

Contents

<i>Acknowledgments</i>	ix
<i>Introduction: Jane Caplan and John Torpey</i>	1
PART ONE: CREATING APPARATUSES OF IDENTIFICATION	13
1. Describing the Person, Reading the Signs in Late Medieval and Renaissance Europe: Identity Papers, Vested Figures, and the Limits of Identification, 1400–1600 <i>Valentin Groebner</i>	15
2. The Identification of the Citizen: The Birth of Republican Civil Status in France <i>Gérard Noiriel</i>	28
3. “This or That Particular Person”: Protocols of Identification in Nineteenth-Century Europe <i>Jane Caplan</i>	49
4. Making Social Groups, One Person at a Time: The Identification of Individuals by Estate, Religious Confession, and Ethnicity in Late Imperial Russia <i>Charles Steinwedel</i>	67
5. Colonizing the Subject: The Genealogy and Legacy of the Soviet Internal Passport <i>Marc Garcelon</i>	83
6. Modern Horrors: British Identity and Identity Cards <i>Jon Agar</i>	101
PART TWO: IDENTIFICATION PRACTICES AND POLICING	121
7. Republican Identity: Bertillonage as Government Technique <i>Martine Kaluszynski</i>	123
8. The Standardized Gaze: The Standardization of the Search Warrant in Nineteenth-Century Germany <i>Peter Becker</i>	139
9. Anthropometry, the Police Expert, and the Deptford Murders: The Contested Introduction of Fingerprinting for the Identification of Criminals in Late Victorian and Edwardian Britain <i>Anne M. Joseph</i>	164

10. Fingerprinting and the Argentine Plan for Universal Identification in the Late Nineteenth and Early Twentieth Centuries <i>Kristin Ruggiero</i>	184
PART THREE: IDENTIFICATION AND CONTROL OF MOVEMENT	197
11. Domenica Saba Takes to the Road: Origins and Development of a Modern Passport System in Lombardy-Veneto <i>Andrea Geselle</i>	199
12. Governments and Forgers: Passports in Nineteenth-Century Europe <i>Andreas Fahrmeir</i>	218
13. A Many-Headed Monster: The Evolution of the Passport System in the Netherlands and Germany in the Long Nineteenth Century <i>Leo Lucassen</i>	235
14. The Great War and the Birth of the Modern Passport System <i>John Torpey</i>	256
PART FOUR: CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN IDENTIFICATION	271
15. DNA-Typing: Galton's Eugenic Dream Realized? <i>Pamela Sankar</i>	273
16. Under My Skin: From Identification Papers to Body Surveillance <i>David Lyon</i>	291
17. Identity and Anonymity: Some Conceptual Distinctions and Issues for Research <i>Gary T. Marx</i>	311
18. Identifying Unauthorized Foreign Workers in the German Labor Market <i>Dita Vogel</i>	328
19. Identity Cards, Ethnic Self-Perception, and Genocide in Rwanda <i>Timothy Longman</i>	345
<i>Bibliography</i>	359
<i>Notes on Contributors</i>	397
<i>Index</i>	403