CONTENTS

Artist Credits	7
Preface to the Third Edition	8
Introduction	9
Aims	9
Species Coverage	9
Taxonomy	9
Species Accounts	11
Size	11
Other Common Names	12
Behavior	12
Description	12
Plumages	12
Similar Species	12
Flight	12
Voice	12
Uniqueness	12
Status and Range	12
Other Definitions	14
Recent Avifaunal Changes	14
Present Avifaunal Composition	16
Migration	17
Causes of Avifaunal Increase	17
Field Hazards	18
Geography	19
Biogeography	20
Barriers to Dispersal	20
Diversity versus Uniqueness	21
Uniqueness: Its Values	21
Conservation	23
The Problem	23
Principal Causes of Extinction and Endangerment	23
Earliest Human-Caused Extinctions in the Region	23
Recent Extinctions and Extirpations	24
Endangered and Threatened Species	24
Causes of Endangerment	25
Habitat Destruction and Disturbance	25
Overhunting	25
Invasive Pests	26
Chemicals	27
Climate Change	27

Endangered Species List	27
Proposed Conservation Measures	30
Descriptive Parts of a Bird	31
Species Accounts and Color Illustrations	32
Ocean Birds	32
Coastal Seabirds	44
Long-legged Wetland Birds (mostly Waders)	56
Medium-legged Wetland Birds (mostly Waders)	68
Other Wetland Birds	82
Ducks/Duck-like Waterbirds	84
Medium- and Long-legged Upland Birds	100
Birds of Prey	102
Land Birds	110
Vagrants	184
Vagrants with Insufficient Records	206
Unestablished Introductions	207
Hypothetical	208
Places to Bird	209
Puerto Rico	209
U.S. Virgin Islands	212
British Virgin Islands	214
Index	217
Index of Local Names	221