## The Making of the Medieval Middle East

**.;.** 

RELIGION, SOCIETY, AND SIMPLE BELIEVERS

Jack Tannous

PRINCETON UNIVERSITY PRESS
Princeton & Oxford

Copyright © 2018 by Princeton University Press

Published by Princeton University Press,

41 William Street, Princeton, New Jersey 08540 In the United Kingdom: Princeton University Press,

6 Oxford Street, Woodstock, Oxfordshire OX20 1TR press.princeton.edu

All Rights Reserved

ISBN 978-0-691-17909-4

LCCN 2018939251

British Library Cataloging-in-Publication Data is available

Editorial: Fred Appel and Thalia Leaf

Production Editorial: Debbie Tegarden

Text Design: Leslie Flis

Jacket Design: Leslie Flis

Jacket art: Twelfth-century illumination from a manuscript of *The Heavenly Ladder* by St. John Klimakos (Sinai Greek 418). By permission of

Saint Catherine's Monastery, Mount Sinai, Egypt

erine o monaster), mount emai, 28, pt

Production: Jacquie Poirier Publicity: Kathryn Stevens

Copyeditor: Eva Jaunzems

This book has been composed in Linux Libertine

Printed on acid-free paper. ∞

Printed in the United States of America

1 3 5 7 9 10 8 6 4 2

## In memory of Jamileh Tannous

مَنْ آمَنَ بِي وإِنْ مِاتَفُسِيَحِيا

عن که دورنی که در دری میمان که در بخر که هماه معنی که در بخری که محمل معنی که در بخریک می معنی می در بغر می م