology* 15 (2011): 283–299. doi:10.1177/1362480610396645.

Draper, Hannah. "Canadian Policy Process Review 1994–201." http://egirlsproject.ca/research/research-memos-backgrounders/2013-policy-discourses-jurisdictions/#CdnFed.

——. "Canadian Policy Process Review 1994–2011." http://egirlsproject.files.wordpress.com/2013/10/canada-federal-policy-review-2012.pdf.

Driscoll, Catherine, and Melissa Gregg, "Convergence Culture and the Legacy of Feminist Cultural Studies," *Cultural Studies* 25 (2011): 566–584. doi:10.1080/09502386.2011.600549.

Duggan, Maeve, and Aaron Smith. "Social Media Update 2013." *Pew Research Centre*, December 20, 2013. http://www.pewinternet.org/files/2013/12/PIP_Social-Networking-2013.pdf.

Duggan, Maeve, and Joanna Brenner. "The demographics of social media users – 2012." *Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project*, February 14, 2013. http://www.pewinternet.org/files/old-media/Files/Reports/2013/PIP_SocialMediaUsers.pdf.

Dunning, Jennifer. "Amanda Todd, sextortion and cyberbullying," *CBC News*, November 13, 2013. http://www.cbc.ca/newsblogs/yourcommunity/2013/11/amanda-todd-and-sextortion.html.

Durham, Meenakshi G. "Articulating Adolescent Girls' Resistance to Patriarchal Discourse in Popular Media." *Women's Studies in Communication* 22:2 (1999): 210–229. doi:10.1080/07491409.1999.10162421.

———. "Constructing the "New Ethnicities": Media, Sexuality and Diaspora Identity in the Lives of South Asian Immigrant Girls." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 21:2 (2004): 140–161. doi:10.1080/07393180410001688047.

Dwairy, Marwan, and Mustafa Achoui. "Parental Control: A Second Cross-Cultural Research on Parenting and Psychological Adjustment of Children." *Journal of Child and Family Studies* 19 (2010): 16–22. doi:10.1007/s10826-009-9334-2.

Dworkin, Shari, and Kari Lerum. "Bad Girls Rule: An Interdisciplinary Feminist Commentary on the Report of the APA Task Force on the Sexualization of Girls." *Journal of Sex Research* 46:2 (2009): 250–263. doi:10.1080/00224490903079542.

Dyson, Esther. "Reflections On Privacy 2.0." *Scientific American* 299 (2008): 50–55.

Earl, Jennifer, and Katrina Kimport. *Digitally Enabled Social Change: Activism in the Internet Age.* Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2011.

Editorial Board. "Fighting Back Against Revenge Porn." *New York Times,* October 12, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/10/13/opinion/sunday/fighting-back-against-revenge-porn.html.

Editorials. "Cyberbullying Law Sneaks in Measures on Police Snooping." *Toronto Star,* November 24, 2013. http://www.thestar.com/opinion/editorials/2013/11/24/cyberbullying_law_sneaks_in_measures_on_police_snooping_editorial.html.

Edwards, Lynne. "Victims, Villains, and Vixens: Teen Girls and Internet Crime." In *Girl Wide Web: Girls, the Internet, and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 13–30. New York: Peter Lang, 2005.

Elias, Nelly, and Dafna Lemish. "Spinning the Web of Identity: The Roles of the Internet in the Lives of Immigrant Adolescents." *New Media & Society* 11 (2009): 533–551.

Elm, Malin S. "Exploring and Negotiating Femininity: Young Women's Creation of Style in a Swedish Internet Community." *Young* 17:3 (2009): 241–264. doi:10.1177/110330880901700302.

Englander, Elizabeth K. *Bullying and Cyberbullying: What Every Educator Needs to Know*. Cambridge, Mass.: Harvard Education Press, 2013.

———. "Low Risk Associated With Most Teenage Sexting: A Study of 617 18-Year-Olds." http://webhost.bridgew.edu/marc/SEXTING%20AND%20COERCION%20report.pdf.

Equal Voice. "Women in Federal Politics." http://www.equalvoice.ca/pdf/
women_in_federal_politics_fact_sheet_march_2013.pdf.

ERASE Bullying. "Policy to Action." http://www.erasebullying.ca/policy/
policy.php.

Evans, Adrienne, Sarah Riley, and Avi Shankar. "Technologies of Sexiness:
Theorizing Women's Engagement in the Sexualization of Culture."
Feminism & Psychology 20:1 (2010): 114–131. doi:10.1177/0959353509351854.

Fanfiction. "Fanfiction—Unleash Your Imagination." https://www.fanfic-
tion.net/tos.

Farley, Julee P., and Jungmeen Kim-Spoon. "The development of adolescent
self-regulation: Reviewing the role of parent, peer, friend, and roman-
tic relationships," *Journal of Adolescence*, 37 (2014): 436–37. doi:10.1016/j.
adolescence.2014.03.009.

Feinberg, Lisa. "Facebook: Beyond Friends." *Our Schools/Our Selves* 17 (2008)
http://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publica-
tions/Our_Schools_Ourselve/9_Feinburg_facebook_beyond_friends.
pdf.

Feltrin, Claire. "Girls Online—Canadian Provinces Policy Review." *The
eGirls Project*, May 2013. http://egirlsproject.files.wordpress.com/2013/09/
canada-provinces-policy-review-2013.pdf.

Fenwick, Helen, and Daniel Fenwick. "The Changing Face of Protection for
Individual Privacy Against the Press: Leveson, the Royal Charter and
Tort Liability." *International Review of Law, Computers & Technology* 27
(2013): 241–279. doi:10.1080/13600869.2013.797203.

Fernandez, Maria, and Faith Wilding. "Situating Cyberfeminisms." In
Domain Errors! Cyberfeminist Practices, edited by Maria Fernandez, Faith
Wilding, and Michelle Wright, 17–28. New York: Autonomedia, 2002.

Ferráns, Silvia Diazgranados, Robert L. Selman, and Luba Falk Feigenberg.
"Rules of the Culture and Personal Needs: Witnesses' Decision-Mak-
ing Processes to Deal with Situations of Bullying in Middle School."
Harvard Educational Review 82:4 (2012): 445–470. http://her.hepg.org/
content/4u5v1n8q67332v03/fulltext.pdf.

Fighting Internet: YouTube. "Hitler Gets Netflix and Hits the Internet Cap."
http://www.youtube.com/watch?v=y-Mg6pq33Zc.

Findlay, Stephanie. "Bullying Victims are Taking Schools to Court."
Maclean's, September 14, 2011. http://www.macleans.ca/news/canada/
taking-schools-to-court/.

Fine, Gary A., and Ralph L. Rosnow. "Gossip, Gossipers, Gossip-
ing." *Personality and Social Psychology Bulletin* 4 (1978): 161–168.
doi:10.1177/014616727800400135.

Fine, Sean. "Tory 'Revenge Porn' Bill Touches on Terrorism, Cable Theft."
Globe and Mail, November 20, 2013. http://www.theglobeandmail.

com/news/politics/tories-wide-ranging-crime-bill-cracks-down-on-distributing-intimate-images/article15533521/.

Fink, Marty, and Quinn Miller. "Trans Media Moments: Tumblr, 2011–2013." *Television & New Media* 15:7 (2013). doi:10.1177/1527476413505002.

Finkelhor, David. "The Internet, Youth Safety and the Problem of 'Juvenoia." http://www.unh.edu/ccrc/pdf/Juvenoia%20paper.pdf.

Fischer, Claude S. *To Dwell Among Friends*. The University of Chicago Press: Chicago, 1982.

Flanagan, Mary, and Austin Booth. "Introduction." In *Reload: Rethinking Women + Cyberculture*, edited by Mary Flanagan and Austin Booth, 1–24. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2002.

Ford, Liam. "Prosecutors: 3 teens posted taped sex assaults of girl, 12, on Facebook." *Chicago Tribune*, May 17, 2013. http://www.chicagotribune.com/news/local/breaking/chi-3-teens-posted-taped-sex-assaults-of-girl-12-on-facebook-20130517-story.html.

Foucault, Michel. *Discipline and Punish: The Birth of the Prison*. New York: Vintage Books, 1979.

Fox, Jesse, and Jeremy N. Bailenson. "Virtual Virgins and Vamps: The Effects of Exposure to Female Characters' Sexualized Appearance and Gaze in an Immersive Virtual Environment." *Sex Roles* 61:3–4 (2009): 147–157. doi:10.1007/s11199-009-9599-3.

Frank, Blye W. "Masculinities and Schooling: The Making of Men." In *Systemic Violence: How Schools Hurt Children*, edited by Junita Ross Epp and Ailsa M. Watkinson, 113–129. London: Falmer Press, 1996.

Franks, Mary Ann. "Unwilling Avatars: Idealism and Discrimination in Cyberspace." *Columbia Journal of Gender and Law* 20 (2011): 224–248, archived at Social Science Research Network: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/Delivery.cfm/SSRN_ID2164495_code1224353.pdf?abstractid=1374533&mirid=1.

Fulat, Shareefa, and Raza Jaffrey. "Muslim Youth Helpline: A Model of Youth Engagement in Service Delivery." *Youth & Policy* 92 (2006): 151–171. http://www.youthandpolicy.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/07/youthandpolicy92.pdf.

Gajjala, Radhika. "Internet Constructs of Identity and Ignorance: 'Third World' Contexts and Cyberfeminism." *Works and Days* 33/34, 35/36:17&18 (1999–2000): 117–137. http://www.worksanddays.net/1999-2000/08-Gajjala_Gajjala.pdf.

Gannes, Liz. "NTV Predictions: Online Video Stars." *Gigacom*, December 30, 2007. http://gigaom.com/2007/12/30/ntv-predictions-online-video-stars.

Gannon, Maire, and Karen Mihorean. *Criminal Victimization in Canada, 2004*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, 2005.

Gans, Herbert J. *People and Plans: Essays on Urban Problems and Solutions*. Basic Books: New York, 1968.

Gariba, Shaibu Ahmed. *Race, Ethnicity, Immigration and Jobs: Labour Market Access Among Ghanaian and Somali Youth in the Greater Toronto Area*. Unpublished dissertation. Toronto: Ontario Institute for Studies in Education of the University of Toronto, 2009. https://tspace.library. utoronto.ca/bitstream/1807/19037/1/Gariba_Shaibu_A_200911_PhD_ Thesis.pdf.

Garside, Ruth, Richard Ayres, Mike Owen, Virginia A. H. Pearson, and Judith Roizen. "Anonymity and Confidentiality: Rural Teenagers' Concerns When Accessing Sexual Health Services." *The Journal of Family Planning and Reproductive Health Care* 28:1 (2002): 23–26. http:// jfprhc.bmj.com/content/28/1/23.long.

Gay, Lesbian, & Straight Education Network. "Out Online: The Experiences of Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual and Transgender Youth on the Internet." http://glsen.org/press/study-finds-lgbt-youth-face-greater-harassment-online.

Gee, James P. *New Digital Media and Learning as an Emerging Area and "Worked Examples" as One Way Forward*. Cambridge: The MIT Press, 2010.

General Assembly. "United Nations General Assembly, Declaration on the Elimination of Violence Against Women." http://www.un.org/documents/ga/res/48/a48r104.htm.

Gerstenfeld, Phyllis B., Diana R. Grant, and Chau-Pu Chiang. "Hate Online: A Content Analysis Of Extremist Internet Sites." *Analyses of Social Issues and Public Policy* 3 (2003): 29–44. doi:10.1111/ j.1530-2415.2003.00013.x.

Giddens, Anthony. *Modernity and Self-Identity: Self and Society in the Late Modern Age*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 1991.

Gilbert, Christopher J. "Playing with Hitler: *Downfall* and Its Ludic Uptake." *Critical Studies in Media Communication* 30 (2013): 407–424. doi:10. 1080/15295036.2012.755052.

Gilbert, Eric, Karrie Karahalios, and Christian Sandvig. "The Network in the Garden: Designing Social Media for Rural Life." *American Behavioral Scientist* 53 (2010): 1367–1388. doi:10.1177/0002764210361690.

Gilden, Andrew. "Cyberbullying and the Innocence Narrative." *Harvard Civil Rights-Civil Liberties Law Review* 48 (2013): 357–407. http://harvardcrcl. org/wp-content/uploads/2011/09/CRCL_Gilden_print-version.pdf.

Gill, Rosalind. "Empowerment/Sexism: Figuring Female Sexual Agency in Contemporary Advertising." *Feminism & Psychology* 18 (2008): 35–60. doi:10.1177/0959353507084950.

——. *Gender and the Media*. Cambridge: Polity Press, 2007.

Gill, Rosalind, and Christina Scharff. "Introduction." In *New Femininities: Postfeminism, Neoliberalism and Subjectivity*, edited by Rosalind Gill and Christina Scharff, 1–13. Cambridge: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Girls Action Foundation. *Amplify: Designing Spaces and Programs for Girls, A Toolkit*. Montreal: Girl's Action Foundation, 2010.

Goffman, Erving. *The Presentation of Self in Everyday Life*. Peter Smith Publisher: Garden City, 1999.

Gonick, Marnina. "Between 'Girl Power' and 'Reviving Ophelia': Constituting the Neoliberal Girl Subject." *NWSA Journal* 18:2 (2006): 1–23. doi:10.1353/nwsa.2006.0031.

Gonzales, Amy, and Jeffrey T. Hancock. "Mirror, Mirror on my Facebook Wall: Effects of Exposure to Facebook on Self-Esteem." *Cyberpsychology, Behavior and Social Networking* 14 (2011): 79–83. doi:10.1089/cyber.2009.0411.

Goode, Erica. "Victims Push Laws To End Online Revenge Posts." *New York Times*, September 23, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/09/24/us/victims-push-laws-to-end-online-revenge-posts.html.

Google Support: YouTube. "How Content ID Works." https://support.google.com/youtube/answer/2797370?hl=en.

Gorton, Kristyn, and Joanne Garde-Hansen. "From Old Media Whore to New Media Troll." *Feminist Media Studies* 13:2 (2013): 288–302. doi:10.1080/14680777.2012.678370.

Government of Canada. "Canada — Permanent residents by category, 2009–2013." http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/resources/statistics/facts2013-preliminary/01.asp.

Government of Canada: Industry Canada News Releases. "Minister Clement Updates Canadians on Canada's Digital Economy Strategy." http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/064.nsf/eng/06096.html.

Government of Newfoundland Labrador. "Violence Against Aboriginal Women fact sheet." http://www.gov.nl.ca/vpi/facts/VAW_EN_Fact%20Sheet_Aboriginal_Women.pdf.

Grabe, Shelly, Monique L. Ward, and Janet Shibley Hyde. "The Role of the Media in Body Image Concerns Among Women: A Meta-Analysis of Experimental and Correlational Studies." *Psychological Bulletin* 134:3 (2008): 460–476. 10.1037/0033-2909.134.3.460.

