

# Contents

Foreword ix

*Lily DiCiocco*

Preface xiii

Acknowledgments xvii

Introduction: The “Oral History Method”: Advantages and Disadvantages 3

- 1 A Unique Italian Canadian Community 17
- 2 Clandestine Emigration and the South 37
- 3 The Second Expedition: The Ordeal of the First Molisani 65
- 4 1925–1945: The Slow Growth of Solid Roots 86
- 5 1925–1945: *L'unione fa la forza* (Strength in Unity) 106
- 6 The War Years: “Good Canadians” and “Bad Italians” or Vice Versa? 131
- 7 Postwar Growth 159
- 8 The Settlement Pattern 191
- 9 Employment 214
- 10 Marriage and the Family 269
- 11 Social Life: Homemade Fun, Food, and Festivals – the Family, the Roma Club, and the Church 302

- 12 Ethnic Identity: Italian Canadians or Canadianized Italians? 341
- 13 Ethnic Identity and the Community: Individualism and Solidarity, Parochialism and Interaction 383
- 14 Community Self-Identity: What Is an Italian Canadian? 409
- 15 The Universal Values of Ethnicity: Nino Ricci's *Lives of the Saints* and the Leamington Italian Community 428

## APPENDICES

- A Leamington Italians 1920s–1980, and Date of Entry in Canada 521
- B Italians in the Leamington Area (Southeast Essex County): 1920s–1945 530
- C Reproductions of Passports/Military Discharge Papers 535
- D Farm Purchases by Leamington Italian Immigrants (1920s–1960s) 549
- Notes 555
- Bibliography 659
- Index 699