
Acknowledgments

This book could not have been written without the help of a great many people, to whom I am very much indebted. First among these are the participants in the events, Inuit and others, who allowed me to interview them and who exposed their often painful memories to tell the story. Their names are listed in appendix 2, and I am most grateful to them for their time, understanding, and frankness. All the people approached for information were helpful, some for their stories, some for background information or contacts, and some for disabusing my misperceptions or giving a feeling for the flavour of a world I never experienced.

Secondly, I am grateful to the people who took part in the questionnaire study in the hamlets. Because of the nature of the study, the participants were anonymous, but I want to thank them, the students who interviewed them, and the staff who made the arrangements and supervised them from the following schools: Qititliq School, Arviat; Quqshuun Ilihakvik Centre, Gjoa Haven; the Gordon Robertson Education Centre, Iqaluit; and the adult education class, Arctic College, Resolute Bay. I am also grateful to the hamlet councils of Arviat, Coppermine, Gjoa Haven, Iqaluit, Pangnirtung, and Resolute Bay; to the boards of education of the Baffin, Kitikmeot, and Keewatin regions; and to the Science Institute of the Northwest Territories for allowing me to conduct the study in their jurisdictions. To all these people I am much indebted for the information they gave me. Most of the events they recounted took place thirty to forty years ago. Memory sometimes plays tricks, and what one person recalls may be at variance with what another will remember. I may not always have asked the right questions to clarify doubtful points, and I necessarily made a selection of the material available to me. Any errors in the retelling are mine, not the participants'.

My daughter Alexandra has been most closely involved with the writing of the book, and I am extremely grateful for her expertise. She started me on the archival research, herself doing the initial ten days' research on Record Group 85 at the National Archives of Canada. She then undertook a trip to the Northwest, collecting valuable information from participants and from various territorial government departments. She also checked most of my interview tape transcripts for accuracy and edited the final manuscript. Her help and encouragement throughout were invaluable. My son Jan initiated me into the mysteries of computers, advised me on the most suitable system, set up the program, and coached me through its intricacies. I doubt if I would have got very far without his help and encouragement, for which I am most grateful. Graham Rowley put me in touch with my first interviewees, opened his extensive library to me, corrected my initial errors in chapter 2 and, together with his wife Diana, has been a constant source of encouragement, practical help, and hospitality, for all of which I am most grateful.

The original impetus to write the book came from a talk by Brian Maracle on the CBC radio program "Open House." Subsequently, it appeared that this stemmed from an article in the *Calgary Herald* by Kirk LaPointe. To both of these journalists I am therefore indebted.

It is difficult to rank the contributions of the many others who helped, so I give them in alphabetical order. To all of the following I owe a debt of gratitude in one way or another: Alan Angmarlik, Pangnirtung; Dr A. Beauchesne, MSSS, Quebec; Anna Brancker, Statistics Canada, Ottawa; Patrick Burden, National Archives, Ottawa; Olive Gauthier, Archives Deschâtelets, Ottawa; Oxsanna Dzura, Cape Dorset; Martha Greig, Inuit Women's Association, Ottawa; Jack Hicks, Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, Ottawa; Robert Higgins, Inuit Tapirisat of Canada, Ottawa; Don Hilton, Department of Health, Yellowknife; Cpl Mel Hollett, RCMP, The Pas; Leah Idlout, Inuit Women's Association, Ottawa; Rhoda Innuksuk, Ottawa; Edna Lachance, CHUL, Quebec; Georges Lafleur, National Archives, Ottawa; Jocelyne Legault, National Archives, Ottawa; librarians at Hamilton Public Library, Hillfield School (Hamilton), London Public Library, St Marys Public Library, Stratford Public Library, the University of Western Ontario, McMaster University, and the National Archives, Ottawa; Winifred Lowndes, Lymm, U.K.; Dr Gillian Lynch, INHS, H&W, Ottawa; Dr R.A. Macbeth, Hannah Institute for the History of Medicine, Toronto; Jo MacQuarrie, GNWT, Yellowknife; Dr Roger McCullough, Medical Statistics, H&W, Ottawa; Dr J.F. McLellan, Agriculture Canada, Stratford; A. Les McDonald, The Lung Association, Ottawa; Winifred Marsh, Keswick; Sheila Meldrum, DIAND, Ottawa;

David and Suzanne Monteith, Iqaluit; Terry Newberry, Iqaluit; Barbara Novak, London; Chester Orzel, Hamilton; Dr W.A. Paddon, North West River; Lizzie Palituq, Clyde River; Dr D. Penman, H&W, Ottawa; Gary Pynn, Pangnirtung; John Rouble, NWT Teachers' Association, Yellowknife; Dr J.W. Scott, Grenfell Regional Health Services, St Anthony; Mrs Sissmore, the Arthur Turner Training School, Pangnirtung; Dr G.W. Thomas, Mabou; Dr F. Turcotte, CHUL, Quebec; and Doug Whyte, National Archives, Ottawa; and, finally, my excellent editor, Carlotta Lemieux, of London, Ont., and the staff at McGill-Queen's University Press, who worked so hard to bring the book into being.

If I have omitted the names of any people who helped in my research, I hope they will forgive the oversight; often I did not record the names of those who so generously assisted me, and I apologize for such omissions. Finally, I must apologize to the many people who could have added to the story had I contacted them. Time, energy, and money were all limited and, regretfully, I was not able to approach all those whose names I was given.