Gray, Kishonna L. "Deviant Bodies, Stigmatized Identities, and Racist Acts: Examining the Experiences of African-American Gamers in Xbox Live." *New Review of Hypermedia and Multimedia* 18 (2012): 261–276. doi:10.1080/13614568.2012.746740.

Greene, Kevin J. "'Copynorms,' Black Cultural Production, and the Debate over African-American Reparations," *Cardozo Arts & Ent. L.J.* 25 (2008): 1179–1227. http://www.cardozoaelj.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/03/Green.pdf.

Grenoble, Ryan. "Amanda Todd: Bullied Canadian Teen Commits Suicide After Prolonged Battle Online and in School." *Huffington Post*,

November 10, 2012. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/10/11/amanda-todd-suicide-bullying_n_1959909.html.

Grillo, Trina, and Stephanie M. Wildman. "Obscuring the Importance of Race: The Implication of Making Comparisons Between Racism and Sexism (Or Other-Isms)." *Duke Law Journal* 1991 (1991): 397–412. http://scholarship.law.duke.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=3148&context=dlj.

Grisso, Ashley D., and David Weiss. "What Are Gurls Talking About? Adolescent Girls' Construction of Sexual Identity on Gurl.Com." In *Girl Wide Web: Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 31–49. New York: Peter Lang, 2008.

Grusin, Richard. *Premediation: Affect and Mediality After 9/11.* New York: Palgrave, 2010.

Haggart, Blayne. "Fair Copyright for Canada: Lessons for Online Social Movements from the First Canadian Facebook Uprising." *Canadian Journal of Political Science / Revue canadienne de science politique* 46 (2013): 841–861. doi:10.1017/S0008423913000838.

Haight, Michael, Anabel Quan-Haase, and Bradley A Corbett. "Digital Divide in Canada: The Impact of Demographic Factors on Access to the Internet, Level of Online Activity, and Social Networking Site Usage" *Information, Communication & Society* 17 (2014): 503–519. doi:10.1080/1369118X.2014.891633.

Hall, Stuart, "Introduction: Who Needs Identity?" In *Questions of Cultural Identity*, edited by Stuart Hall and Paul du Gay, 1–17. London: Sage Publication, 1996.

Haste, Polly. "Sex Education and Masculinity: The 'Problem' of Boys." *Gender and Education*, 25 (2013): 515–527, doi:10.1080/09540253.2013.789830.

Haraway, Donna. "A Cyborg Manifesto: Science, Technology, and Socialist-Feminism in the Late Twentieth Century." In *Simians, Cyborgs, and Women,* edited by Donna Haraway, 149–183. New York: Routledge, 1991.

Harmon, Amy. "Star Wars' Fan Films Come Tumbling Back to Earth." *New York Times*, April 28, 2002, B28. http://www.nytimes.com/2002/04/28/movies/film-star-wars-fan-films-come-tumbling-back-to-earth.html.

Harper, Brit, and Marika Tiggemann. "The Effect of Thin Ideal Media Images on Women's Self-Objectification, Mood and Body Image." *Sex Roles* 58:9–10 (2008): 649–657. doi:10.1007/s11199-007-9379-x.

Harris, Anita. "Introduction: Youth Cultures and Feminist Politics." In *Next Wave Cultures: Feminism, Subcultures, Activism,* edited by Anita Harris, 1–13. New York: Routledge, 2008.

———. "Revisiting Bedroom Culture: New Spaces for Young Women's Politics." *Hecate* 27:1 (2001): 128–138. doi:10.1177/1440783311408971.

———. "Young Women, Late Modern Politics, and the Participatory Possibilities of Online Cultures." *Journal of Youth Studies* 11:5 (2008): 481–495. doi:10.1080/13676260802282950.

Hart, Roger, and Michael Schwab. "Children's Rights and the Building of Democracy: A Dialogue on the International Movement for Children's Participation." *Children and the Environment* 24:3 (1997): 177–191. http://www.jstor.org/stable/29767030.

Hart, Roger, Collette Daiute, Semil Iltus, David Kritt, Michaela Rome, and Kim Sabo. "Developmental Theory and Children's Participation in Community Organizations." *Children and the Environment* 24:3 (1997): 33–63. http://www.jstor.org/stable/29767020.

Hartung, Freda-Marie, and Britta Renner. "Social Curiosity and Gossip: Related to but Different Drives of Social Functioning." *PLoS ONE* 8 (2013). doi:10.1371/journal.pone.0069996.

Hartzog, Woodrow, and Frederic Stuzman. "The Case of Online Obscurity." *California Law Review* 101:1 (2013): 1–50. http://www.californialawreview.org/assets/pdfs/101-1/01-HartzogStutzman.pdf.

Harvey, Laura, and Jessica Ringrose. "Sexting, Ratings and (Mis)recognition: Teen Boys' Performing Classed and Racialised Masculinities in Digitally Networked Publics." In *Children, Sexuality and 'Sexualisation'*, edited by Emma Renold, Jessica Ringrose, and Danielle Egan. Forthcoming, 2015.

Hasinoff, Amy. "Sexting as Media Production: Rethinking Social Media and Sexuality." *New Media & Society* 15:4 (2013): 449–465. doi:10.1177/1461444812459171.

Hearn, Alison. "'John, a 20-Year-Old Boston Native with a Great Sense of Humor': On the Spectacularization of the 'self' and the Incorporation of Identity in the Age of Reality Television." In *The Celebrity Culture Reader*, edited by P. David Marshall, 131–147. New York: Routledge, 2006.

Heilman, Elizabeth. "The Struggle for Self: Power and Identity in Adolescent Girls." *Youth & Society* 30:2 (1998): 182–208. doi:10.1177/0044118X98030002003.

Henry, Nicola, and Anastasia Powell. *Preventing Sexual Violence: Interdisciplinary Approaches to Overcoming a Rape Culture*, edited by Nicola Henry and Anastasia Powell. United Kingdom: Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

Hess, Amanda. "Why Women Aren't Welcome on the Internet." *Pacific Standard*, January 6, 2014. http://www.psmag.com/navigation/health-and-behavior/women-arent-welcome-internet-72170/.

Hewson, Claire. "Qualitative Approaches to Internet-Mediated Research: Opportunities, Issues, Possibilities." In *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research*, edited by Patricia Leavy, 423–454. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2014.

Hill, Kashmir. "Dharun Ravi Gets Off Easy In Rutgers Spying Case: Month In Jail and $10,000 Fine." *Forbes*, May 21, 2012. http://www.forbes.com/sites/kashmirhill/2012/05/21/dharun-ravi-gets-off-easy-in-clementi-case-month-in-jail-and-10000-fine.

Hirschman, Celeste, Emily A. Impett, Deborah Schooler. "Dis/Embodied Voices: What Late-Adolescent Girls Can Teach US About Objectification and Sexuality." *Sexuality Research & Social Policy* 3:4 (2006): 8–20. http://link.springer.com/article/10.1525%2Fsrsp.2006.3.4.8.

Hobbs, Renee, and Amy Jensen. "The Past, Present and Future of Media Literacy Education." *Journal of Media Literacy Education* 1 (2009): 1–11. http://digitalcommons.uri.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1000&context=jmle.

Hoder, Randye. "For Teenage Girls, Facebook Means Always Being Camera-Ready." *Motherlode: Living in the Family Dynamic*, March 7, 2012. http://parenting.blogs.nytimes.com/2012/03/07/for-teenage-girls-facebook-means-always-being-camera-ready/?_php=true&_type=blogs&_r=0.

Hodge, Jessica P. *Gendered Hate: Exploring Gender in Hate Crime Law.* Boston: Northeastern University Press, 2011.

Hodge, Matthew J. "Comment: the Fourth Amendment and Privacy Issues on the 'New' Internet: Facebook.com and Myspace.com." *Southern Illinois University Law School Journal* 31 (2006): 104–191.

Hodkinson, Paul, and Sian Lincoln. "Online Journals as Virtual Bedrooms?: Young People, Identity and Personal Space." *Young* 16:1 (2008): 27–46. doi:10.1177/110330880701600103.

Hoelzel, Mark. "New Study Shows Instagram And Snapchat Beating Twitter Among Teens And Young Adults." *Business Insider*, March 13, 2014. http://www.businessinsider.com/instagram-and-snapchat-are-more-popular-than-twitter-among-teens-and-young-adults-sai-2014-3.

Holman, Rebecca. "She's a Homewrecker: The Website Where Women Expose 'Infidelity'. The Internet Just Ate Itself." *The Telegraph*, November 15, 2013. http://www.telegraph.co.uk/women/womens-life/10452482/Shes-A-Homewrecker-the-website-where-women-slut-shame-each-others-infidelity.-The-internet-just-ate-itself.html.

Holmes, Su. "When Will I Be Famous? Reappraising the Debate About Fame in Reality TV." In *How Real Is Reality TV?: Essays on Representation and Truth*, edited by David S. Escoffery, 7-25. Jefferson: MacFarland & Company, 2006.

Horek, Tanya. "#AskThicke: 'Blurred Lines,' Rape Culture, and the Feminist Hashtag Takeover." *Feminist Media Studies* 14:6 (2014): 1105–1107. doi:10.1080/14680777.2014.975450.

Houghton Mifflin Harcourt. "A Conversation with Alice Randall." http://www.hmhbooks.com/readers_guides/wind_done_gone/index2.shtml#conversation.

Huberman, Michael, and Matthew B. Miles. "Data Management and Analysis Methods." In *Collecting and Interpreting Qualitative Materials*, edited by Norman K. Denzin and Yvonna S. Lincoln. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage, 2000.

Huggins, Christopher M., and Jeffrey Debies-Carl. "Tolerance in the City: The Multilevel Effects of Urban Environments on Permissive Attitudes." *Journal of Urban Affairs* (2014): 1–15. doi:10.1111/juaf.12141.

Humbach, John. "'Sexting' and the First Amendment." *Hastings Constitutional Law Quarterly* 37:3 (2010): 433–485. http://www.hastingsconlawquarterly.org/archives/V37/I3/Humbach.pdf.

Hurd, Heidi M., and Michael S. Moore. "Punishing Hatred and Prejudice." *Stanford Law Review* 56 (2004): 1081–1146. ISSN: 00389765.

Idle No More. "CStreet Campaign." http://www.idlenomore.ca.

Industry Canada. "Shaping Canada's Strategy for the Digital Economy." http://www.ic.gc.ca/eic/site/ich-epi.nsf/eng/02090.html.

Internet World Stats. "Top 50 Countries With the Highest Internet Penetration Rate." http://www.internetworldstats.com/top25.htm.

Jacobs, J. *The Death and Life of Great American Cities*. Random House: New York, 1961.

Jacobson, Erik. "Music Remix in the Classroom." In *DIY Media: Creating, Sharing and Learning with New Technologies*, edited by Colin Lankshear and Michele Knobel, 27–50. New York: Peter Lang Publishing Group, 2010.

Jakle, John A. "America's Small Town/Big City Dialectic." *Journal of Cultural Geography* 18 (1999): 1–27. doi:10.1080/08873639909478302.

James, Carrie, Katie Davis, Andrea Flores, John M. Francis, Lindsay Pettingill, Margaret Rundle, and Howard Gardner. "Young People, Ethics, and the New Digital Media: A Synthesis from the Good Play Project." *GoodWork Project Report Series*, Number 54. Project Zero, Harvard Graduate School of Education: Massachusetts Institute of Technology, 2009.

James, Kandy. ""I just gotta have my own space!": The Bedroom as a Leisure Site for Adolescent Girls." *Journal of Leisure Research* 33:1 (2001): 71–90.

Jenkins, Henry. "Gender and Fan Studies (Round Five, Part Two): Geoffrey Long and Cathering Tosenberger." http://henryjenkins.org/2007/06/gender_and_fan_studies_round_f_1.html.

Jenkins, Henry. *Spreadable Media: Creating Value and Meaning in a Networked Culture*. New York University Press, 2013.

Jenness, Valerie. "The Hate Crime Canon and beyond: A Critical Assessment." *Law and Critique* 12:3 (2001): 279–308. doi:10.1023/A:1013774229732.

Jewkes, Rachel, Purna Sen, and Claudia Garcia-Moreno. "Sexual Violence." In *World Report on Violence and Health*, edited by Etienne G. Krug, Linda

L. Dahlberg, James A. Mercy, Anthony B. Zwi, and Rafael Lozano, 149–181. Geneva: World Health Organization, 2002.

Jiwani, Yasmin. *Violence Prevention and the Girl Child: Final Report*. Ottawa: Status of Women Canada, 1999. http://fredacentre.com/wp-content/uploads/2010/09/Jiwani-et-al-1999-Violence-Prevention-and-the-Girl-Child-.pdf.

Jiwani, Yasmin, Helene Berman, and Catherine Ann Cameron. "Violence Prevention and the Canadian Girl Child." *International Journal of Child, Youth and Family Studies* 1:2 (2010): 134–156. ISSN: 1920–7298.

Johnson, David, and Geraldine Lewis. "Do You Like What You See? Self-Perceptions of Adolescent Bullies." *British Educational Research Journal* 25 (1999): 665–677. doi:10.1080/0141192990250507.

Johnson, Deborah G., and Priscilla M. Regan. *Transparency and Surveillance as Sociotechnical Accountability: A House of Mirrors*. London: Routledge, 2014.

Johnson, Holly, and Myrna Dawson. *Violence Against Women in Canada: Research and Policy Perspectives.* Don Mills, Ontario: Oxford University Press Canada, 2011.

Johnson, Holly. "Preventing Violence Against Women: Progress and Challenges Volume." https://www.ncjrs.gov/App/Publications/abstract.aspx?ID=241584.

Jones, Lisa M., Kimberly J. Mitchell, and Wendy A.Walsh. "Evaluation of Internet Child Safety Materials Used by ICAC Task Forces in School and Community Settings, Final Report." https://www.ncjrs.gov/pdffiles1/nij/grants/242016.pdf.

Juang, Linda P., and Alvin A. Alvarez. "Discrimination and Adjustment Among Chinese American Adolescents: Family Conflict and Family Cohesion as Vulnerability and Protective Factors." *American Journal of Public Health*, 100 (2010): 3–4. doi:10.2105/AJPH.2009.185959.

Kahne, Joseph, Nam-Jin Lee, and Jessica T. Feezell. "The Civic and Political Significance of Online Participatory Cultures among Youth Transitioning to Adulthood." *Journal of Information Technology & Politics* 10 (2013): 1–32. doi:10.1080/19331681.2012.701109.

