

CONTENTS

Abbreviations · xi

A Note on Translations · xiii

1	Introduction	1
2	Migration to the West: Following Europa	20
3	Reforms and Right Order: The Apostolic Age and Crusade Active Martyrs	42
4	Assertive Words: Insulting Christianity	65
5	Offensive Gestures: Latrine Blasphemy	87
6	Eucharistic Fantasies: Saints, Imagined Killers, and Jewish Saints	108
7	Cultural Aesthetics: Sexual Threats, Conversions, and Imagined “Racial” Jews	141
8	Expulsions: Imagined Jews and Real Christian Antisemites	171
9	Antisemitisms: Medieval and Modern	189

Acknowledgments · 201

Glossary · 203

Notes · 205

Bibliography · 249

Index · 347

