

Contents

Preface and Acknowledgments	vii
Chapter 1—Introduction	3
Historical Development of the Concept of Population Stability	7
What Is Stability?	9
Stability in Metapopulations	12
Why Are We Interested in Stability?	18
<i>Population Extinction</i>	18
<i>Effective Population Size</i>	18
<i>Fitness in Age-Structured Populations</i>	20
Why Conduct Laboratory Experiments?	20
Laboratory Studies of Population Biology	23
<i>Starting Populations</i>	23
<i>Lab Adaptation</i>	25
<i>Replicate Populations</i>	26
<i>Measuring Genetic Differences</i>	28
Evaluating Models in Population Biology	29
General Versus Specific Models	31
Chapter 2—Theory of Population Stability	33
First-Order Nonlinear Difference and Differential Equations	34
Stability of First-Order Nonlinear Difference and Differential Equations	39
Population Cycles and Chaos	46
<i>Cycles</i>	46
<i>Chaos</i>	48
Second- and Higher-Order Models	52
<i>Age Structure</i>	53
<i>Pre-Adult Density Effects on Adult Reproduction</i>	60
Evolution of Population Stability	65

CONTENTS

Chapter 3—Techniques for Assessing Population Stability	71
Linearized Population Dynamics in the Vicinity of an Equilibrium	72
Model-Based Estimates of Stability	77
<i>Models Chosen a Priori</i>	79
<i>Models Estimated from Data</i>	85
Time-Series Analysis	90
Chaos	97
<i>Time Series</i>	97
<i>Detecting Chaos</i>	99
Chapter 4—Blowflies	110
Life History of <i>Lucilia cuprina</i> in the Laboratory	111
Dynamics of <i>Lucilia cuprina</i> Populations	115
Modeling the Dynamics of <i>Lucilia cuprina</i> Populations	126
Chapter 5— <i>Tribolium</i>	132
Life History of <i>Tribolium</i> in the Laboratory	133
<i>Pre-Adult Stages</i>	134
<i>Adult Stage</i>	139
A Model of <i>Tribolium</i> Population Dynamics	143
<i>A Model of Egg-Larva Dynamics</i>	145
<i>The Larva-Pupa-Adult Model</i>	151
<i>Empirical Evaluation of the Larva-Pupa-Adult Model</i>	157
Chapter 6— <i>Drosophila</i>	178
Life History of <i>Drosophila</i> in the Laboratory	179
<i>Larvae</i>	180
<i>Adults</i>	183
A Model of Population Dynamics	186
Stability of Large Laboratory Populations	193
Stability of Small Laboratory Populations	196
Assessment of the <i>Drosophila</i> Model	208
Stability in Laboratory Metapopulations	209
Age-Structured Populations	221
Evolution of Population Dynamics	225

CONTENTS

Increased Risk of Population Extinction with Inbreeding	230
Evolution of Population Stability	233
Chapter 7—Natural Populations	244
Simple Models	245
Surveys Using Response Surface Methods	246
Detailed Studies of Single Populations	250
<i>Soay Sheep and Red Deer</i>	250
<i>Perennial Grass, Agrostis scabra</i>	252
<i>Lemmings and Voles</i>	253
<i>Red Grouse</i>	257
Why Is Chaos Rare in Natural Populations?	259
Chapter 8—Conclusions	262
A Heuristic Framework for Viewing Population Dynamics and Stability	262
<i>Lucilia cuprina, Tribolium, and Drosophila</i> Compared	273
Model Systems in Ecology: Where Next?	280
References	287
Author Index	311
Subject Index	316

