CONTENTS

List of Tables and Figures	xi
Acknowledgments	xiii
Introduction	1
What Does Not Explain the Council	4
Part I: Explaining the Council	5
Part II: The Case Studies	8
The Data	9
Part I: Explaining the Council	11
Chapter One	
Collective Effervescence and the Holy Spirit: The Eventful	
First Session	13
Eventful Sociology and Vatican II	14
Trying to Ensure a Rubber-Stamp Council: The Curia on the	
Eve of Vatican II	16
The Chain of Occurrences	17
The Effects: Collective Effervescence and the Holy Spirit	22
Conservatives: Waiting for the Holy Spirit	26
Conclusion: The Transformation of Structures	27
Chapter Two	
Who Wanted What and Why at the Second Vatican Council?	
Toward a Theory of Religious Change	29
Measuring Organizational Strategies	30
The Four Groups of Bishops and Their Votes	32
Theories of Religious Competition	42
Theories of Institutional Legitimacy and Organizational	
Change	45
Combining Theories	47
The Ecumenical Movement	51
Conclusion: Competition from the Perspective of the	
Competitors	55

CHAPTER IHREE	
How Culture Mattered at Vatican II: Collegiality Trumps	57
Authority in the Council's "Social Movement Organizations"	
Organizational Effectiveness and Culture at Vatican II	58
Competing Views of Authority in the Roman Catholic	50
Church The DM: Belief in Collectivities	59 61
The DM's Belief in Collegiality The CIP's Suspinions about Collegiality	62
The CIP's Suspicions about Collegiality The Domus Mariae	63
The Coetus Internationalis Patrum	68
Tactics in Common: Petitions, Votes, and the Modi	74
Conclusion: Institutional Rules, Models of Authority,	7 1
Semi-Marginality, and Organizational Effectiveness	77
30mi 11miginum, unu Organisationan 19. jeeuveness	, ,
PART II: The Case Studies	83
Chapter Four	
The Declaration on Religious Freedom: Ceding Power, Gaining	
Legitimacy	85
Critiques of Hypocrisy: Illegitimacy before the Council	86
Roman Catholic Reactions	88
The Story of Reform	91
Conclusion: The Power of Legitimacy	100
Chapter Five	
The Blessed Virgin Mary: The Toughest Fight of the	
Council	102
Catholic and Protestant Views of Mary	103
The First Session	103
The Second Session: The Closest Vote of the Council	105
The Third Session and More Controversy	110
Conclusion: Mary's Deaccentuation	114
•	
CHAPTER SIX	
The Council's Failure to Liberalize Birth Control: Lackluster	116
Progressive Effort Meets a Hesitant Pope	
Christianity's Varied Stances on Birth Control	117
Pressure to Change	119
Deliberations on Birth Control during the Council	121
Conclusion: The Cost to Religious Authority	124
Rethinking the Council	126

Appendix A	
Abbreviations of Primary Sources	129
Appendix B	
Methodological Information	131
Votes from the Second Vatican Council	131
Caporale's Sample	132
Members of the Domus Mariae	133
The Dutch Documentation Center (DOC)	136
Analysis of the Ecumenical Review	137
Communism and the Council	137
Appendix C	
Timeline of the Second Vatican Council	140
Notes	143
References	175
Index	191

CONTENTS

ix