Kapur, Ratna. "Pink Chaddis and SlutWalk Couture: The Postcolonial Politics of Feminism Lite." *Feminist Legal Studies* 20:1 (2012): 1–20. doi:10.1007/s10691-012-9193-x.

Karaian, Lara. "Lolita Speaks: 'Sexting', Teenage Girls and the Law." *Crime Media Culture* 8:1 (2012): 57–73. doi:10.1177/1741659011429868.

——. "Policing 'Sexting': Responsibilization, Respectability and Sexual Subjectivity in Child Protection/Crime Prevention Responses to Teenagers' Digital Sexual Expression." *Theoretical Criminology* 18:3 (2013): 282–299. doi:10.1177/1362480613504331.

Katyal, Sonia K. "Performance, Property and the Slashing of Gender in Fan Fiction." *Journal of Gender, Social Policy and the Law.* 14:3 (2006): 461–518. http://www.wcl.american.edu/journal/genderlaw/14/katyal3.pdf.

Kearney, Mary C. "Girls' Media Studies 2.0." In *Mediated Girlhoods: New Explorations of Girls' Media Culture*, edited by Mary Celeste Kearney, 1–16. New York: Peter Lang, 2011.

——. "Productive Spaces: Girls' Bedrooms as Sites of Cultural Production." *Journal of Children and Media* 1:2 (2007): 126–141. doi:10.1080/17482790701339126.

Kee, Jac Sm. "Cultivating Violence Through Technology? Exploring the Connections Between Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) and Violence Against Women (VAW)." http://www.genderit.org/sites/default/upload/VAW_ICT_EN.pdf.

Keller, Jessalynn. "Virtual Feminisms: Girls' Blogging Communities, Feminist Activism, and Participatory Politics." *Information, Communication & Society* 15 (2012): 1–19. doi:10.1080/1369118X.2011.642890.

Keller, Jessalynn. "Fiercely Real?: Tyra Banks and the Making of New Media Celebrity." *Feminist Media Studies* 14:1 (2014): 1–18. doi:10.1080/14680777.2012.740490.

Kelly, Dierdre M., Shauna Pomerantz, and Dawn Currie. "No Boundaries? Girls' Interactive, Online Learning About Feminities." *Youth Society* 38:3 (2006): 3–28. doi:10.1177/0044118X05283482.

Kember, Sarah, and Joanna Zylinska. *Life After New Media: Mediation as a Vital Process*. Cambridge: MIT Press, 2012.

Khazan, Olga. "The Evolution of Bitchiness." *The Atlantic*, November 20, 2013. http://www.theatlantic.com/health/archive/2013/11/the-evolution-of-bitchiness/281657.

Kids Help Phone. "About Kids Help Phone." http://org.kidshelpphone.ca/en.

Kift, Sally M., Marilyn A. Campbell, and Desmond A. Butler. "Cyberbullying in Social Networking sites and Blogs: Legal Issues for Young People and Schools." *Journal of Law, Information and Science* 20:2 (2010): 60–97. ISSN: 0729-1485.

Kimber, Stephen. "Why Are We Using Child Pornography Laws to Charge Children?" *Rabble.ca*, January 14, 2014. http://rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/skimber/2014/01/why-are-we-using-child-pornography-laws-to-charge-children.

Kindle Worlds. "Content Guidelines and Review Process." https://kindleworlds.amazon.com/faqs?topicId=A2W2IF5J2WZDKT.

Kirshner, Ben. "Youth Activism as a Context for Learning and Development." *American Behavioral Scientist* 51:3 (2007): 367–379. doi:10.1177/0002764207306065.

Klein, Renate. "The Politics of Cyberfeminism: If I'm a Cyborg Rather Than a Goddess Will Patriarchy Go Away?" In *Cyberfeminism: Connectivity,*

Critique, Creativity, edited by Susan Hawthorne and Renate Klein, 186–207. North Melbourne, Australia: Spinifex Press, 1999.

Knobel, Michele, Colin Lankshear, and Matthew Lewis. "AMV Remix: Do-It-Yourself Anime Music Videos." In *DIY Media: Creating, Sharing and Learning with New Technologies*, edited by Colin Lankshear and Michele Knobel, 205–230. New York: Peter Lang Publishing Group, 2010.

Koenigs, Michael, and Ian T. Shearn. "Tyler Clementi Cyberbullying Trial Begins Today." *ABC News*, February 21, 2012. http://abcnews.go.com/US/tyler-clementi-bullying-trial-begins-today/story?id=15752236.

Koskela, Hille. "'Cam Era' — the contemporary urban Panopticon." *Surveillance & Society* 1 (2002): 292–313. ISSN: 1477-7487.

Koskela, Hille. "Webcams, TV Shows and Mobile Phones: Empowering Exhibitionism." *Surveillance and Society* 2:2/3 (2004): 292–313. ISSN: 1477-7487.

Kryk, John. "Target in 2005 McGill Hazing Horror Speaks Out." *The Toronto Sun*, November 9, 2013. http://www.torontosun.com/2013/11/09/target-in-2005-mcgill-hazing-horror-speaks-out.

Kuznekoff, Jeffrey H., and Lindsey M. Rose. "Communication in Multiplayer Gaming: Examining Player Responses to Gender Cues." *New Media & Society* 15:4 (2013): 541–556. doi:10.1177/1461444812458271.

Lalonde, Julie S. "Online Harassment Isn't Melodrama, But Serious Abuse." http://o.canada.com/technology/internet/online-harassment-isnt-melodrama-but-serious-abuse.

Lampe, Cliffe, Nicole Ellison, and Charles Steinfield. "A Face(Book) in the Crowd: Social Searching vs Social Browsing." In *Proceedings of the 2006 20th Anniversary Conference on Computer Supported Cooperative Work*, 167–170. New York: ACM, 2006.

Lange, Patricia G. *Kids on YouTube: Technical Identities and Digital Literacies*. Walnut Creek, CA: Left Coast Press, 2014.

Lansdown, Gerison, Shane Jimerson, and Reza Shahroozi. "Children's Rights and School Psychology: Children's Right to Participation." *Journal of School Psychology* 52:3 (2014): 4–7. doi:10.1016/j.jsp.2013.12.006.

Laskin, Bora. "The Function of the Law." *Atlanta Law Review* 11 (1973): 118–122.

Latour, Bruno. *Reassembling the Social: An Introduction to Actor-Network-Theory*. New York: Oxford University Press, 2005.

Lau, Andree. "Amanda Todd: Bullied Teen Commits Suicide." *The Huffington Post*, October 11, 2012. http://www.huffingtonpost.ca/2012/10/11/amanda-todd-teen-bullying-suicide-youtube_n_1959668.html.

Laursen, Brett, David Wilder, Peter Noack, and Vickie Williams. "Adolescent Perceptions of Reciprocity, Authority and Closeness in Relationships with Mothers, Fathers and Friends." *International Journal of Behavioral Development* 24:4 (2000): 464–471. doi:10.1080/ 016502500750038017.

Lawler, James P., and John C. Molluzzo. "A Study of the Perceptions of Students on Privacy and Security on Social Networking Sites (SNS) on the Internet." *Journal of Information Systems Applied Research*, 26:3 (2011): 36–41.

Leage, Rodda, and Ivana Chalmers. "Degrees of Caution: Arab Girls Unveil on Facebook." In *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 27–44. New York: Peter Lang, 2010.

Lee, Jo-Anne. "Amanda Todd, more than bullying." *Antidote,* November, 2012. http://www.antidotenetwork.org/2012/11/amanda-todd-more-than-bullying-part-1.

Lee, Timothy B. "Ars Book Review: 'Here Comes Everybody' by Clay Shirky". *Ars Technica*, April 3, 2008. http://arstechnica.com/features/2008/04/book-review-2008-04-1/3/.

Lehdonvarta, Villi. "Virtual Worlds Don't Exist: Questioning the Dichotomous Approach in MMO Studies." *Game Studies* 10:1 (2010). ISSN: 1604-7982.

Lenhart, Amanda, and Mary Madden. *Teens, Privacy & Online Social Networks*. Pew Internet & American Life Project, 2007.

Lenhart, Amanda, Mary Madden, Aaron Smith, Kristen Purcell, Kathryn Zickuhr, and Lee Rainie. *Teens, Kindness and Cruelty on Social Network Sites: How American Teens Navigate the New World of 'Digital Citizenship.'* Washington, DC: Pew Research Center's Internet & American Life Project, 2011.

Lessig, Lawrence. *Code version 2.0.* New York: Basic Books, 2006.

——. *Remix: Making Art and Commerce Thrive in the Hybrid Economy.* New York: Penguin Press, 2008.

Leurs, Koen, and Sandra Ponzanesi. "Gendering the Construction of Instant Messaging." In *Women and Language: Essays on Gendered Communication across Media*, edited by Melissa Ames and Sarah Himsel Burcon, 199–214. Jefferson: McFarland and Company, Inc, 2011.

Levande, Meredith. "Women, Pop Music and Pornography." *Meridians: Feminism, Race, Transnationalism* 8:1 (2007): 293–321. doi:10.1353/mer.2008.0003.

Library of Congress Rulemaking Hearing Section 1202. Testimony of Francesca Coppa 0119.4-0120.4, May 7, 2009. http://www.copyright.gov/1201/hearings/2009/transcripts.

Lincoln, Sian. "Teenage Girls' 'Bedroom Culture': Codes Versus Zones." In *After Subculture: Critical Commentaries in Contemporary Youth Culture*, edited by Andy Bennett and Keith Kahn-Harris, 94–106. Basingstoke: Palgrave, 2004.

Livingstone, Sonia. "Online Risk, Harm and Vulnerability: Reflections on the Evidence Base for Child Internet Safety Policy." *ZER Journal of Communication Studies* 18:35 (2013): 13–28. ISSN: 1137-1102.

———. "Taking Risky Opportunities in Youthful Content Creation: Teenagers' Use of Social Networking Sites for Intimacy, Privacy and Self-Expression." *New Media & Society* 10:3 (2008): 393–411. doi:10.1177/1461444808089415.

Livingstone, Sonia, and Magdalena Bober. *UK Children Go Online: Surveying the Experiences of Young People and their Parents*. London: Economic and Social Research Council, 2004.

Livingstone, Sonia, and Ellen Helsper. "Balancing Opportunities and Risks in Teenagers' Use of the Internet: The Role of Online Skills and Internet Self-Efficacy." *New Media & Society* 12:2 (2010): 309–329. doi:10.1177/1461444809342697.

Livingstone, Sonia, and Leslie Haddon. *EU Kids Online: Final Report*. London: The London School of Economics and Political Science, EU Kids Online, 2009.

Livingstone, Sonia, and Peter Lunt. "Representing citizens and Consumers in Media and Communications Regulation." *Annals of the American Academy of Political and Social Science* 611:1 (2007): 51–65. doi:10.1177/0002716206298710.

Loader, Brian D., Ariadne Vromen, and Michael A. Xenos. "Introduction: The Networked Young Citizen: Social Media, Political Participation and Civic Engagement." *Information, Communication & Society* 17, (2014): 143–150. doi:10.1080/1369118X.2013.871571.

Lopate, Carol. "Daytime Television: You'll Never Want to Leave Home." *Feminist Studies* 3 (1976): 33–51. doi:10.2307/3177728.

Lopez-Guimera, Gemma. "Influence of Mass Media on Body Image and Eating Disordered Attitudes and Behaviors in Females: A Review of Effects and Processes." *Media Psychology* 13:4 (2010): 387–416. doi:10.1080/15213269.2010.525737.

Los, Maria, and Sharon E. Chamard. "'Selling Newspapers or Educating the Public? Sexual Assault and the Media." *Canadian Journal of Criminology* 39 (1997): 293–328. ISSN: 0704-9722.

Lowder, J. Bryan. "Did Dharun Ravi Really Commit a Hate Crime?" *Slate*, March 20, 2012. http://www.slate.com/blogs/xx_factor/2012/03/20/did_dharun_ravi_really_commit_a_hate_crime_.html.

Lumsden, Kalen. "Bullying and Balancing Rights in AB v Bragg Communications." *IP Osgoode*, November 16, 2012. http://www.iposgoode.ca/2012/11/bullying-and-balancing-rights-in-ab-v-bragg-communications.

Macaulay, Maggie. "Is critique of 'rape culture' enough? Waving the feminist arms in the academy." *Rabble*, September 26, 2013. http://

www.rabble.ca/blogs/bloggers/campus-notes/2013/09/critique-rape-culture-enough-waving-feminist-arms-academy.

Macdonald, Myra. *Representing Women: Myths of Femininity in the Popular Media*. London: Edward Arnold, 1995.

Macgregor, Lyn C. *Habits of the Heartland: Small-Town Life in Modern America*. Cornell University Press: Ithaca, 2010.

MacKay, A. Wayne, Lyle Sutherland, and Kimberley D. Pochini. *Teachers and the Law: Diverse Roles and New Challenges, 3rd Edition*. Toronto: EMP, 2013.

MacKay, A. Wayne. "Safe and Inclusive Schooling = Expensive/Quality Education = Priceless/ For Everything Else There Are Lawyers." *Education & Law Journal* 18 (2008): 21–55. ISSN: 0838-2875.

———. *MacKay Report on Inclusion, Inclusion: What is Inclusion Anyway?* New Brunswick: MacKay Report, 2007. http://www.law.hku.hk/hrportal/wp-content/uploads/file/InclusionHighRez-WMackay_000.pdf.

MacKinnon, Catherine. "Reflections on Sex Equality Under Law." *Yale Law Journal* 100(5) (1991): 1281–1328. doi:10.2307/796693.

Madden, Mary. "Teen's Haven't Abandoned Facebook—Yet." *Pew Research Internet Project*, August 15, 2013. http://www.pewinternet.org/2013/08/15/teens-havent-abandoned-facebook-yet.

Malecki, Edward J. "Digital Development in Rural Areas: Potentials and Pitfalls." *Journal of Rural Studies* 19 (2003): 201–214. doi:10.1016/S0743-0167(02)00068-2.

Maltby, John, David Giles, Louise Barber, and Lynn McCutcheon. "Intense-Personal Celebrity Worship and Body Image: Evidence of a Link Among Female Adolescents." *British Journal of Health Psychology* 10:1 (2005): 17–32. doi:10.1348/135910704X15257.

Manago, Adriana M., Michael B. Graham, Patricia M. Greenfield, and Goldie Salimkhan. "Self-Presentation and Gender on MySpace." *Journal of Applied Developmental Psychology* 29:6 (2008): 446–458. doi:10.1016/j.appdev.2008.07.001.

Manago, Adriana M., Tamara Taylor, and Patricia M Greenfield. "Me and my 400 Friends: The Anatomy of College Students' Facebook Networks, their Communication Patterns, and Well-Being." *Developmental Psychology* 48 (2012): 369–380. doi:10.1037/a0026338.

