

Abbreviations

Abbreviations in Roman type refer to entries in the Bibliography.

AS	Alam and Subrahmanyam (eds) (1998)
BL	Ashtiany <i>et al.</i> (eds) (1990)
BSOAS	<i>Bulletin of the School of Oriental and African Studies</i>
CH India	<i>The New Cambridge History of India</i>
CH Iran	<i>The Cambridge History of Iran</i>
CH Islam	<i>The Cambridge History of Islam</i>
EI	<i>Encyclopaedia of Islam</i> , 2nd edn
IC	<i>Islamic Culture</i>
IJMES	<i>International Journal of Middle Eastern Studies</i>
IS	<i>Islamic Studies</i>
JSAI	<i>Jerusalem Studies in Arabic and Islam</i>
LM	Lerner and Mahdi (eds) (1963)
NL	Nasr and Leaman (eds) (1996)
Q.	Qur'an
REI	<i>Revue d'Études Islamiques</i>
SI	<i>Studia Islamica</i>
VC	al-Farabi, <i>The Virtuous (or Excellent) City</i> , ed. R. Walzer (see p. 77, n. 14)
ZDMG	<i>Zeitschrift der Deutsche Morgenländische Gesellschaft</i>