CONTRIBUTORS

- Jeremy Adelman, Princeton University
 10. NETWORKING: INFORMATION CIRCLES
 THE MODERN WORLD
- **Monica Azzolini**, *University of Bologna*HOROSCOPES
- Melinda Baldwin, University of Maryland
- **Lionel Bently**, *University of Cambridge*INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY
- **Susanna Berger**, *University of Southern California*

PRINTED VISUALS

- Ann Blair, Harvard University
 4. Information in Early Modern
 Europe; scribes; secretaries;
 - EUROPE; SCRIBES; SECRETARIES
 SERMONS

Superiore, Pisa ART OF MEMORY

Paul Botley, The University of Warwick

Lina Bolzoni, Scuola Normale

LETTERS

- **Dan Bouk**, Colgate University

 QUANTIFICATION
- **Arndt Brendecke**, *Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität*, *Munich*GOVERNANCE (COAUTHOR)
- **John Brewer**, *California Institute of Technology*NETWORKS
- Michael K. Buckland, University of California, Berkeley

PHOTOCOPIERS; STORAGE AND SEARCH

- **Peter Burke**, *University of Cambridge*KNOWLEDGE
- **John Carson**, *University of Michigan*INTELLIGENCE TESTING
- Hwisang Cho, Emory University

 LAYOUT AND SCRIPT IN LETTERS

- **Frederic Clark**, *University of Southern California*READERS
- Brian Cowan, McGill University
 PUBLIC SPHERE
- Peter Crooks, Trinity College Dublin
 BUREAUCRACY
- **Lorraine Daston**, Max Planck Institute for the History of Science, Berlin OBSERVING
- **Surekha Davies**, *Utrecht University*MAPS
- **Paul M. Dover**, Kennesaw State
 University
 DIPLOMATS/SPIES
- Johanna Drucker, University of California, Los Angeles BIBLIOGRAPHY
- Paul Duguid, University of California, Berkeley Introduction; 12. Communication,

COMPUTATION, AND INFORMATION

- **Dennis Duncan**, *University College London*INDEXING
- Matthew Daniel Eddy, Durham University DIAGRAMS
- Alexander J. Fisher, University of British Columbia BELLS
- Devin Fitzgerald, University of
 California, Los Angeles
 3. Information in Early Modern East
 Asia (coauthor)
- **Christian Flow**, *University of Southern California*PROFESSORS
- Markus Friedrich, Universität Hamburg ARCHIVISTS

xviii Contributors

- **John Frow**, *The University of Sydney*COMMODIFICATION
- **John-Paul A. Ghobrial**, *University of Oxford*
 - 5. NETWORKS AND THE MAKING OF A CONNECTED WORLD IN THE SIXTEENTH CENTURY
- **Tarleton Gillespie**, Microsoft Research and Cornell University

 PLATFORMS
- Lisa Gitelman, New York University
 9. NINETEENTH-CENTURY MEDIA
 TECHNOLOGIES (COAUTHOR)
- **Anja-Silvia Goeing**, *Harvard University/ University of Zurich*APPRAISING; LEARNING; TEACHING
- Anthony Grafton, Princeton University
 1. PREMODERN REGIMES AND PRACTICES;
 SCROLLS AND ROLLS
- **Sean Gurd**, *University of Missouri, Columbia*PUBLICITY/PUBLICATION
- **Earle Havens**, *Johns Hopkins University*FORGERY; PLAGIARIZING
- Kenneth Haynes, Brown University
 ERROR
- Randolph C. Head, University of
 California, Riverside
 6. Records, Secretaries, and the
 European Information State, circa
 1400–1700; registers
- **Daniel R. Headrick**, Roosevelt University
 TELECOMMUNICATIONS
- David M. Henkin, University of California, Berkeley POSTAL CUSTOMERS
- **Niv Horesh**, Western Sydney University MONEY
- Hansun Hsiung, Durham University
 LITHOGRAPHY (COAUTHOR)
- Sabine Hyland, University of St Andrews KHIPUS
- Sarah E. Igo, Vanderbilt University
 SURVEYS AND CENSUSES

