

THE PRICE OF COLLAPSE

The Price of Collapse

THE LITTLE ICE AGE AND
THE FALL OF MING CHINA

TIMOTHY BROOK

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS

PRINCETON & OXFORD

Copyright © 2023 by Timothy Brook

Princeton University Press is committed to the protection of copyright and the intellectual property our authors entrust to us. Copyright promotes the progress and integrity of knowledge. Thank you for supporting free speech and the global exchange of ideas by purchasing an authorized edition of this book. If you wish to reproduce or distribute any part of it in any form, please obtain permission.

Requests for permission to reproduce material from this work should be sent to permissions@press.princeton.edu

Published by Princeton University Press
41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540
99 Banbury Road, Oxford OX2 6JX
press.princeton.edu

All Rights Reserved

ISBN 978-0-691-25040-3

ISBN (e-book) 978-0-691-25370-1

British Library Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available

Editorial: Priya Nelson and Emma Wagh

Production Editorial: Jill Harris

Jacket Design: Haley Chung

Production: Danielle Amatucci

Publicity: Alyssa Sanford and Carmen Jimenez

Copyeditor: Kathleen Kageff

Jacket image: Dai Jin, *Returning home through the snow*, 1455. Purchase, John M. Crawford Jr. Bequest, 1992 / Metropolitan Museum of Art

This book has been composed in Arno

Printed on acid-free paper. ∞

Printed in the United States of America

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1