

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

I OWE THANKS to many people for the help they gave me during the time it has taken to finish this project. I'll start with where it started, as a dissertation at the University of California, Berkeley. My dissertation committee—Mike Hout, Ann Swidler, and Kim Voss—my fellow graduate students, and other faculty and staff contributed to this work in countless ways.

Words cannot express my gratitude to Mike Hout, my chair, for the intellectual, methodological, financial, and emotional support he has given me. Besides being an incredible mentor, cheerleader, and friend, Mike generously provided me with a room of my own: an office at the Survey Research Center. There, I could work undisturbed, yet also pop into his office with countless questions, requests for recommendations, or just a joke. His support didn't just make writing the dissertation easier and more enjoyable; it made it possible.

This project was immeasurably strengthened by Ann Swidler's incredible sociological imagination, positive attitude, and (sometimes frightening) faith in my work. Early in our relationship I feared I could never satisfy the intellectual rigor of her demands. In retrospect, I see how valuable those demands were to my self-confidence as a scholar and to the strength of my work. Each chapter of the dissertation benefited from her careful editing and thought-provoking comments. Ann first alerted me to the possibility of an interesting paper that further explored my conclusion that conservatives developed inferior organizational forms because of their beliefs, which eventually became the first publication from this project, reproduced here in chapter 3.

Kim Voss's amazing ability to balance honest and rigorous comments with constant support is a talent I hope to develop myself as a mentor someday. The many challenging alternative hypotheses she posed as I was writing this dissertation infinitely strengthened it. Those I could not address in the dissertation I kept in mind through my additional data collection and seemingly endless revisions, and I hope that she will now, many years later, find that I have finally dealt with them!

At Berkeley I also benefited from the support and feedback of many people outside of the department and my dissertation committee. Peggy Anderson was a generous outside member. Claude Fischer's willingness to give me comments whenever I asked was truly remarkable. Much of the advice he gave during his article-writing course proved useful during the dissertation-writing process, as well as when I was revising the dissertation

to produce this book. Jane Zavisca, Avri Beard, Carolyn Chen, Phillip Fucella, Iona Mara-Drita, Stephanie Mudge, Joseph Palacios, Jeffrey Sallaz, and Karolyn Tyson are just a few of my fellow graduate students who provided important feedback, emotional support, inspiration, or just plain relaxation through my years at Berkeley. Jane especially deserves recognition here; over the years she read countless drafts of my MA thesis, grant proposals, and dissertation. As I was finishing the dissertation, Sara Nephew, a UCB undergrad, provided valuable research assistance.

I have been fortunate to have had help from a number of scholars outside of Berkeley. Andrew Greeley read every chapter of the dissertation with enthusiasm and a critical eye. John Coleman, Mark Chaves, Michele Dillon, Roger Finke, Mary Ellen Konieczny, Bill Sewell, Jr., Chris Smith, and Robert Wuthnow have offered helpful advice and feedback over the years. Joseph Komonchak patiently helped me develop this project, corrected misunderstandings and misconceptions, and provided me with valuable contacts. Rocco Caporale generously allowed me access to his priceless interview transcripts with eighty of the most important bishops at the Council.

Archivists William John Shepard at Catholic University of America, Lucinda Glenn Rand at the Graduate Theological Union, Piero Doria, Marco Maiorino and Sergio Pagano at the Vatican Secret Archive, and Giuseppe Alberigo and Sylvia Scatena at the Institute for the Scientific Study of Religion in Bologna, Italy, provided assistance at various stages of this research.

I benefited from the translation assistance of Josh Davies, Frederic Merand, Callily Campos Diana, and especially Han Tran. Funding for this assistance was provided by an NSF Dissertation Improvement Grant (SES-0002409), a Charlotte W. Newcombe Dissertation Writing Year Fellowship from the Woodrow Wilson Foundation, a grant from the American Sociological Association's Fund for the Advancement of the Discipline, a Research Award from the Society for the Scientific Study of Religion, and research funds and a junior sabbatical from Indiana University, where I turned the dissertation into this book. Any flaws in the book are of course mine and do not reflect the views of any of these funding agencies.

Though the support I received at Berkeley made this project possible, the book would not exist if it weren't for the research support I received while at Indiana University as an assistant professor. Almost single-handedly, Shelley Nelson took the thousands of pages of Council votes I brought back from Italy and turned them into an enormous and enormously valuable electronic database. After two years of overseeing more than twenty people (graduate students Evie Perry and Paul Kim; undergrads Amy Allen, Samantha Barbera, Samantha Brooks, Kristin Chaney, Jalane Deckard, Jenna DiMartino, Laura Dunn, Amy Gardner, Wendy Hoffman, Jason Lillie, Andrea Knies, Amber Kotyuk, Katie Mccauley, Jessica Messer,

Sarah Milligan, Justin Novotny, Mike Peterson, Lori Smith, Morgan Smith, and Kelly Straw) entering, checking, and cross-checking the data and merging it with other sources, she still speaks to me. Her husband, Jim Nelson, also deserves many thanks for his able and willing programming assistance.

Once the database was up and running, Shelley was joined by Kristin Geraty, Emily Bowman, and Grace Yukich, who have helped contribute to both the database and my thinking. Jessica Sprague-Bunk provided important help with the references as I was finishing the final revisions to the manuscript.

Along with the essential research support IU provided, I am very thankful for the collegial support I received there. Bernice Pescosolido has been a terrific mentor and friend. I have received helpful comments, advice, and encouragement from Elizabeth Armstrong, Clem Brooks, Bill Corsaro, Tom Geiryn, IU's Junior Faculty Working Group (Art Alderson, Ho-fung Hung, Ethan Michelson, Fabio Rojas, Quincy Thomas Stewart, Leah Vanwey) Pam Jackson, David James, Scott Long, Jane McCloud, Eliza Pavalko, Brian Powell, Rob Robinson, Brian Steensland, and Pam Walters.

Realizing that we would surely overburden our colleagues with drafts upon drafts of our works-in-progress, Tony Chen, Isaac Martin, and I decided to develop a mutually burdensome society and help each other through the process of book writing soon after we departed Berkeley. This book has benefited enormously from their input. Tony forced me many times to articulate theoretical implications I was tempted to leave for the reader to draw. Isaac's analytical precision and carefully posed questions always left me with a great many things to fix, but feeling strangely confident as I started the repair process.

Other friends have contributed to this book or my life in many ways. Melissa Dinverno and Alejandro Mejías-López went way above the duties of friendship and helped the track down an obscure Spanish source when all roads were turning into blind alleys (and all the while kept their wonderful hospitality flowing). And I continue to be blessed by the life-long friendship I have enjoyed with Lisa Trophia and Kelley Baker.

There is, of course, no way for me to thank my parents, Adele and Paul Wilde. I would not be where I am today without the self-confidence they helped me to develop. Though this book is a long way from the soccer and basketball games and track meets of my youth, their unwavering support remains as tangible now as their cheers were audible then.

Finally, I would like to thank my partner in life, Stephen Viscelli. From reading drafts, listening to my complaints, and helping me figure out the structure and implications of this book, to cooking me meals, being patient with my moods and obsessive work habits, and making my home an inviting, happy place, I thank him with all of my heart.

VATICAN

II