Manesse, Laurence. "Autour du concept d'expérience chez Benjamin" *Revue Appareil* (2011): 7–8. http://revues.mshparisnord.org/appareil/pdf/1172.pdf.

Markham, Annette, and Elizabeth Buchanan. *Ethical Decision-making and Internet Research: Recommendations from the AoIR Ethics Working Committee*. http://aoir.org/reports/ethics2.pdf.

Marwick, Alice E., and danah boyd. "I Tweet Honestly, I Tweet Passionately: Twitter Users, Context Collapse, and the Imagined Audience." *New Media & Society* 13 (2010): 1–20. doi:10.1177/1461444810365313.

———. "The Drama! Teen Conflict in Networked Publics." Paper presented at the Oxford Internet Institute, A Decade in Internet Time: Symposium, Oxford, England, September 22, 2011.

———. "'It's Just Drama': Teen Perspectives on Conflict and Aggression in a Networked Era." *Journal of Youth Studies* 17 (2014): 1187–1204. doi:10.1080/13676261.2014.901493.

———. "The Drama! Teen Conflict, Gossip, and Bullying in Networked Publics." Paper presented at A Decade in Internet Time: Symposium on the Dynamics of the Internet and Society, Oxford, England, September 22, 2011.

Marwick, Alice. "Online Identity." In *A Companion to New Media Dynamics*, edited by John Hartley, Jean Burgess, and Axel Bruns, 355–364. Malden: Wiley-Blackwell, 2012.

———. "Public Domain: Surveillance in Everyday Life." *Surveillance & Society* 9 (2012): 378–393. ISSN 1477-7487.

Mason-Bish, Hannah. "Examining the Boundaries of Hate Crime Policy: Considering Age and Gender." *Criminal Justice Policy Review* 24 (2011): 297–316. doi:10.1177/0887403411431495.

Mathen, Carissima. "Crowdsourcing Sexual Objectification." *Laws. 2014* 3:3 (2014): 529–552. doi:10.3390/laws3030529.

Mathiesen, Thomas. "The Viewer Society: Michael Foucault's 'Panoticon' Revisited." *Theoretical Criminology* 1:2 (1997): 215–232. ISSN: 1362–4806.

Mazzarella, Sharon. "Introduction: It's a Girl Wide Web." In *Girl Wide Web: Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 1–12. New York: Peter Lang, 2008.

McAneny, Barbara. "AMA Adopts New Policies at Annual Meeting." http://www.ama-assn.org/ama/pub/news/news/a11-new-policies.page.

McCaskell, Tim. *Race to Equity: Disrupting Educational Inequality*. Toronto: Between the Lines, 2005.

McCaughey, Martha. "Technology is My BFF: What are New Communication Technologies Doing to/for Girls?" *Media Report to Women* 41:1 (2013).

McCormack, Clare, and Nevena Prostran. "Asking for It: A First-Hand Account from Slut-Walk." *International Feminist Journal of Politics* 14 (2012): 410–414. doi:10.1080/14616742.2012.699777.

McCormack, Mark. *The Declining Significance of Homophobia: How Teenage Boys are Redefining Masculinity and Heterosexuality*. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2012.

McGill, Jena. "What Have You Done for Me Lately? Reflections on Redeeming Privacy for Battered Women." In *Lessons from the Identity Trail: Anonymity, Privacy and Identity in a Networked Society*, edited by Ian

Kerr, Valerie Steeves, and Carol Lucock, 157–172. New York: Cambridge University Press, 2008.

McNamee, Lacy G., Brittany L. Peterson, and Jorge Peña. "A Call to Educate, Participate, Invoke and Indict: Understanding the Communication of Online Hate Groups." *Communication Monographs* 77 (2010): 257–280. doi:10.1080/03637751003758227.

McPhail, Beverly A. "Gender-Bias Hate Crimes: A Review." *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse* 3 (2002): 125–143. doi:10.1177/15248380020032003.

McRobbie, Angela, and Jenny Garber. "Girls and Subcultures." In *Feminism and Youth Culture: From Jackie to Just Seventeen*, edited by Angela McRobbie, 12–25. Boston: Unwin Hyman, 1991.

———. "Girls and Subcultures." In *Resistance Through Rituals: Youth Subcultures in Post-War Britain*, edited by Stuart Hall and Tony Jefferson, 209–222. London: Harper Collins Academic, 1976.

McRobbie, Angela. "Top Girls?: Young Women and the Post-Feminist Sexual Contract." *Cultural Studies* 21 (2007): 718–737. doi:10.1080/09502380701279044.

———. *The Aftermath of Feminism: Gender, Culture and Social Change*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications Inc., 2009.

Meddaugh, Priscilla Marie, and Jack Kay. "Hate Speech or 'Reasonable Racism?' The Other in Stormfront." *Journal of Mass Media Ethics* 24:4 (2009): 251–268. doi:10.1080/08900520903320936.

MediaSmarts. "Digital Literacy Fundamentals." http://mediasmarts.ca/digital-media-literacy-fundamentals/digital-literacy-fundamentals.

———. "Facing Online Hate." http://mediasmarts.ca/facing-online-hate-portal-page.

———. "Gender Messages in Alcohol Advertising." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/lesson-plan/Lesson_Gender_Messages_Alcohol_Advertising.pdf.

———. "Girls and Boys on Television." http://mediasmarts.ca/lessonplan/girls-and-boys-television.

———. "History." http://mediasmarts.ca/about-us/history.

———. "Little Princesses and Fairy Tale Stereotypes." http://mediasmarts.ca/backgrounder/little-princesses-and-fairy-tale-stereotypes.

———. "Media Literacy Fundamentals." http://mediasmarts.ca/digital-media-literacy-fundamentals/media-literacy-fundamentals.

———. "MyWorld: A Digital Literacy Tutorial for Secondary Students." http://mediasmarts.ca/game/myworld-digitial-literacy-tutorial-secondary-students.

———. "Online Marketing to Kids: Protecting Your Privacy – Lesson." http://mediasmarts.ca/lessonplan/online-marketing-kids-protecting-your-privacy-lesson.

——. "Privacy Pirates: An Interactive Unit on Online Privacy (Ages 7–9)." http://mediasmarts.ca/game/privacy-pirates-interactive-unit-online-privacy-ages-7-9.

——. "Resisting Stereotypes and Working for Change." http://mediasmarts.ca/gender-representation/women-and-girls/resisting-stereotypes-and-working-change.

——. "Stay on the Path: Teaching Kids to be Safe and Ethical Online Portal Page." <http://mediasmarts.ca/stay-path-teaching-kids-be-safe-and-ethical-online-portal-page.

——. "Talking to Kids About Body Image." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/tipsheet/TipSheet_Talking_kids_about_media_body_image.pdf.

——. "Talking to Kids About Gender Stereotypes." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/tipsheet/TipSheet_Talking_Kids_Gender_Stereotypes.pdf.

——. "The Privacy Dilemma: Lesson Plan for Senior Classrooms." http://mediasmarts.ca/lessonplan/privacy-dilemma-lesson-plan-senior-classrooms.

——. "Think Before You Share." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/tipsheet/TipSheet_Think_Before_You_Share.pdf.

——. "Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase I: Parent and Youth Focus Groups." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWI-focus-group.pdf.

——. "Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase II: Focus Groups." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWII-focus-groups.pdf.

——. "Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Talking to Youth and Parents about Life Online Executive Summary." http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/publication-report/summary/ycwwiii-youth-parents-summary.pdf.

Meier, Brian P., Michael D. Robinson, George A. Gaither, and Nikki .J. Heinert. "A Secret Attraction or Defensive Loathing? Homophobia, Defense, and Implicit Cognition." *Journal of Research in Personality* 40 (2006): 377–394. doi:10.1016/j.jrp.2005.01.007.

Meissner, Dirk. "Amanda Todd's legacy: A look at Canada's anti-bullying efforts a year after her death." *CTV News*, October 9, 2013. http://www.ctvnews.ca/canada/amanda-todd-s-legacy-a-look-at-canada-s-anti-bullying-efforts-a-year-after-her-death-1.1490889.

Mendoza, Kelly. "'WATZ UR NAME?' Adolescent Girls, Chat Rooms, and Interpersonal Authenticity." *Media Education Lab Working Paper Series* 403 (2007): 1–27. http://mediaeducationlab.com/sites/mediaeducationlab.com/files/403_WorkingPapers_Mendoza.pdf.

Meyer, Elizabeth J. "Gender, Bullying and Harassment: Strategies to End Sexism and Homophobia in Schools." https://tesl-ej.org/~teslejor/pdf/ej61/r1.pdf.

———. "New Solutions for Bullying and Harassment: A Post-Structural, Feminist Approach." In *School Bullying: New Theories in Context*, edited by Robin May Schott and Dorte Marie Sondergaard, 209–240. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014.

Micheti, Anca, Jacquelyn Burkell, and Valerie Steeves. "Fixing Broken Doors: Strategies for Drafting Privacy Policies Young People Can Understand." *Bulletin of Science, Technology & Society* 30:2 (2010): 130–143. doi:10.1177/0270467610365355.

Micole. "Women's Art and 'Women's Work.'" *Ambling Along the Aqueduct*, August 29, 2007. http://aqueductpress.blogspot.com/2007/08/womens-art-and-womens-work.html.

Milford, Trevor Scott. "Girls' Online Agency: A Cyberfeminist Exploration." Master's thesis. Ottawa: University of Ottawa, 2013.

———. "Assessing Girls' Online Experience Through a Cyberfeminist Lens: A Review of Relevant Literature." (2012), unpublished. http://egirlsproject.files.wordpress.com/2012/10/milford_critical-lit-review-memo-sep-19-2011.pdf.

Milford, Trevor Scott and Ciara Bracken-Roche. "Social Surveillance: Feminist Implications for Online Privacy, Self-Disclosure and Gendered Agency." *.dpi — Feminist Journal of Art and Digital Culture* 30 (2014). http://dpi.studioxx.org/fr/no/30-cybersurveillance/social-surveillance-feminist-implications-online-privacy-self-disclosure-and. ISSN: 1712-9486.

Milgram, Stanley. "The Experience of Living in Cities." *Science* 167 (1970): 1461–1468. http://www.cl.cam.ac.uk/~dq209/others/experience.pdf.

Miller, Laura. "Middle-Earth According to Mordor." *Salon*, February 15, 2011. http://www.salon.com/2011/02/15/last_ringbearer/#postID=2042021&page=0&comment=1986322.

Miller, Vincent. "New Media, Networking and Phatic Culture." *Convergence: The International Journal of Research Into New Media Technologies* 14:4 (2008): 387–400. doi:10.1177/1354856508094659.

Ministère de l'Immigration, de la Diversité et de l'Inclusion. "L'immigration permanente au Québec selon les catégories d'immigration et quelques composantes 2009–2013." http://www.midi.gouv.qc.ca/publications/fr/recherches-statistiques/Portraits_categories_2009-2013.pdf.

Moffitt, Terrie E., Avshalom Caspi, Michael Rutter, and Phil A. Silva. *Sex Differences in Antisocial Behaviour: Conduct Disorder, Delinquency and Violence in the Dunedin Longitudinal Study.* New York Cambridge University Press, 2001.

Monahan, Torin. "Editorial: Surveillance and Inequality." *Surveillance & Society* 5:3 (2008): 217–226. http://www.surveillance-and-society.org/articles5(3)/editorial.pdf.

Moore, Dawn, and Mariana Valverde. "Maidens at Risk: 'Date Rape Drugs' and the Formation of Hybrid Knowledges." *Economy and Society* 29 (2000): 514–531. doi:10.1080/03085140050174769.

Moore, Oliver. "Woman's Call to End Video Game Misogyny Sparks Vicious Online Attacks." *The Globe and Mail*, July 11, 2012. http://www.theglobeandmail.com/news/world/womans-call-to-end-video-game-misogyny-sparks-vicious-online-attacks/article4405585.

Morrison, Connie. *Who Do They Think They Are? Teenage Girls & Their Avatars in Spaces of Social Online Communication*. Peter Lang Publishing, New York, 2010.

Moulton, Donalee. "Parrying Thrusts of the Cyberbully," *The Lawyers Weekly*, January 13, 2012. http://www.lawyersweekly.ca/index.php?section=article&articleid=1568.

Mulholland, Monique. *Young People and Pornography: Negotiating Pornification*. New York: Palgrave, 2013.

Munt, Sally. *Technospaces: Inside the New Media*. London: Continuum, 2001.

Murnen, Sarah, Linda Smolak, J. Andrew Mills, and Lindsey Good. "Thin, Sexy Women and Strong, Muscular Men: Grade-School Children's Responses to Objectified Images of Women and Men." *Sex Roles* 49:9/10 (2003): 427–437. doi:10.1023/A:1025868320206.

Murphy, Meghan. "The Steubenville rape case: This is masculinity." *Feminist Current*, March 19, 2013. http://feministcurrent.com/7339/the-steubenville-rape-case-this-is-masculinity.

Nadel, Mark S. "How Current Copyright Law Discourages Creative Output: The Overlooked Impact of Marketing." *Berkeley Technology Law Journal* 19:2 (2004): 785–836. http://www.btlj.org/data/articles/19_02_04.pdf.

Nakamura, Lisa. *Digitizing Race: Visual Cultures of the Internet*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 2008.

Ndengeyingoma, Assumpta, Francine de Montigny, and Jean-Marie Miron. "Représentations de l'expérience migratoire d'adolescents africains immigrants avec leur famille au Québec." *Revue québécoise de psychologie* 34:2 (2013): 101–123.

———. "Development of personal identity among refugee adolescents: facilitating elements and obstacles." *Journal of Child Health Care* 18:4 (2013): 369–377.doi:1367493513496670.

Netanel, Neil W. "Copyright and a Democratic Civil Society." *Yale Law Journal* 106 (1996): 283–387. doi:10.2307/797212.

Nicol, Julia, and Dominique Valiquet. *Bill C-13: An Act to amend the Criminal Code , the Canada Evidence Act, the Competition Act and the Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters Act*. Ottawa: Library of Parliament, 2014.

http://www.parl.gc.ca/Content/LOP/LegislativeSummaries/41/2/c13-e.
pdf.

Norman, Moss E. "Embodying The Double-Bind Of Masculinity: Young
Men And Discourses Of Normalcy, Health, Heterosexuality, And
Individualism." *Men and Masculinities* 14 (2011): 430–449. doi:10.
1177/1097184X11409360.

Norsigian, Judy. "Women, Health, and Films." *Women and Health* 1 (1975):
29–30. doi:10.1300/J013v01n01_07.

Nova Scotia Task Force on Bullying and Cyberbullying. *Respectful and
Responsible Relationships: There's No App for That: The Report of the Nova
Scotia Task Force on Bullying and Cyberbullying*. Dartmouth: Nova Scotia
School Boards Association, 2012.

