

CONTENTS

<i>Preface and Notes</i>	vii
<i>Acknowledgments</i>	xv
1. Before Animals	1
2. Phylogenetics and the Base of the Animal Tree of Life	15
3. Ctenophora	23
4. Porifera	33
5. Planulozoa	46
6. Placozoa + Cnidaria clade	49
7. Placozoa	50
8. Cnidaria	55
9. Bilateria	80
10. Xenacoelomorpha	85
11. Xenoturbellida	88
12. Acoelomorpha	91
13. Nephrozoa	98
14. Deuterostomia	102
15. Ambulacraria	108
16. Hemichordata	109
17. Echinodermata	115
18. Chordata	139
19. Protostomia	154
20. Ecdysozoa	156
21. Scalidophora	162
22. Priapulida	166
23. Kinorhyncha	173
24. Loricifera	179
25. Nematoida	186

26. Nematoda	188
27. Nematomorpha	203
28. Panarthropoda	209
29. Tardigrada	215
30. Onychophora	224
31. Arthropoda	231
32. Spiralia	258
33. Dicyemida (= Rhombozoa)	263
34. Orthonectida	268
35. Chaetognatha	273
36. Gnathifera	280
37. Micrognathozoa	283
38. Gnathostomulida	287
39. Rotifera	293
40. Platytrichoza	310
41. Rouphezoa	311
42. Gastrotricha	313
43. Platyhelminthes	324
44. Lophotrochozoa	346
45. Cycliophora	351
46. Mollusca	358
47. Annelida	392
48. Nemertea	412
49. Lophophorata	424
50. Bryozoa	427
51. Entoprocta	439
52. Brachiozoa	446
53. Phoronida	449
54. Brachiopoda	455
55. Problematica	467
<i>Bibliography</i>	469
<i>Index</i>	571