

Contents

<i>To readers</i>	viii
<i>Preface to the revised edition</i>	x
1 Origins and sources	1
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Indo-European and Germanic	2
1.3 The Anglo-Saxon settlement	3
1.4 Spellings and sounds	4
1.5 Vowels	5
1.6 People, places and texts	7
1.7 The sound system of Old English	9
Exercises	12
2 The basic elements	14
2.1 Change and continuity	14
2.2 Nouns	15
2.3 Demonstratives	19
2.4 Pronouns	21
2.5 A simple sentence	24
Exercises	26
3 More nouns and adjectives	28
3.1 Irregular nouns	28
3.2 Minor declensions	31
3.3 Adjectives	34
3.4 The verb 'to be'	37
Exercise	39
4 Verb forms	41
4.1 Verb types	41
4.2 A weak verb	43
4.3 More weak verbs	45

4.4	Unmutated verbs	47
4.5	A phonological interlude	49
4.6	More weak verbs	51
4.7	'Anomalous' verbs	51
4.8	More on i-mutation and suppletion and adjectives	52
	Exercise	54
5	Strong verbs	56
5.1	Present-day English	56
5.2	Ablaut	56
5.3	Strong verb classes	57
5.4	Variation in strong verbs	63
5.5	Modal verbs	66
	Exercises	68
6	Noun phrases and verb phrases	70
6.1	The elements of syntax	70
6.2	The noun phrase	70
6.3	Concord	77
6.4	Tense in the verb phrase	79
6.5	Aspect	80
6.6	Voice	82
6.7	Mood	84
	Exercise	87
7	Clauses	88
7.1	Word order	88
7.2	Verb-second order	89
7.3	Verb-final order	92
7.4	Noun phrase order	95
7.5	Negation	96
7.6	Relative and other clauses	98
7.7	Impersonal verbs	100
	Exercise	102
8	Vocabulary	104
8.1	The sources of vocabulary	104
8.2	Core vocabulary	105
8.3	Affixation	107
8.4	Compounds	109
8.5	Latin loans	111
8.6	Other loan words	114
	Exercise	115

9	Variety	117
9.1	Introduction	117
9.2	Chronology	118
9.3	Prose	119
9.4	Poetry	120
9.5	Dialect	125
	Exercise	128
10	The future	130
10.1	Introduction	130
10.2	The past	131
10.3	Towards Middle English and beyond	132
10.4	Envoi	137
	Exercises	138
	<i>Old English – present-day English glossary</i>	140
	<i>Glossary of linguistic terms</i>	148
	<i>Recommended reading</i>	155
	<i>References</i>	159
	<i>Index</i>	162