Nurka, Camille. "Public Bodies." *Feminist Media Studies* (2013): 1–15. doi:
10.1080/14680777.2013.771693.

O'Malley, Patrick. "Responsibilization." In *The SAGE Dictionary of Policing*,
edited by Alison Wakefield and Jenny Fleming, 277–279. London:
SAGE Publications, 2009.

Obar, Jonathan A., and Leslie Regan Shade. "Activating the Fifth Estate:
Bill C-30 and the Digitally-Mediated Public Watchdog." In *Strategies
for Media Reform: Communication Research in Action*, edited by Des
Freedman, Robert W. McChesney, and Jonathan A. Obar. New York:
Fordham University Press, forthcoming 2015.

Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada. "Backgrounder: Facebook
Investigation Follow-up Complete." http://www.priv.gc.ca/media/
nr-c/2010/bg_100922_e.cfm.

Ofsted. "The Safe Use of New Technologies." http://www.ofsted.gov.uk/
sites/default/files/documents/surveys-and-good-practice/t/The%
20safe%20use%20of%20new%20technologies.pdf.

O'Neil, Susan. *Bullying by Tween and Teen Girls: A Literature, Policy and
Resource Review*. Prince George: Kookabura Consulting, Ltd, 2008.

Ontario. *Ontario's Sexual Violence Action Plan*. "Changing Attitudes, Changing
Lives." March 5, 2011. http://www.women.gov.on.ca/owd/docs/svap.pdf.

Ontario. *The Provincial Code of Conduct*, Policy No 128, 2012, http://www.edu.
gov.on.ca/extra/eng/ppm/128.pdf.

OpenMedia. "About us." https://www.openmedia.ca/about-us.

——. "Regulators Pull Back From Usage-based Billing After Half-a-Million
Canadians Speak Out." https://openmedia.ca/news/regulators-pull-
back-usage-based-billing-after-half-million-canadians-speak-out.

——. "Stop Telecom Price Gouging." https://openmedia.ca/meter.

——: YouTube. "Our Gouge-Based Heritage." February 17. https://www.
youtube.com/watch?v=qoZGkqQvAVw.

Oppliger, Patrice A. *Bullies and Mean Girls in Popular Culture*. Jefferson:
McFarland & Company, Inc., Publishers, 2013.

Organization for Transformative Works. "What We Believe." http://transformativeworks.org/about/believe.

Ouellette, Laurie, and Julie Wilson. "Women's Work." *Cultural Studies* 25: 4-5 (2011): 548–565. doi:0.1080/09502386.2011.600546.

Paasonen, Susanna. "Surfing the Waves of Feminism." *Universidade de Brasília: Labrys Estudos Feministas* janeiro/julho (2005). http://www.tanianavarroswain.com.br/labrys/labrys7/cyber/susanna.htm.

Paillé, Pascal, and Adalgisa Battistelli. *L'Analyse qualitative en sciences sociales*. Paris : Armand Colin, 2003.

Park, Sung-Yeon, Gi Woong Yun, Jacqueline McSweeney, and Albert Gunther. "Do Third-Person Perceptions of Media Influence Contribute to Pluralistic Ignorance on the Norm of Ideal Female Thinness?" *Sex Roles* 57:7–8 (2007): 569–578. doi:10.1007/s11199-007-9284-3.

Pascoe, C. J. *Dude, You're a Fag: Masculinity and Sexuality in High School*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2007.

Pascoe, C.J. "Notes on a Sociology of Bullying: Young Men's Homophobia as Gender Socialization." *QED: A Journal of GLBTQ Worldmaking* (2013): 87–104. doi:10.1353/qed.2013.0013.

Patchin, Justin, and Sameer Hinduja. "Bullies Move Beyond the Schoolyard: A Preliminary Look at Cyberbullying." *Youth Violence and Juvenile Justice* 4 (2006): 148–169. doi:10.1177/1541204006286288.

Pepler, Debra J, Dirsten C. Madsen, Christopher D. Webster, and Kathryn S. Levene. *The Development and Treatment of Girlhood Aggression*. London: Lawrence Erlbaum, 2005.

Pepler, Debra, and Penny Milton. "External Review of the Halifax Regional School Board's Support of Rehtaeh Parsons." http://www.ednet.ca/files/reports/External%20Review%20of%20HRSB%20Final.pdf.

Percy-Smith, Barry. "'You Think You Know? …You have no Idea': Youth Participation in Health Policy Development." *Health Education Research* 22: 6 (2007): 879–894. doi:10.1093/her/cym032.

Percy-Smith, Barry, and Danny Burns. "Exploring the Role of Children and Young People as Agents of Change in Sustainable Community Development." *Local Environment* 18:3 (2013): 323–339. doi:10.1080/13549839.2012.729565.

Petitmengin, Claire. "Describing One's Subjective Experience in the Second Person, an Interview Method for the Science of Consciousness." *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences* 5 (2006): 13–29. doi:10.1007/s11097-006-9022-2.

Petronio, Sandra. *Boundaries of Privacy: Dialectics of Disclosure*. New York: State University of New York Press, 2002.

Phillips, David J. "Ubiquitous Computing, Spatiality, and the Construction of Identity: Directions for Policy Response." In *Lessons From the Identity Trail: Anonymity, Privacy and Identity in a Networked Society*, edited

by Ian Kerr, Valerie Steeves, and Carole Lucock, 303–318. New York: Oxford University Press, 2009.

Piran, Niva, Michael P. Levine, and Lori M. Irving. "GO GIRLS! Media Literacy, Activism and Advocacy Project." *Healthy Weight Journal* 14:6 (2000). ISSN: 1075-0169.

Plant, Sadie. "On the Matrix: Cyberfeminism Simulations." In *Cultures of Internet: Virtual Spaces, Real Histories, Living Bodies*, edited by Rob Shields, 170–183. London: Sage, 1996.

Plaxton, Michael. "Canadian Women Deserve More Than A 'Revenge Porn' Law." *Globe and Mail*, November 22, 2013. http://www.theglobeandmail.com/globe-debate/canadian-women-deserve-more-than-a-revenge-porn-law/article15560839.

Poltash, Nicole. "Snapchat and Sexting: A Snapshot of Bearing Your Bare Essentials." *Richmond Journal of Law and Technology* 19:4 (2013): 1–24. http://jolt.richmond.edu/v19i4/article14.pdf.

Poole, Emily. "Hey Girls, Did You Know? Slut-Shaming on the Internet Needs to Stop." *University of San Francisco Law Review* 48:1 (2013): 221–260. http://www.usfca.edu/uploadedFiles/Destinations/School_of_Law/Academics/Co-Curricular_Programs/(7)%20SAN48-1%20Poole.pdf.

Poteat, V. Paul, and Craig D. DiGiovanni. "When Biased Language Use is Associated with Bullying Dominance Behavior: The Moderating Effect of Prejudice." *Journal of Youth and Adolescence* 39:10 (2010): 1123–1133. doi:10.1007/s10964-010-9565-y.

Powell, Anastasia. "Configuring Consent: Emerging Technologies, Unauthorized Sexual Images and Sexual Assault." *Australian & New Zealand Journal of Criminology* 43 (2010): 76–90. doi:10.1375/acri.43.1.76.

——. "Rape culture: why our community attitudes to sexual violence matter." *The Conversation*, September 16, 2014. http://theconversation.com/rape-culture-why-our-community-attitudes-to-sexual-violence-matter-31750.

——. *Sex, Power and Consent: Youth Culture and the Unwritten Rules*. Melbourne: Cambridge University Press, 2010.

Preibusch, Sören, Bettina Hoser, Seda Gürses, and Bettina Berendt. "Ubiquitous Social Networks: Opportunities and Challenges for Privacy-Aware User Modelling." *DIW Berlin: German Institute for Economic Research, Discussion Papers* 698 (2007): 1–23. ISSN: 1433-0210.

Press, Andrea L. "'Feminism? That's So Seventies': Girls and Young Women Discuss Femininity and Feminism in *America's Next Top Model*." In *New Femininities: Postfeminism, Neoliberalism and Subjectivity*, edited by Rosalind Gill and Christina Scharff, 117–133. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Privacy Commissioner of Canada. *Privacy for Everyone: Report on the Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act*. Ottawa: Office of

the Privacy Commissioner of Canada, 2011. https://www.priv.gc.ca/
information/ar/201112/2011_pipeda_e.pdf.

Puar, Jasbir K. "The Cost of Getting Better: Suicide, Sensation, Switch-
points." *GLQ: AJournal of Lesbian and Gay Studies* 18 (2012): 149–158.
doi:10.1215/10642684-1422179.

Pyke, Karen D. "What is Internalized Racial Oppression and Why Don't
we Study it? Acknowledging Racism's Hidden Injuries." *Sociological
Perspectives* 53:4 (2010): 551–572. doi:10.1525/sop.2010.53.4.551.

Raacke, John, and Jennifer Bonds-Raacke. "MySpace and Facebook: Applying
the Uses and Gratifications Theory to Exploring Friend-Networking
Sites." *CyberPsychology & Behavior* 11 (2008): 169–172. doi:10.1089/
cpb.2007.0056.

Raphael, Chad, Christine Bachen, Kathleen Lynn, Jessica Baldwin-
Philippi, and Kristen McKee. "Portrayals of Information and
Communication Technology on World Wide Web Sites for Girls."
Journal of Computer-Mediated Communications 11:3 (2006): 771–801.
doi:10.1111/j.1083-6101.2006.00035.x.

Rapoza, Jim. "'Privacy Policy' as Oxymoron: Current United States (US) Law
Prevents Real Progress in the On-Line Privacy Push." *eWeek Magazine*
June 15 (2009): 21.

Raynes-Goldie, Kate. "Aliases, Creeping and Wall Cleaning: Understanding
Privacy in the Age of Facebook." *First Monday* 15:1 (2010). doi:10.5210/
fm.v15i1.2775.

Reay, Diane. "Shaun's Story: Troubling Discourses of White Working
Class Masculinities." *Gender and Education* 14:3 (2002): 221–234. doi:
10.1080/0954025022000010695.

Regan, Priscilla, and Valerie Steeves. "Kids R Us: Online Social Networking
and the Potential for Empowerment." *Surveillance & Society* 8:2 (2010):
151–165. ISSN: 1477-7487.

Regenboen, Christina, Daniel A. Schneider, Andreas Finkelmeyer, Nils
Kohn, Birgit Derntl, Thilo Kellerman, Raquel E. Gur, Frank Schneider,
and Ute Habel. "The Differential Contribution of Facial Expressions,
Prosody, and Speech Content to Empathy." *Cognition & Emotion* 26
(2012): 995–1014. doi:10.1080/02699931.2011.631296.

"Rehtaeh Parsons, Canadian girl, dies after suicide attempt: parents allege
she was raped by 4 boys." *The Huffington Post*, April 9, 2013. http://
www.huffingtonpost.com/2013/04/09/rehtaeh-parsons-girl-dies-
suicide-rape-canada_n_3045033.html.

Reich, Stephanie M., and Kaveri Subrahmanyam. "Friending, IMing and
Hanging Out Face-to-Face: Overlap in Adolescents' Online and
Offline Social Networks." *Developmental Psychology* 48:2 (2012): 361–365.
doi:10.1037/a0026980.

Reid-Walsh, Jacqueline, and Claudia Mitchell. "Girls' Web Sites: A Virtual "Room of One's Own" In *All About the Girl: Culture, Power and Identity*, ed. Anita Harris, 173–218. New York: Routledge, 2004.

Reilly, Ian. "'Amusing Ourselves to Death?' Social Media, Political Satire, and the 2011 Election." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 36:3 (2011): 503–512. http://www.cjc-online.ca/index.php/journal/article/viewFile/2508/2259.

Reiter, Michael D., Katherine Richmond, Amber Stirlen, and Natalia Kompel. "Exploration of Intimacy in Intercultural and Intracultural Romantic Relationships in College Students." *College Student Journal* 43 (2009): 1080–1083. ISSN: 0146-3934.

Rentschler, Carrie A. "Rape Culture and the Feminist Politics of Social Media." *Girlhood Studies* 7 (2014): 65–82. doi:10.3167/ghs.2014.070106.

Rest, James R. *Moral Development: Advances in Research and Theory*. New York: Praeger, 1986.

Reynolds, Graham. "Towards a Right to Engage in the Fair Transformative Use of Copyright-Protected Expression." In *From "Radical Extremism" to "Balanced Copyright": Canadian Copyright and the Digital Agenda*, edited by Michael Geist, 395–422. Toronto: Irwin Law, 2010.

Rheingold, Howard. *The Virtual Community: Homesteading on the Electronic Frontier*. Reading: Addison-Wesley Publishing Company, 1993.

Ringrose, Jessica. "A New Universal Mean Girl: Examining the Discursive Construction and Social Regulation of a New Feminine Pathology, Feminism & Psychology 16 (2006): 405–424. doi:10.1177/0959353506068747.

——. "Sluts, Whores, Fat Slags and Playboy Bunnies: Teen Girls' Negotiation of 'Sexy' on Social Networking Sites and at School." In Girls and Education 3–16: Continuing Concerns, New Agendas, edited by Carolyn Jackson, Emma Carrie, and Emma Renold, 170–182. Maidenhead: Open University Press, 2010.

——. Postfeminist Education? Girls and the Sexual Politics of Schooling. New York: Routledge, 2013.

Ringrose, Jessica, and Emma Renold. "Slut-Shaming, Girl Power and 'Sexualisation': Thinking Through the Politics of the International SlutWalks With Teen Girls." *Gender and Education* 24 (2012): 333–343. doi:10.1080/09540253.2011.645023.

——. "Teen Girls, Working-Class Femininity and Resistance: Retheorising Fantasy and Desire in Educational Contexts of Heterosexualised Violence." *International Journal of Inclusive Education* 16 (2012): 461–477. doi:10.1080/13603116.2011.555099.

Ringrose, Jessica, and Katarina Eriksson Barajas. "Gendered Risks and Opportunities? Exploring Teen Girls' Digitized Sexual Identities in

Postfeminist Media Contexts." *International Journal of Media & Cultural Politics* 7:2 (2011): 121–138. doi:10.1386/macp.7.2.121_1.

Ringrose, Jessica, and Laura Harvey. "Boobs, Back-off, Bits and Blows: Mediated Body Parts, Gendered Reward, and Sexual Shame in Teens' Networked Images." *Continuum* (forthcoming, 2014).

Ringrose, Jessica, Laura Harvey, Rosalind Gill, and Sonia Livingstone. "Teen Girls, Sexual Double Standards and 'Sexting': Gendered Value in Digital Image Exchange." *Feminist Theory* 14 (2013): 305–323. doi:10.1177/1464700113499853.

