

# Note on data references

Entries in < > brackets correspond to the system of short titles as employed in Healey and Venezky ([1980] 1985) (in turn based on the system of Mitchell et al. 1975, 1979). This is identical to the TEI reference in the Dictionary of Old English Corpus (DOEC or Toronto Corpus), which means that line numbers refer to the beginning of the sentence rather than the line in which the relevant structure occurs.

Entries in [ ] brackets refer to the Helsinki Corpus, and refer to the filenames; the full reference for the material in these files can be found in Kytö (1993).

Entries from the *OED* (*Oxford English Dictionary*) and the *MED* (*Middle English Dictionary*) have the reference as given in those sources.

Data quoted from other sources will have the reference as given in those sources, augmented with a reference to the edition or concordance used by that source. An exception is data from Visser's data collection, where the reader is referred to Visser (1969) for the full reference.

Corpora in the references refer to:

BNC: The British National Corpus <<http://www.natcorp.ox.ac.uk>>.

CEMET: CEMET (Corpus of Early Modern English Texts), precursor to the CLMETEV, covering the period 1640–1710. The CLMETEV is The Corpus of Late Modern English Texts (Extended Version), 2006. Compiled by Hendrik De Smet, Department of Linguistics, University of Leuven.

Helsinki Corpus (HC) refers to a set of tagged and parsed corpora: YCOE: York-Toronto-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Old English Prose (Taylor et al. 2003).

LC: The Lampeter Corpus of Early Modern English Tracts <<http://www.ota.ox.ac.uk/id/2400>>.

*MED*: *Middle English Dictionary* Online.

Michigan Corpus: The Corpus of Middle English Prose and Verse,  
<<http://quod.lib.umich.edu/c/cme/>>.

*OED*: *Oxford English Dictionary* Online.

PPCME2: Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Middle English, 2nd edn  
(Kroch and Taylor 2000b).

PPCEME: Penn-Helsinki Parsed Corpus of Early Modern English  
(Kroch et al. 2004).

PPCMBE: Penn Parsed Corpus of Modern British English (Kroch  
et al. 2010).

Switchboard Corpus: The Switchboard Corpus (Godfrey et al. 1992)  
is a preliminary version of the Penn Treebank Corpus.