- Richard R. John, Columbia University

 11. Publicity, Propaganda, and Public
 Opinion: From the *Titanic* Disaster to
 the Hungarian Uprising (coauthor)
- **Adrian Johns**, *University of Chicago*PRIVACY
- Matthew L. Jones, Columbia University
 PROGRAMMING
- **Lauren Kassell**, *University of Cambridge*CASES
- **Vera Keller**, *University of Oregon*LISTS
- **Eric Ketelaar**, *University of Amsterdam*GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS
- Matthew Kirschenbaum, University of Maryland COMPUTERS
- Valerie Kivelson, University of Michigan PETITIONS
- Markus Krajewski, Universität Basel CARDS
- Josh Lauer, University of New Hampshire SURVEILLING
- **Diana Lemberg**, *Lingnan University*INFORMATION POLICY
- **Rebecca Lemov**, *Harvard University*CYBERNETICS/FEEDBACK
- **Erik Linstrum**, *University of Virginia*POLITICAL REPORTING
- Pamela O. Long, Independent scholar MANUALS
- Jack Lynch, Rutgers University
 REFERENCE BOOKS
- **lan Maclean**, *Universities of Oxford and St Andrews*

BOOK SALES CATALOGS

- **Hannah Marcus**, *Harvard University*CENSORSHIP
- Erin McGuirl, The Bibliographical
 Society of America
 OFFICE PRACTICES; SALES CATALOGS
- **David McKitterick**, *University of Cambridge*LETTERPRESS

CONTRIBUTORS XİX

- **Emily Mokros**, *University of Kentucky*DOCUMENTARY AUTHORITY
- Elias Muhanna, Brown University
 - 2. Information in the Medieval Islamic World
- Thomas S. Mullaney, Stanford

University

- 9. NINETEENTH-CENTURY MEDIA TECHNOLOGIES (COAUTHOR)
- **Leos Müller**, Stockholm University

 MERCHANTS
- Carla Nappi, University of Pittsburgh
 3. Information in Early Modern East
 Asia (Coauthor)
- Paul Nelles, Carleton University
 LIBRARIES AND CATALOGS
- Geoffrey Nunberg (1945-2020),

University of California, Berkeley INFORMATION, DISINFORMATION, MISINFORMATION

- Elisa Oreglia, King's College London
 GLOBALIZATION
- Andrew Pettegree, University of St. Andrews NEWSPAPERS
- Jamie L. Pietruska, Rutgers

University

FORECASTING

- Andrew Piper, McGill University

 DIGITIZATION
- **Richard K. Popp**, *University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee*MEDIA
- James Raven, University of Essex BOOKS
- **Joad Raymond**, Queen Mary University of London
 NEWSLETTERS
- Craig Robertson, Northeastern

University

- 8. DOCUMENTS, EMPIRE, AND CAPITALISM IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY; FILES
- **Daniel Rosenberg**, University of Oregon

13. SEARCH; DATA

- Joan-Pau Rubiés, ICREA and Universitat
 Pompeu Fabra, Barcelona
 ETHNOGRAPHY
- **Annie Rudd**, *University of Calgary*CAMERAS
- Bruce Rusk, The University of British
 Columbia
 XYLOGRAPHY
- Paolo Sachet, *Université de Genève* PROOFREADERS
- Neil Safier, Brown University
 TRANSLATING
- Haun Saussy, University of Chicago
 ARCHAEOLOGICAL DECIPHERMENT
- Kathryn A. Schwartz, University of Massachusetts Amherst LITHOGRAPHY (COAUTHOR)
- **David Sepkoski**, University of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign DATABASES
- **Zur Shalev**, *University of Haifa*
- William H. Sherman, The Warburg
 Institute, London
 ENCRYPTING/DECRYPTING
- Will Slauter, Sorbonne Université
 7. PERIODICALS AND THE
 COMMERCIALIZATION OF INFORMATION IN
 THE EARLY MODERN ERA
- **Daniel Lord Smail**, *Harvard University*INVENTORIES
- Jacob Soll, University of Southern
 California
 ACCOUNTING
- Alan M. Stahl, Princeton University
 COINS
- Benjamin Steiner, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich GOVERNANCE (COAUTHOR)
- William Stenhouse, Yeshiva

University

INSCRIPTIONS

Ted Striphas, *University of Colorado Boulder*

ALGORITHMS

XX CONTRIBUTORS

Emily Thompson, *Princeton University*RECORDING

Heidi J. S. Tworek, The University of British Columbia

11. Publicity, Propaganda, and Public Opinion: From the *Titanic* Disaster to the Hungarian Uprising (coauthor)

Siva Vaidhyanathan, *University of Virginia*

SOCIAL MEDIA

Alexandra Walsham, *University of Cambridge*

LANDSCAPES AND CITIES

Alexis Weedon, University of Bedfordshire STEREOTYPE PRINTING **Kirsten Weld**, *Harvard University*READING AGAINST THE GRAIN

Elizabeth Yale, *The University of Iowa*ALBUMS

JoAnne Yates, Massachusetts Institute of Technology MEMOS

Richard Yeo, Griffith University
NOTEBOOKS

Helmut Zedelmaier, Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität, Munich EXCERPTING/COMMONPLACING