

ABBREVIATIONS

- B. Babylonian Talmud (Bavli)
- b. ben (son of)
- ca. circa, approximately
- CE Common or Christian Era (AD)
- col. column
- E Eidelberg, *The Jews and the Crusaders*
- EH Haverkamp, *Hebräische Berichte über die Judenverfolgungen*
- H Habermann, *Sefer Gezeirot Ashkenaz ve-Zarefat*
- heb/héb. Hebrew
- M. Mishnah
- MGH SS Monumenta Germaniae Historica Scriptores
- MIGNE PL Jacques Paul Migne's *Patrologia Latina*
(*Patrologiae Cursus Completus. Series Latina*)
- MS manuscript
- NJPS New Jewish Publication Society of
America, publisher of *Tanakh* (1985)
- NRSV New Revised Standard Version of the Bible (1989)
- R. rabbi
- r. ruled/reigned
- RHC occ., *Recueil des historiens des croisades, occidentaux*
- RSV Revised Standard Version of the Bible (1902)

SHB *Sefer Hasidim*, Bologna, 1538

SHP *Sefer Hasidim*, Parma, Biblioteca Palatina, Hebrew
MS 3280

Vat. *Sefer Hasidim*, Vatican, Vatican Library,
ebr. 285/26, f. 108v–127v