Ringrose, Jessica, Rosalind Gill, Sonia Livingstone, and Laura Harvey. *A Qualitative Study of Children, Young People and 'Sexting': A Report Prepared for the NSPCC.* London: NSPCC, 2012.

Riordan, Ellen. "Commodified Agents and Empowered Girls: Consuming and Producing Feminism." *Journal of Communication Inquiry* 25:3 (2001): 279–297. doi:10.1177/0196859901025003006.

Roberts, Julian V. "Sexual Assaults in Canada: Recent Statistical Trends." *Queen's Law Journal* 21 (1996): 395–421. ISSN: 0316-778X.

Roberts, Steven, and Aziz Douai. "Moral Panics and Cybercrime: How Canadian Media Cover Internet Child Luring." *Journal of Canadian Media Studies* 10:1 (2012): 1–14. http://cjms.fims.uwo.ca/issues/10-01/DouaiRoberts.pdf.

Rogoyski, Robert S., and Kenneth Basin. "The Bloody Case that Started from a Parody: American Intellectual Property and the Pursuit of Democratic Ideals in Modern China." *UCLA Entertainment Law Review* 16 (2009): 237–264. ISSN: 1073-2896

Roher, Eric M. "Dealing with off-school conduct: Cyberbullying, Drug Dealing and other Activities Off School Property." *Education & Law Journal* 21 (2012): 91–110. ISSN: 0838-2875.

Rooney, Ben. "Women And Children First: Technology And Moral Panic." *TechEurope — The Wall Street Journal*, July 11, 2011. http://blogs.wsj.com/tech-europe/2011/07/11/women-and-children-first-technology-and-moral-panic.

Rose, Nikolas. *Governing the Soul: the Shaping of the Private Self.* London: Free Association Books, 1999.

Rowland, Robert C., and Kirsten Theye. "The Symbolic DNA of Terrorism." *Communication Monographs* 75 (2008): 52–85. doi:10.1080/03637750701885423.

Rukszto, Katarzyna. "History as Edutainment: *Heritage Minutes* and the Uses of Educational Television." In *Programming Reality: Perspectives on English Canadian Television*, edited by Zöe Druick and Aspa Kotsopoulos, 171–186. Waterloo: Wilfrid Laurier Press, 2008.

Russo, Julie L. "User-Penetrated Content: Fan Video in the Age of Convergence." *Cinema J.* 48 (2009): 22–43. ISSN: 0009-7101.

Sag, Matthew. "Predicting Fair Use." *Ohio State Law Journal* 73:1 (2012): 47–91. http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/students/groups/oslj/files/2012/05/73.1.Sag_.pdf.

Salter, Michael. "Justice and Revenge in Online Counter-Publics: Emerging Responses to Sexual Violence in the Age of Social Media." *Crime Media Culture* 9 (2013): 1–18. doi:101177174165901349918.
———. "Responding to Revenge Porn: Gender, Justice and Online Legal Impunity." Paper presented at Whose Justice? Conflicted Approaches to Crime and Conflict, University of Western Sydney, Sydney, September 27, 2013.

Samuelson, Pamela. "Unbundling Fair Uses." *Fordham L. Rev.* 77 (2009): 2537–2621. http://fordhamlawreview.org/assets/pdfs/Vol_77/Samuelson2_Vol_77_Apr.pdf.

Sandoval, Chela. "New Sciences: Cyborg Feminism and the Methodology of the Oppressed," In *Cybersexualities: A Reader on Feminist Theory, Cyborgs and Cyberspace*, edited by Jenny Wolmark, 247–263. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, 1992.

Schmitt, Kelly L., Shoshana Dayanim, and Stacey Matthias. "Personal Homepage Construction as an Expression of Social Development." *Developmental Psychology* 44 (2008): 499–500. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.44.2.496

Schuster, Julia. "Invisible Feminists? Social Media and Young Women's Political Participation." *Political Science* 65:1 (2013): 8–24. doi:10.1177/0032318713486474.

Schwartz, Daniel. "The fine line between 'sexting' and child pornography." *CBC News.* August 13, 2013. http://www.cbc.ca/news/canada/the-fine-line-between-sexting-and-child-pornography-1.1367613.

Scott-Dixon, Krista. "Turbo chicks: Talkin' 'bout My Generation: Third Wave Feminism is Comfortable With Contradiction Because That's the Only Way the World Makes Sense." *Herizons* 16:2 (2002). http://www.herizons.ca/node/146.

Scully1121, "There is Hope for Vidders." *LiveJournal*, November 16, 2011. http://vidding.livejournal.com/275168o.html.

Seabrook, John. "Streaming Dreams: YouTube Turns Pro." *The New Yorker*, January 16, 2012. http://www.newyorker.com/reporting/2012/01/16/120116fa_fact_seabrook?currentPage=all.

Sedgwick, Eve K. "Paranoid Reading and Reparative Reading or You're So Paranoid, You Probably Think This Introduction is About You," In *Novel Gazing: Queer Readings in Fiction*, edited by Eve Kosofsky Sedgwick, 1–37. Durham, NC: Duke University Press, 1997.
———. *Between Men: English Literature and Male Homosocial Desire*. New York: Columbia University Press, 1992.

Seidman, Karen. "Child pornography laws 'too harsh' to deal with minors sexting photos without consent, experts say." *National*

Post, November 16, 2013. http://news.nationalpost.com/2013/11/16/child-pornography-laws-too-harsh-to-deal-with-minors-sexting-photos-without-consent-experts-say.

Senate Standing Committee on Human Rights. *Cyberbullying Hurts: Respect for Rights in the Digital Age.* Ottawa: Parliament of Canada, 2012. http://www.parl.gc.ca/content/SEN/committee/411/ridr/rep/rep09dec12-e.pdf.

Senft, Terri M. *Camgirls: Celebrity and Community in the Age of Social Networks.* New York: Peter Lang, 2008.

Shade, Leslie R. "Internet Social Networking in Young Women's Everyday Lives: Some Insights from Focus Groups." *Our Schools, Our Selves* (2008): 65–73. http://www.policyalternatives.ca/sites/default/files/uploads/publications/Our_Schools_Ourselve/8_Shade_internet_social_networking.pdf.

———. "Towards a Model of Digital Policy Literacy." Paper presented at the iConference, Toronto, Ontario, February 7–10, 2012. http://dl.acm.org/citation.cfm?id=2132176.

Shade, Leslie R., and Tamara Shepherd. "Youth and Mobile Privacy: Applying a Model of Digital Policy Literacy." *First Monday* 18 (2013). doi:10.1080/00220670009598707.

Shapiro, Lila. "Dharun Ravi Appeals Highlight the Continued Hate-Crime Law Debate." *The Huffington Post*, June 13, 2012. http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/06/13/dharun-ravi-appeals-hate-crime_n_1594320.html.

Shariff, Shaheen. *Sexting and Cyberbullying; Defining the Line on Digitally Empowered Kids.* New York: Cambridge University Press, in press, forthcoming 2015.

———. *Define the Line: Clarifying Boundaries Between Cyberbullying and Socially Responsible Digital Citizenship.* Montreal: Define the Line, 2014. http://definetheline.ca/dtl/define-the-lines-facebook-report/.

———. *Confronting Cyberbullying: What Schools Need to Know About Misconduct and Legal Consequences.* Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2009.

———. *Cyber-Bullying: Issues and Solutions for the School, the Classroom and the Home.* London: Routledge, 2008.

Shariff, Shaheen, and Andrew H. Churchill. *Truths and Myths of Cyber-Bullying: International Perspectives on Stakeholder Responsibility and Children's Safety.* New York: Peter Lang, 2010.

Shariff, Shaheen and Leanne Johnny. "Cyber-Libel and Cyber-Bullying: Can School Protect Student Reputations and Free-Expression in Virtual Environments?" *Education & Law Journal* 16:3 (2007): 307–342.

Shaw, Gillian. "Amanda Todd's mother speaks out about her daughter, bullying." *The Vancouver Sun*, March 13, 2013. http://www.vancouversun.com/news/Amanda+Todd+mother+speaks_about+daughter+bullying+with+video/7384521/story.html.

Shearer, Cindy L., Ann C. Crouter, and Susan McHale. "Parents' Percep-
    tions of Changes in Mother-Child, Father-Child Relationships Dur-
    ing Adolescence." *Journal of Adolescent Research* 20:6 (2005): 662–684.
    doi:10.1177/0743558405275086.

Shepherd, Tamara. "Young Canadians' Apprenticeship Labour in User-Gen-
    erated Content." *Canadian Journal of Communication* 38:1 (2013): 35–55.
    http://www.cjc-online.ca/index.php/journal/article/view/2598/2361.

Shepherd, Tamara, Gregory Taylor, and Catherine Middleton. "A Tale of
    Two Regulators: Telecom Policy Participation in Canada." *Journal of
    Information Policy* 4 (2014): 1–12. doi:10.5471jip.v1i0.11.

Short, Donn. *Don't Be So Gay! Queers, Bullying, and Making Schools Safe*. Van-
    couver: UBC Press, 2013.

Sifry, Micah L. "Children's Crusade: A Primer on How Britain's Students
    Are Organising Using Social Media." *TechPresident*, November 29,
    2010. http://techpresident.com/blog-entry/childrens-crusade-primer-
    how-britains-students-are-organising-using-social-media.

Simmel, Georg. *The Sociology of Georg Simmell*. New York: MacMillan, 1950.

Simmons, Rachel. *Odd Girl Out: The Hidden Culture of Aggression in Girls*.
    Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 2011.

Sinha, Maire. "Measuring Violence Against Women: Statistical Trends."
    http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2013001/article/11766-eng.pdf.

Skeggs, Beverley, and Helen Wood. *Reacting to Reality Television: Performance,
    Audience and Value.* London: Routledge, 2013.

Skreggs, Beverley. *Formations of Sex and Gender: Becoming Respectable*. London:
    SAGE Publications, 1997.

Soep, Elisabeth. *Participatory Politics: Next-Generation Tactics to Remake Public
    Spheres*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2014.

Sorkin, Andrew R., and Jeremy W. Peters. "Google to Acquire YouTube for
    $1.65 Billion." *The New York Times*, October 9, 2006. http://www.nytimes.
    com/2006/10/09/business/09cnd-deal.html.

Southern Poverty Law Center, "Misogyny: The Sites." *Southern Poverty
    Law Center Intelligence* 145: Spring (2012). http://www.splcenter.org/
    get-informed/intelligence-report/browse-all-issues/2012/spring/
    misogyny-the-sites.

Southey, Tabatha. "Bill C-13 is About a Lot More Than Cyberbullying."
    Globe and Mail, December 6, 2013. http://www.theglobeandmail.
    com/globe-debate/columnists/maybe-one-day-revenge-porn-will-
    be-have-no-power/article15804000/.

Stalnaker, Deidre. "On the Cover, In the Mirror." *Research Magazine*, January
    21, 2010. http://research.ua.edu/2010/01/on-the-cover-in-the-mirror.

Standing Senate Committee on Human Rights. *Cyberbullying Hurts: Respect
    for Rights in the Digital Age*. Ottawa: Parliament of Canada, 2012.

Statistics Canada. "General Social Survey: Victimization." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2015. http://www23.statcan.gc.ca/imdb/p2SV.pl?Function=getSurvey&SDDS=4504.

——. "Measuring Violence Against Women: Statistical Trends." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2013. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2013001/article/11766-eng.htm.

——. "The General Social Survey: An Overview." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2013. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/89f0115x/89f0115x2013001-eng.htm.

——. "Distribution of Population by Size of Population Centre, 2006 and 2011 Censuses." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2011. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/92-195-x/2011001/geo/pop/tbl/tbl10-eng.htm.

——. "Population, Urban and Rural, by Province and Territory (Canada)." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2011. http://www.statcan.gc.ca/tables-tableaux/sum-som/l01/cst01/demo62a-eng.htm.

——. "Canadian Internet Use Survey, Internet Use at Home, by Internet Activity, Urban or Rural Distribution." Ottawa: Statistics Canada, 2010. http://www5.statcan.gc.ca/cansim/a26?lang=eng&retrLang=eng&id=3580130&pattern=3580130&csid=.

Status of Women Canada. "Cyber and Sexual Violence: Helping Communities Respond." Ottawa: Status of Women Canada, 2013. http://www.swc-cfc.gc.ca/fun-fin/cfp-adp/2013-2/index-eng.html.

——. *Gender-Based Analysis: A Guide for Policy-Making.* Ottawa: Status of Women Canada, 1996.

Stedman, Kyle D. "Remix Literacy and Fan Compositions." *Computers and Composition* 29 (2012): 107–123. doi:10.1016/j.compcom.2012.02.002.

Steeves, Valerie. "Swimming in the Fishbowl: Young People, Identity and Surveillance in Networked Spaces." In *Digitizing Identities*, edited by Irma van der Ploeg and Jason Pridmore. London: Routledge, 2015, in press.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Cyberbullying: Dealing with Online Meanness, Cruelty and Threats.* Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII_Cyberbullying_FullReport.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Encountering Racist and Sexist Content Online.* Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/publication-report/full/ycwwiii_encountering_racist_sexist_content_online.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Experts or Amateurs? Gauging Young Canadians' Digital Literacy Skills.* Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII_Experts_or_Amateurs.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Life Online*. Ottawa: Medi-aSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII_Life_Online_FullReport.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Online Privacy, Online Publicity*. Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII_Online_Privacy_Online_Publicity_FullReport.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Sexuality and Romantic Relationships in the Digital Age.* Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2014. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII_Sexuality_Romantic_Relationships_Digital_Age_FullReport_0.pdf.

——. "Hide and Seek: Surveillance of Young People on the Internet." In *The Routledge Handbook of Surveillance Studies*, edited by David Lyon, Kevin Haggerty and Kirstie Ball, 352–360. New York: Routledge, 2012.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase III: Talking to Youth and Parents About Life Online*. Ottawa: MediaSmarts, 2012. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/default/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWIII-youth-parents.pdf.

——. "The Watched Child: Surveillance in Three Online Playgrounds." In *Rights of the Child: Proceedings of the International Conference, Ottawa 2007*, edited by Tara Collins, Rachel Grondin, Veronica Pinero, Marie Pratte and Marie-Claude Roberge, 119–140. Montreal : Wilson & Lafleur, 2008.

——. "It's Not Child's Play: The Online Invasion of Children's Privacy." *University of Ottawa Law and Technology Journal* 3:1 (2006): 169–188. http://www.uoltj.ca/articles/vol3.1/2006.3.1.uoltj.Steeves.169-188.pdf.

——. *Young Canadians in a Wired World, Phase II: Trends and Recommendations*. Ottawa: Media Awareness Network, 2005. http://mediasmarts.ca/sites/mediasmarts/files/pdfs/publication-report/full/YCWWII-trends-recomm.pdf.

