

CONTRIBUTORS

Randall Kennedy, professor at Harvard Law School, teaches courses on contracts, freedom of expression, and the regulation of race relations. He has written numerous articles for scholarly journals and magazines for the general public and is the author of the recently published book *Race, Crime, and the Law* (1997). A former Rhodes Scholar, he also served as law clerk for Judge J. Skelly Wright of the United States Court of Appeals and for Justice Thurgood Marshall of the United States Supreme Court. He is also a member of the American Law Institute, a member of the editorial boards of *The Nation*, *Dissent*, and *The American Prospect*, and a Princeton University trustee.

Richard J. Light is professor of education and public policy at the John F. Kennedy School of Government, Harvard University. He is author or co-author of six books, including *By Design* (with Judy Singer and John Willett [1990]), a study of modern methods for assessing educational effectiveness. He also is director of the Harvard Assessment Seminar, a consortium bringing together faculty and administrators from twenty-four colleges and universities. He has served as president of the American Evaluation Association and on the boards of the American Association for Higher Education and the Fund for the Improvement of Postsecondary Education. He is a past recipient of the Paul Lazarsfeld Award for distinguished contributions to scientific practice.

Eugene Y. Lowe, Jr. is associate provost and senior lecturer in religion at Northwestern University. From 1983–1993 he served as dean of students at Princeton University and as a member of the department of religion. His research on diversity in higher education has been supported by the Andrew W. Mellon Foundation. An Episcopal priest and historian of American religion, his writings on the social gospel, progressivism, and race in American history have been published in a number of volumes. He is a member of a number of boards, including Berea College and Seabury-Western Theological Seminary.

L. Scott Miller is director of the National Task Force on Minority High Achievement of The College Board. Previously he served as senior program officer of the Exxon Education Foundation and as senior vice president of the Council for Aid to Education. His book, *An American Imperative: Accelerating Minority Educational Advancement* (1995), has won two awards: the American Educational Research Association's Outstanding Book of the Year for 1997 and the 1998 Grawemeyer Award in Education of the University of Louisville.

Mamphela Aletta Ramphela, a physician and anthropologist, is the vice-chancellor of the University of Cape Town, one of South Africa's major research universities. She holds the distinction of being the first black and the first woman vice-chancellor of the University of Cape Town. Known for her research on life in migrant workers' hostels of the western Cape, she has published several important studies including *A Bed Called Home: Life in the Migrant Labour Hostels of Cape Town* (1993) and *Restoring the Land—Environment and Change in Post-Apartheid South Africa* (1992). Her autobiography, *Mamphela Ramphela: A Life*, was published in 1995 in Cape Town and in 1996 in New York with the title *Across Boundaries: The Journey of a South African Woman Leader*.

Neil J. Smelser is director of the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences, Stanford, CA. Also University Professor Emeritus of Sociology at the University of California, Berkeley, he is author of a number of major works including *Comparative Methods in the Social Sciences* (1976) and *The Changing Academic Market* (with Robin Content [1980]), as well as *Problematics of Sociology* (1997). A former Rhodes Scholar and Junior Fellow in the Society of Fellows at Harvard University, he was elected to the National Academy of Sciences in 1993.

Claude M. Steele is professor of psychology and chair of the Department of Psychology at Stanford University. A social psychologist, his work has focused on self-evaluative processing, addictive behaviors, and the role of stereotypes in shaping intellectual identity and performance. His research has been supported by the National Institutes of Health, the Russell Sage Foundation, and the James Irvine Foundation. His work has been published in *The American Psychologist*, *The Atlantic Monthly*, and the *Journal of Personality and Psychology*. He is a member of the board of directors of the American Psychological Society and has served as president of the Western Psychological Association.

Chang-Lin Tien is NEC Distinguished Professor of Engineering and former chancellor of the University of California at Berkeley. As chancellor from 1990 to 1997, he was the first Asian-American to head a major research university in the United States. Internationally recognized for his research in the field of heat transfer technology, he was elected to the National Academy of Engineering in 1976. He is the author of one book and more than 300 research journal and monograph articles and has edited fifteen volumes.

Philip Uri Treisman is professor of mathematics and the director of the Charles A. Dana Center at the University of Texas at Austin, as well as executive director of the Texas Statewide Systemic Initiative. He is a

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