

CONTENTS

PREFACE, vii

PART ONE: INTRODUCTION I

PART TWO:

- Theoretical and Comparative Perspectives, 29
- Segmented Pluralism: Ideological Cleavages and Political Cohesion in the Smaller European Democracies – Val R. Lorwin, 33
- Consociational Democracy – Arend Lijphart, 70
- A Non-Competitive Pattern of Conflict Management in Liberal Democracies: The Case of Switzerland, Austria and Lebanon – Gerhard Lehmbruch, 90
- The Principles of Majority and Proportionality – Jürg Steiner, 98
- On Building Consociational Nations: The Cases of the Netherlands and Switzerland – Hans Daalder, 107

PART THREE:

Applications and Illustrations: Europe, 125

- The Netherlands: The Influence of Denominationalism on Social Life and Organizational Patterns – J. P. Kruijt, 128
- The Netherlands: The Rules of the Game – Arend Lijphart, 137
- Austria: The Three *Lager* and the First Republic – Alfred Diamant, 150
- Austria: The Legitimizing Role of Political Parties – Peter Pulzer, 157
- Belgium: Conflict and Compromise – Val R. Lorwin, 179
- Switzerland: Geography of the Swiss Party System – Roger Girod, 207

PART FOUR:

Applications and Illustrations: Canada, 235

**Consociationalism and the Canadian Political System –
K. D. McRae, 238**

**Consociational Democracy and Canadian Federalism –
S. J. R. Noel, 262**

**The Province of Canada: The Emergence of Consociational
Politics – William Ormsby, 269**

**The Federal Bargain: The Contractarian Basis of
Confederation – George F. G. Stanley, 275**

**Consociationalism at Provincial Level: The Erosion of
Dualism in Manitoba, 1870-1890 – Janice Staples, 288**

EPILOGUE, 300

SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY, 303

NOTES ON AUTHORS, 309