Steeves, Valerie, and Jane Bailey. "Living in the Mirror: Understanding Young Women's Experiences With Online Social Networking." In *Expanding the Gaze: Gender, Public Space and Surveillance*, edited by Amanda Glasbeek, Rob Haynen and Emily van der Muelen. Toronto: University of Toronto Press, forthcoming 2015.

——. "Will the Real Digital Girl Please Stand Up?" In *New Visualities, New Technologies: The New Ecstasy of Communication*, edited by Hille Koskela and John Macgregor Wise, 179-201. Surrey, U.K.: Ashgate Publishing, 2013.

Steeves, Valerie, Trevor Scott Milford and Ashley Butts. *Summary of Research on Youth Online Privacy*. Ottawa: The Office of the Privacy Commissioner of Canada, 2010. https://www.priv.gc.ca/information/research-recherche/2010/yp_201003_e.pdf.

Steeves, Valerie, and Cheryl Webster. "Closing the Barn Door: The Effect of Parental Supervision on Canadian Children's Online Privacy." *Bulletin of Science, Technology and Society* 28:1 (2008): 4–19. doi:10.1177/0270467607311488.

Steil, Justin Peter, and Ion Bogdan Vasi. "The New Immigration Contestation: Social Movements and Local Immigration Policy Making in the United States, 2000–2011." *American Journal of Sociology* 119 (2014): 1104–1155, archived at Social Science Research Network: http://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=2433132.

Stein, Nan. "Sexual Harassment in School: The Public Performance of Gendered Violence." *Harvard Law Review* 65 (1995): 163–173.

Stern, Susannah. "Producing Sites, Exploring Identities: Youth Online Authorship." In *Youth, Identity and Digital Media*, edited by David Buckingham, 95–118. Cambridge, MA: The MIT Press, 2008.

Stokes, Carla E. "'Get on My Level': How Black American Adolescent Girls Construct, Identify and Negotiate Sexuality on the Internet." In *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 45–67. New York: Peter Lang, 2010.

Suarez, Eliana, and Tehany M. Gadalla. "Stop Blaming the Victim: A Meta-Analysis on Rape Myths." *Journal of Interpersonal Violence* 25:11 (2010): 1–26. doi:10.1177/0886260509354503.

Sullivan, Keith. *The Anti-Bullying Handbook*. Ireland: National University of Ireland, 2011.

Swank, Eric, Breanne Fahs, and David M Frost. "Region, Social Identities, and Disclosure Practices as Predictors of Heterosexist Discrimination against Sexual Minorities in the United States." *Sociological Inquiry* 83 (2013): 238–258.

Sundaram, Vanita. *Preventing Youth Violence: Rethinking the Role of Gender and Schools*. London: Palgrave, 2014.

Taefi, Nura. "The Synthesis of Age and Gender: Intersectionality, International Human Rights Law and the Marginalisation of the Girl-Child." *The International Journal of Children's Rights* 17:3 (2009): 345–376. doi:10.1163/157181809X458049.

Take Back the Tech. "Take Back the Tech: About Campaign." https://www.takebackthetech.net/page/about-campaign.

Tang, Kwong-leung. "Rape Law Reform in Canada: The Success and Limits of Legislation." *International Journal of Offender Therapy and Comparative Criminology* 42 (1998): 258–270. doi:10.117710306624X9804200307.

Tayor, T.L. *Play Between Worlds: Exploring Online Game Culture*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2006.

The Associated Press. "'Most Hated Man on the Internet' Charged Over Plot to Post Stolen Nude Photos." *Toronto Star*, January 24, 2014. http://www.

thestar.com/news/world/2014/01/24/most_hated_man_on_the_internet_charged_over_plot_to_post_stolen_nude_photos.html.

——. "California: Man is Charged in 'Revenge Porn' Case." *New York Times*, December 10, 2013. http://www.nytimes.com/2013/12/11/us/california-man-is-charged-in-revenge-porn-case.html?_r=0.

The Belle Jar. "Rape Culture at the University of Ottawa." *The Belle Jar*, February 28, 2014. http://bellejar.ca/2014/02/28/rape-culture-at-the-university-of-ottawa.

The Fifth Estate. *The Sextortion of Amanda Todd*, documentary. Toronto: The Fifth Estate, 2013.

The Ontario Coalition of Rape Crisis Centres. http://www.sexualassault-support.ca.

Thiel, Shayla Marie. "'IM Me': Identity Construction and Gender Negotiation in the World of Adolescent Girls and Instant Messaging." In *Girl Wide Web: Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 179–201. New York: Peter Lang.

Thiel-Stern, Shayla. "Femininity Out of Control on the Internet: A Critical Analysis of Media Representations of Gender, Youth, and MySpace.com in International News Discourses." *Girlhood Studies* 2:1 (2009): 20–39. doi:10.1177/1461444812459171.

Tiggemann, Marika, Amy Slater, and Veronica Smyth. "'Retouch free': The Effect of Labelling Media Images as not Digitally Altered on Women's Body Dissatisfaction." *Body Image* 11 (2014): 85–88. doi:10.1016/j.bodyim.2013.08.005.

Tiggemann, Marika, and Amy Slater. "NetGirls: The Internet, Facebook, and Body Image Concern in Adolescent Girls." *International Journal of Eating Disorders* 46:6 (2013): 630–633. doi:10.1002/eat.22141.

Tincknell, Estella. "Scourging the Abject Body: Ten Years Younger and Fragmented Femininity under Neoliberalism." In *New Femininities: Postfeminism, Neoliberalism and Subjectivity*, edited by Rosalind Gill and Christina Scharff, 83–98. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2011.

Tipper, Jennifer. *The Canadian Girl-Child: Determinants of the Health and Well-being of Girls and Young Women.* Ottawa: Canadian Institute of Child Health, 1997.

Tokunaga, Robert. "Social Networking Site or Social Surveillance Site? Understanding the Use of Interpersonal Electronic Surveillance in Romantic Relationships." *Computers in Human Behavior* 27:2 (2011): 705–713. doi:10.1016/j.chb.2010.08.014.

Tong, Stephanie Tom, Daria Heinemann-LaFace, Jehoon Jeon, Renata Kolodziej-Smith, and Nathaniel Warshay. "The Use of Pro-Ana Blogs for Online Social Support." *Eating Disorders: The Journal of Treatment and Prevention* 21:5 (2013): 408–422. doi:10.1080/10640266.2013.827538.

Toppo, Greg. "Kids Upload and Unload on School Cafeteria Lunches." *USA Today*, December 2, 2013. http://www.usatoday.com/story/news/nation/2013/12/02/school-lunch-photos/3784625.

Toronto Anarchist Bookfair. "Sexual Assault and Consent Policy Statement." *Toronto Anarchist Bookfair* (2014). http://torontoanarchistbookfair.wordpress.com/sexual-assault-and-consent-policy/.

Torrance, Andrew W., and Eric A. von Hippel. "Protecting the Right to Innovate: Our 'Innovation Wetlands.'" MIT Sloan Research Paper no. 5115–13, Oct. 9, 2013, 18, archived at Social Science Research Network: http://ssrn.com/abstract=2339132.

Tosenberger, Catherine. "Potterotics: Harry Potter Fanfiction on the Internet." PhD diss., University of Florida, 2007.

Trottier, Daniel, and David Lyon. "Key features of social media surveillance." *Internet and Surveillance: The Challenges of Web 2.0 and Social Media*, edited by Christian Fuchs, Kees Boersma, Anders Albrechtslund, and Marisol Sandoval, 89–105. Routledge: New York, 2012.

Trottier, Daniel. "Watching Yourself, Watching Others: Popular Representations of Panoptic Surveillance In Reality TV Programs." In *How Real Is Reality TV? Essays on Representation and Truth*, edited by David S. Escoffery, 273–275. Jefferson: MacFarland & Company, 2006.

———. *Identity Problems in the Facebook Era*. London: Routledge, 2012.

———. *Social Media as Surveillance: Rethinking Visibility in a Converging World*. London: Ashgate Pub. Co., 2012.

Tsoulis-Reay, Alexa. "Omg I'm Online…Again! MySpace, MSN and the Everyday Mediation of Girls." *Screen Education* 53 (2009): 48–55. ISSN: 1449-857X.

Tuchman, Gaye. "Introduction: The Symbolic Annihilation of Women by the Mass Media." In *Hearth and Home: Images of Women in the Mass Media*, edited by Gaye Tuchman, Arlene Kaplan Daniels, and James Benet. New York: Oxford University Press, 1978.

Turkle, Sherry. *Life on the Screen: Identity in the Age of the Internet.* New York: Simon and Schuster, 1997.

Turner, Janice. "Dirty Young Men." *The Guardian*, October 22, 2005. http://www.theguardian.com/theguardian/2005/oct/22/weekend7.weekend3.

Tushnet, Rebecca. "Economies of Desire: Fair Use and Marketplace Assumptions." *William & Mary Law Review* 51 (2009): 513–546. http://scholarship.law.georgetown.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1021&context=facpub.

———. "I Put You There: User-Generated Content and Anticircumvention." *Vanderbilt Journal of Entertainment & Technology Law* (2010): 889–946. http://scholarship.law.georgetown.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1421&context=facpub.

———. "User-Generated Discontent: Transformation in Practice." *Columbia Journal of Law & The Arts* 31 (2008): 101–120. http://scholarship.

law.georgetown.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1068&context=fwps
_papers.

Tynes,Brendesha M., Michael T. Giang, and Geneene N. Thompson. "Ethnic Identity, Intergroup Contact, and Outgroup Orientation Among Diverse Groups of Adolescents on the Internet." *CyberPsychology & Behavior* 11 (2008): 459–465. doi:10.1089/cpb.2007.0085.

United Nations Commission on the Status of Women. *Agreed Conclusions on Access and Participation of Women and Girls in Education, Training and Science and Technology, Including for the Promotion of Women's Equal Access to Full Employment and Decent Work.* New York: United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, 2014. http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/csw/csw55/agreed_conclusions/AC_CSW55_E.pdf.

——. *Progress in Maintaining a Gender Perspective Into the Development, Implementation and Evaluation of National Policies and Programmes, With a Particular Focus on Challenges and Achievements in the Implementation of the Millennium Development Goals for Women and Girls*, ESC, 58 Sess., Annex, Agenda Item 3(a), E/CN.6/2014/4. New York: United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, 2014.

——. *International Day of the Girl Child*, GA Res. 66/170. UN GAOR 66th Sess., UN Doc A/RES/66/170. New York: United Nations Commission on the Status of Women, 2012.

United Nations Committee on the Rights of the Child, *The Right of the Child to be Heard*, CRC, 55 Sess., General Comment No 12 UN Doc CRC/C/GC/12. New York: United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, 2009.

——. *Convention on the Rights of the Child*, GA Res 40/25, UN GAOR, 44th Sess., U.N. Doc A/RES/44/25. New York: United Nations Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, 1990. http://www.ohchr.org/en/professionalinterest/pages/crc.aspx.

United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division. *World Urbanization Prospects, the 2014 Revision.* New York: United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs, 2014. http://esa.un.org/unpd/wup/.

United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women. *Platform for Action: The Girl-Child Diagnosis.* Beijing: United Nations Fourth World Conference on Women, 1995. http://www.un.org/womenwatch/daw/beijing/platform/girl.htm#object1.

United Nations Web Services Section, Department of Public Information. *UN's International Day of the Girl Child.* New York: United Nations, 2013. http://www.un.org/en/events/girlchild.

United States Copyright Office. U.S. Copyright Office, *Public Hearings: Exemption to Prohibition on Circumvention of Copyright Protection Systems for Access Control Technologies 0108.20-0111.15.* Washington, D.C.: Library

of Congress, 2009. http://www.copyright.gov/1201/hearings/2009/transcripts/1201-5-7-09.txt.

United States Patent and Trademark Office. *Department of Commerce Private Meeting: Copyright Policy, Creativity and Innovation in the Digital Economy.* Washington, D.C.: Library of Congress, 2013. http://www.uspto.gov/ip/global/copyrights/121213-USPTO-Green_Paper_Hearing-Transcript.pdf.

Updegraff, Kimberly A., Melissa Y. Delgado, and Lorey A. Wheeler. "Exploring Mothers' and Fathers' Relationships with Sons Versus Daughters: Links to Adolescent Adjustment in Mexican Immigrant Families." *Sex Roles* 60 (2009): 559–574. doi:10.1007/s11199-008-9527-y.

Urback, Robyn. "Nova Scotia Cyber Law Turns Bullied Into Bullies." *National Post*, December 8, 2013. http://fullcomment.nationalpost.com/2013/08/09/robyn-urback-nova-scotia-cyber-law-turns-bullied-into-bullies/.

Valkenburg, Patti M., Alexander P Schouten, and Jochen Peter. "Adolescents' Identity Experiments on the Internet." *New Media & Society* 7 (2005): 383–402. doi:10.1177/0093650207313164.

Valkenburg, Patti M., and Jochen Peter. "Preadolescents and Adolescents' Online Communication and Their Closeness to Friends." *Developmental Psychology* 43 (2007): 267–277. doi:10.1037/0012-1649.43.2.267.

———. "Social Consequences for the Internet for Adolescents." *Current Directions in Psychological Science* 18 (2009): 1–5. doi:10.1111/j.1467.

Van Der Velden, Maja, and Khaled El Emam. "'Not all my Friends Need to Know': A Qualitative Study of Teenage Patients, Privacy, and Social Media." *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 20 (2013): 16–24. doi:10.1136/amiajnl-2012-000949.

Van Dijck, Jose. *The Culture of Connectivity: A Critical History of Social Media.* New York: Oxford University Press, 2013.

van Doorn, Niels, Liesbet van Zoonen, and Sally Wyatt. "Writing from Experience: Presentations of Gender Identity on Weblogs." *European Journal of Women's Studies* 14:2 (2007): 143–159. doi:10.1177/1350506807075819.

Van Doorn, Niels. "The Ties that Bind: The Networked Performance of Gender, Sexuality and Friendship on MySpace." *New Media and Society* 12 (2010): 583–602. doi:10.1177/1461444809342766.

van Zoonen, Liesbet. "From Identity to Identification: Fixating the Fragmented Self," *Media, Culture & Society* 35:1 (2013): 44–51. doi:10.1177/0163443712464557.

Venton-Rublee, Jordan. "Rehtaeh Parsons' father speaks at McGill." *The McGill Daily*, October 7, 2013. http://www.mcgilldaily.com/2013/10/rehtaeh-parsons-father-speaks-at-mcgill.

Vermersch, Pierre. "Vécus et couches des vécus." *Expliciter* 66 (2006): 32–47, archived at Academia.edu. https://www.academia.edu/7474892/Vécus_et_couches_des_vécus._Questionner_le_déroulement_d'un_entretien_V3_.

Vickery, Jacqueline R. "Blogrings as Virtual Communities for Adolescent Girls." In *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet and the Negotiation of Identity*, edited by Sharon Mazzarella, 183–202. New York: Peter Lang, 2010.

Vroman, Ariadne, and Philippa Collin. "Everyday Youth Participation? Contrasting Views from Australian Policymakers and Young People." *Young: Nordic Journal of Youth Research* 18:1 (2010): 97–112. doi:10.1177/110330880901800107.

Walby, Sylvia. "Violence and Society: Introduction to an Emerging Field of Sociology." *Current Sociology* 61 (2012): 95–111. doi:10.1177/0011392112456478.

Walker, Jesse. "Remixing Television." *Reason Magazine*, July 2008. http://reason.com/archives/2008/07/18/remixing-television.

Walker, Kyle E. "Immigration, Local Policy, and National Identity in the Suburban United States." *Urban Geography* 35 (2014): 508–529. doi:10.1080/02723638.2014.890423.

Walters, Mark A., and Jessica Tumath. "Gender 'Hostility', Rape, and the Hate Crime Paradigm." *The Modern Law Review* 77 (2014): 563–596. doi:10.1111/1468-2230.12079.

Wang, Hua, and Barry Wellman. "Connectivity in America: Changes in Adult Friendship Network Size from 2002 to 2007." *American Behavioral Scientist* 53 (2010), 1148–1169. doi:10.1177/0002764209356247.

Warburton, Jaime. "Me/Her/Draco Malfoy: Fangirl Communities and Their Fictions." In *Girl Wide Web 2.0: Revisiting Girls, the Internet, and the Negotiation of Identity* edited by Sharon R. Mazzarella, 117–137. New York: Peter Lang Publishing Group, 2010.

Ward, L. Monique, and Corissa Carlson. "Modeling Meanness: Associations Between Reality TV Consumption, Perceived Realism, and Adolescents' Social Aggression." *Media Psychology* 16 (2013): 371–389. doi:10.1080/15213269.2013.832627.

Wasserman, Michelle. "Rape: Breaking the Silence." *The Progressive* 37 (1973): 19–23. ISSN: 0033-0736.

Weekes, Debbie. "'Get Your Freak On': How Black Girls Sexualise Identity." *Sex Education* 2(3) (2002): 251–262. doi:10.1080/1468181022000025802.

Weinstein, Emily C. "The Personal is Political on Social Media: Online Civic Expression Patterns and Pathways Among Civically Engaged Youth." *International Journal of Communication* 8 (2014): 210–233. http://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/download/2381/1066.

Welles, Caitlin. "Breaking the Silence Surrounding Female Adolescent Sexual Desire." *Women & Therapy* 28:2 (2005): 31–45. doi:10.1300/J015v28n02_03.

Wellman, Barry. "Physical Place and Cyberplace: The Rise of Personalized Networking." *International Journal of Urban and Rural Research* 25 (2001): 227–252. doi:10.1111/14682427.00309.

Welsh-Huggins, Andrew. "Ohio football players guilty in rape of 16-year-old girl, face year-plus in jail." *National Post*, March 17, 2013. http://news.nationalpost.com/2013/03/17/ohio-football-players-guilty-in-rape-of-16-year-old-girl-face-year-plus-in-jail/.

West Coast LEAF. "#CyberMisogyny: Using and strengthening Canadian legal responses to gendered hate and harassment online." http://www.westcoastleaf.org/userfiles/file/Cyber%20Misogyny%20Report.pdf.

White, Katherine J. Curtis, and Avery M. Guest. "Community lost or transformed? Urbanization and social ties." *City & Community* 2 (2003): 239–259. doi:10.1111/1540-6040.00053.

White, Michele. "Too Close to See: Men, Women and Webcams." *New Media & Society* 5:1 (2003): 7–28. doi:10.1177/1461444803005001901.

Wienke, Chris, and Gretchen J Hill. "Place of Residence Matter? Rural–Urban Differences and the Wellbeing of Gay Men and Lesbians." *Journal of Homosexuality* 60 (2013): 1256–1279. doi:10.1080/00918369.2013.806166.

Wilding, Faith. "Notes on the Political Condition of Cyberfeminism." In *First Cyberfeminist International Reader,* edited by Old Boys Network. Berlin: Old Boys Network, 1997. http://www.obn.org/reading_room/writings/html/notes.html.

Wilding, Faith. "Where is the Feminism in Cyberfeminism?" *N. Paradoxa: International Feminist Art Journal* 2 (1998): 6–13. http://www.ktpress.co.uk/pdf/vol2_npara_6_13_Wilding.pdf.

Williams, Mary E. "Horrifying new trend: Posting rapes to Facebook." *Salon*, May 20, 2013. http://www.salon.com/2013/05/20/worst_horrifying_new_trend_posting_rapes_to_facebook.

Willick, Frances, and Sherri Borden Colley. "School administration didn't probe incident." *The Chronicle Herald*, April 9, 2013. http://www.thechronicleherald.ca/metro/1122506-school-administration-didn-t-probe-incident.

Winch, Alison. "The Girlfriend Gaze: Women's Friendship and Intimacy Circles Are Increasingly Taking on the Function of Mutual Self-Policing." *Soundings* 52 (2012): 1–8.

Winch, Alison. *Girlfriends and Postfeminist Sisterhood*. Basingstoke: Palgrave Macmillan, 2013.

Wirth, Louis. "Urbanism as a Way of Life." *American Journal of Sociology* 44 (1938): 1–24. http://www.jstor.org/stable/2768119

Woolley, Emma. "When a Revenge Porn Kingpin is Busted, Does it Matter Why?" *Globe and Mail*, February 11, 2014. http://www.theglobeandmail.com/technology/digital-culture/when-a-revenge-porn-kingpin-is-busted-does-it-matter-why/article16776273.

Xenos, Michael. Ariadne Vromen, and Brian D. Loader. "The Great Equal-izer? Patterns of Social Media Use and Youth Political Engagement in Three Advanced Democracies." *Information, Communication & Society* 17 (2014): 151–167. doi:10.1080/1369118X.2013.871318.

Yager, Zali, and Jennifer A. O'Dea. "Prevention Programs for Body Image and Eating Disorders on University Campuses: A Review of Large, Controlled Interventions." *Health Promotion International* 23:2 (2008): 173–189. doi:10.1093/heapro/dan004.

Ybarra, Michele, Kimberly Mitchell, Janis Wolak, and David Finkelhor. "Examining Characteristics and Associated Distress Related to Inter-net Harassment: Findings from the Second Youth Internet Safety Survey." *Pediatrics* 118 (2006): 1169–1177. doi:10.1542/peds.2006-0815.

Youn, Seounmi. "Teenagers' Perceptions of Online Privacy and Coping Behaviors: A Risk-Benefit Appraisal Approach." *Journal of Broadcasting & Electronic Media* 49:1 (2005): 86–110. doi:10.1207/s15506878jobem4901_6.

Zelizer, Viviana A. "The Social Meaning of Money: 'Special Monies'." *The American Journal of Sociology* 95 (1994): 342–377. http://cas.umkc.edu/econ/economics/faculty/wray/631Wray/Zelizer.pdf

Zerbisias, Antonia. "Internet Trolls an Online Nightmare for Young Women." *The Toronto Star*, January 18, 2013. http://www.thestar.com/news/insight/2013/01/18/internet_trolls_an_online_nightmare_for_young_women.htm.

Zernike, Kate. "Judge Defends Penalty in Rutgers Spying Case, Saying It Fits Crime." *The New York Times*, May 30, 2012. http://www.nytimes.com/2012/05/31/nyregion/judge-defends-sentence-imposed-on-dharun-ravi.html?pagewanted=all&_r=0.

Zhang, Yin, Leo Shing-Tung Tang, and Louis Leung. "Gratifications, Collective Self-Esteem, Online Emotional Openness, and Traitlike Communication Apprehension as Predictors of Facebook Uses." *Cyberpsychology, Behavior and Social Networking* 14:12 (2011): 733–739. doi:10.1089/cyber.2010.0042.

Zhang, Yuanyuan, Travis L. Dixon, and Kate Conrad. "Female Body Image as a Function of Themes in Rap Music Videos: A Content Analysis." *Sex Roles* 62:11–12 (2010): 787–797. doi:10.1007/s11199-009-9656.

Zubriggen, Eileen, Laura Ramsey, and Beth Jaworski. "Self- and Partner-Objectification in Romantic Relationships: Associations with Media Consumption and Relationship Dissatisfaction." *Sex Roles* 64:7 (2011): 449–462. doi:10.1007/s11199-011-9933-4.

Zurbriggen, Eileen L., Rebecca L Collins, Sharon Lamb, Tomi-Ann Roberts, Deborah L Tolman, L Monique Ward, and Jeanne Blake. "Report of the APA Task Force on the Sexualization of Girls." http://www.apa.org/pi/women/programs/girls/report-full.pdf.

Zweig, Janine M., Meredith Dank, Pamela Lachman, and Jennifer Yahner. *Technology, Teen Dating Violence and Abuse, and Bullying.* Washington, DC: Urban Institute, 2013.

Cases Cited

A.B. v. Bragg Communications Inc., 2012 SCC 46, https://scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc-scc-csc/en/item/10007/index.do, [2012] 2 S.C.R. 567.

Brown v. Board of Education of Topeka, 347 US 483 (1954) at p. 493.

Campbell v. Acuff-Rose Music, Inc., 510 U.S. 569, https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/510/569/case.html, 579 (1994).

Cariou v. Prince, 714 F.3d 694, at p. 705–708 (2d Cir. 2013).

Marc R. Poirier, "Statement on Predicate Crimes for Bias Intimidation," May 2, 2012, at p. 6, submitted in *State of New Jersey v. Dharun Ravi* (May 3, 2012) Pros. File #10002681 (Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County, Law Division — Criminal Part) Sentencing Memorandum on Behalf of Defendant Dharun Ravi.

Chamberlain v. Surrey School District No 36, 2002 SCC 86, http://www.scc-csc.lexum.com/scc-csc/scc-csc/en/item/2030/index.do, [2002] 4 S.C.R. 710.

In Re C.S., 2012 CP-39-JV-447-2012." In the Court of Common Pleas of Lehigh County, Pennsylvania Juvenile Division, October 19, 2012. http://www.krautharris.com/documents/In-re-CS.pdf.

Ross v. New Brunswick School District No 15, [1996] 1 S.C.R. 825, https://www.canlii.org/en/ca/scc/doc/1996/1996canlii237/1996canlii237.html, [1996] canLII 237 (SCC).

Seltzer v. Green Day, Inc., 725 F.3d 1170 (9th Cir. 2013).

Sony Corp. v. Universal City Studios, 44 U.S. 417, http://www.law.cornell.edu/copyright/cases/464_US_417.htm, at p. 449 (1984).

State of New Jersey v. Dharun Ravi (August 10, 2011) Pros. File #10002681 (Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County, Law Division — Criminal Part) On Motion to Dismiss the Indictment and Compel Discovery, Brief on Behalf of Defendant Dharun Ravi (photocopies obtained from Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County).

State of New Jersey v. Dharun Ravi (August 13, 2011) File #10002681 (Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County, Law Division — Criminal Part) State's Response to Motion to Dismiss the Indictment and Compel State to Produce Discovery, Brief Submitted on Behalf of State of New Jersey (photocopies obtained from Superior Court of New Jersey, Middlesex County).at p. 11.

State v. Hogan (1996) 144 N.J. 216, http://leagle.com/decision/1996360144NJ216_1229.xml/STATE%20v.%20HOGAN, 676 A.2d 533 at 228-29.

Suntrust Bank v. Houghton Mifflin Co., 268 F.3d 1257 (11th Cir. 2001), http://
    www.yale.edu/lawweb/jbalkin/telecom/suntrustbank%28appeal%29.
    pdf.

Legislation Cited

Copyrights, 17 U.S.C. § 107, http://www.law.cornell.edu/uscode/text/17/107>.

Copyright Act (R.S.C., 1985, c. C-42), § 29.21, http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/
    acts/c-42/page-19.html#h-27, (Canadian fair dealing law).

Accepting Schools Act, S.O. 2012 c. 5, http://ontla.on.ca/web/bills/bills_detail.
    do?locale=en&BillID=2549.

An Act Concerning Bias Crimes, N.J.S.A 2C:16-1(a)(1), (2) and (3), ftp://www.
    njleg.state.nj.us/20002001/AL01/443_.PDF.

Bill C-13, *An Act to amend the Criminal Code, the Canada Evidence Act, the Com-
    petition Act and the Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters Act*, 2nd
    Sess, 40th Parl, 2013 (first reading 20 November 2013).

Copyright Modernization Act, S.C. 2012, c. 20, http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/
    annualstatutes/2012_20/FullText.html, s. 29.21.

Cyber-safety Act, S.N.S. 2013, c. 2, http://www.nslegislature.ca/legc/
    bills/61st_5th/3rd_read/b061.htm.

Education Act, R.S.O. 1990, c. E.2, http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/html/statutes/
    English/elaws_statutes_90e02_e_htm.

Education Act, S.N.S. 1995–96, c. 1, http://www.nslegislature.ca/legc/statutes/
    education.pdf.

Education Amendment Act (Progressive Discipline and School Safety) S.O. 2007
    C. 14, http://www.e-laws.gov.on.ca/html/source/statutes/English/2007/
    elaws_src_s07014_e.htm.

Ministerial Education Act Regulations, N.S. Reg. 80/97, http://www.novascotia.
    ca/just/regulations/regs/edmin.htm, s. 47.

New Jersey Code of Criminal Justice, NJ Rev Stat § 2C:16-1 (2013).

Promotion of Respectful and Responsible Relationships Act, S.N.S. 2012, c. 14,
    http://www.nslegislature.ca/legc/PDFs/annual%20statutes/2012%20
    Spring/c014.pdf.

Protecting Canadians from Online Crime Act, S.C. 2014, c. 31, http://laws-lois.
    justice.gc.ca/eng/annualstatutes/2014%5F31/.

Provincial Standards for Codes of Conduct Order, Ministerial Order 276/07,
    (2007), (*School Act*, R.S.B.C. 1996, c. 412 as am.), http://www2.gov.
    bc.ca/gov/DownloadAsset?assetId=D4DE4CDF12BD4C5AB1D9EA6D
    3F8CB222.

School Act, R.S.B.C. 1996, c. 412, http://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/legislation/school-
    law/revisedstatutescontents.pdf.

School Regulation, B.C. Reg. 265/1989, http://www.bced.gov.bc.ca/legislation/
    schoollaw/d/bcreg_265-89.pdf, at s. 4.

Page left blank intentionally